LC002373

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2025

AN ACT

RELATING TO STATE AFFAIRS AND GOVERNMENT -- THE MEDICAID REENTRY $\operatorname{\mathsf{ACT}}$

<u>Introduced By:</u> Senators Bissaillon, LaMountain, Lawson, Murray, Appollonio, Lauria, Dimitri, and McKenney

Date Introduced: March 28, 2025

Referred To: Senate Finance

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

| 1 | SECTION 1. Title 42 of the General Laws entitled "STATE AFFAIRS AND |
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| 2 | GOVERNMENT" is hereby amended by adding thereto the following chapter: |
| 3 | CHAPTER 56.4 |
| 4 | THE MEDICAID REENTRY ACT |
| 5 | 42-56.4-1. Short title. |
| 6 | This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the "The Medicaid Reentry Act." |
| 7 | 42-56.4-2. Legislative findings and intent. |
| 8 | The general assembly finds and declares that: |
| 9 | (1) Having access to same day and next day physical and behavioral health services is |
| 10 | imperative to facilitate successful reentry for individuals released from incarceration; |
| 11 | (2) Suspending Medicaid enrollment for incarcerated individuals causes significant delays |
| 12 | in Medicaid reinstatement upon release; |
| 13 | (3) Delays in Medicaid reinstatement impedes access to physical and behavioral health |
| 14 | appointments and prescription medications upon release; and |
| 15 | (4) The intent of this chapter is to facilitate successful reentry by not suspending Medicaid |
| 16 | enrollment for individuals who are incarcerated and providing Medicaid coverage for those |
| 17 | reentering the community. |
| 18 | 42-56.4-3. Definitions. |

| 1 | As used in this chapter, the following words and terms shall have the following meanings: |
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| 2 | (1) "Coverage" means and shall include, but is not limited to: |
| 3 | (i) Assessments; |
| 4 | (ii) Psychosocial counseling; |
| 5 | (iii) Medications, including long-acting injectable medications; |
| 6 | (iv) Peer support services; |
| 7 | (v) Discharge planning; and |
| 8 | (vi) Reentry services. |
| 9 | (2) "Medical assistance" means the medical assistance program provided by the Rhode |
| 10 | Island medical assistance program, as defined under chapter 8 of title 40, or medical assistance |
| 11 | provided by a managed care organization under contract with the Rhode Island medical assistance |
| 12 | program. |
| 13 | (3) "Qualified inmate" means an individual who is incarcerated within the adult |
| 14 | correctional institutions or a juvenile correctional facility. |
| 15 | 42-56.4-4. Maintenance of medical assistance enrollment for incarcerated individuals. |
| 16 | (a) During the first thirty (30) days of a person's incarceration at the department of |
| 17 | corrections or in a juvenile correctional facility, a person's incarceration status shall not affect the |
| 18 | person's enrollment in medical assistance if the person is enrolled in medical assistance upon |
| 19 | incarceration. The person's medical assistance enrollment shall be maintained throughout the first |
| 20 | thirty (30) days of the person's incarceration. |
| 21 | (b) If a person is not currently enrolled in medical assistance upon incarceration, the |
| 22 | executive office of health and human services, in consultation with the department of corrections, |
| 23 | shall, upon the person's consent, determine the person's eligibility and enroll the person in medical |
| 24 | assistance upon entry within the department of corrections. Once enrolled in medical assistance, |
| 25 | the person's medical assistance enrollment shall be maintained throughout the first thirty (30) days |
| 26 | of the person's incarceration. |
| 27 | (c) After the first thirty (30) days of the person's incarceration, the person's medical |
| 28 | assistance enrollment is subject to suspension. |
| 29 | (d) The department of corrections shall, when possible, notify the executive office of health |
| 30 | and human services of the individual's upcoming release from incarceration with sufficient time to |
| 31 | allow the executive office of health and human services to update the individual's enrollment in |
| 32 | medical assistance from suspended to active status thirty (30) days prior to release. Upon receipt |
| 33 | of the notification, the executive office of health and human services shall update the individual's |
| 34 | enrollment in medical assistance from suspended to active status. If the person was unenrolled in |

| 1 | medical assistance during their incarceration, the executive office of hearth and human services, |
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| 2 | shall, upon the person's consent, determine the person's eligibility and enroll the person in medical |
| 3 | assistance. The individuals Medicaid member information shall be provided to individuals prior to |
| 4 | their release. |
| 5 | (e) Notwithstanding any provision of this section to the contrary, the executive office of |
| 6 | health and human services shall not be required to provide medical assistance benefits to persons |
| 7 | who are incarcerated prior to the person's release unless the executive office of health and human |
| 8 | services obtains final approval of a demonstration waiver under § 1115 of the Social Security Act, |
| 9 | (42 U.S.C. § 1315) from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. No federal funds may |
| 10 | be expended for any purpose that is not authorized by the state's agreements with the federal |
| 11 | government. The executive office of health and human services shall utilize and maximize federal |
| 12 | funding participation when available. |
| 13 | (f) The executive office of health and human services shall coordinate with the managed |
| 14 | care organizations for the purposes of reconciling any potential financial implications of |
| 15 | maintaining active coverage for the first and last thirty (30) days of an individual's confinement. |
| 16 | (g) The executive office of health and human services shall require through amending |
| 17 | current and future medical assistance managed care contracts, that the managed care organizations |
| 18 | meet the provisions of this chapter. |
| 19 | (h) The department of corrections shall make reasonable efforts to collaborate with the |
| 20 | executive office of health and human services and managed care organizations for the purposes of |
| 21 | care coordination activities, improving health care delivery, and release planning for persons |
| 22 | incarcerated. |
| 23 | (i) The executive office of health and human services and the department of corrections |
| 24 | shall provide all monitoring and evaluation reports required under the § 1115 demonstration waiver |
| 25 | if the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services waives the inmate exclusion policy in their |
| 26 | approval of the demonstration. |
| 27 | 42-56.4-5. Medicaid waiver for coverage of qualified inmates leaving the department |
| 28 | of corrections. |
| 29 | (a) Within ninety (90) days after the effective date of this chapter, the executive office of |
| 30 | health and human services, in consultation with the department of corrections, shall apply for a |
| 31 | demonstration waiver, under § 1115 of the Social Security Act, (42 U.S.C. § 1315), with the Centers |
| 32 | for Medicare and Medicaid Services to offer, when possible, a program to provide Medicaid |
| 33 | benefits to a qualified inmate for up to at least thirty (30) days immediately before the day on which |
| 34 | the qualified inmate is released by the department of corrections. |

- 1 (b) If the waiver described in subsection (a) of this section is approved, the executive office
- 2 of health and human services shall provide all monitoring and evaluation reports required under the
- 3 <u>§ 1115 demonstration waiver.</u>
- 4 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect on January 1, 2026.

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EXPLANATION

BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

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RELATING TO STATE AFFAIRS AND GOVERNMENT -- THE MEDICAID REENTRY ACT

| 1 | This act would require that Medicaid enrollment be maintained or provided to all inmates |
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| 2 | in the first thirty (30) days of incarceration at the adult correctional institutions within the |
| 3 | department of corrections and the last thirty (30) days of incarceration when possible. It would also |
| 4 | require that the executive office of health and human services, in accordance with federal law, apply |
| 5 | for an § 1115 waiver to offer a program to provide Medicaid benefits to a qualified inmate for up |
| 6 | to at least thirty (30) days immediately before the day on which the qualified inmate is released by |
| 7 | the department of corrections. |
| 8 | This act would take effect on January 1, 2026. |
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