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STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2025

A N A C T

RELATING TO EDUCATION -- HEALTH AND SAFETY OF PUPILS

Introduced By: Senators DiPalma, Vargas, Thompson, and Murray

Date Introduced: April 16, 2025

Referred To: Senate Health & Human Services

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

- 1           SECTION 1. Chapter 16-21 of the General Laws entitled "Health and Safety of Pupils" is  
2 hereby amended by adding thereto the following section:
- 3           **16-21-43. School air quality.**
- 4           (a) The following words and phrases when used in this section shall have the following  
5 meaning:
- 6           (1) "ASHRAE" means the American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air  
7 Conditioning Engineers.
- 8           (2) "HVAC" means heating, ventilation and air conditioning.
- 9           (3) "Mechanical engineer" means a professional engineer certified as a mechanical  
10 engineer by the board of registration for professional engineers, and who meets the requirements  
11 under § 5-8-11, and who has professional experience with heating, ventilation, and air conditioning  
12 systems.
- 13           (4) "Mechanical ventilation system" means a building ventilation system provided by  
14 mechanically powered, permanent equipment, such as motor-driven fans and blowers, and includes  
15 carbon dioxide monitoring. The term does not include devices such as wind-driven turbine  
16 ventilators, portable air cleaning and filtration devices and mechanically operated windows.
- 17           (5) "MERV" means minimum efficiency reporting value.
- 18           (6) "PM2.5" means particles less than two and one-half (2.5) micrometers in diameter.
- 19           (7) "PM10" means particles less than ten (10) micrometers in diameter.

1       (8) "Qualified adjusting personnel" means either of the following:  
2       (i) A certified testing, adjusting, and balancing (TAB) technician; or  
3       (ii) A skilled and trained workforce under the supervision of a certified TAB technician.  
4       (9) "Qualified testing personnel" means a certified TAB technician or a person certified to  
5       perform ventilation verification assessments of heating, ventilation, and air conditioning systems  
6       through a certification body accredited under the ISO/IEC 17024 personnel certification standard.  
7       (10) "Skilled and trained construction workforce" means a workforce, managed in  
8       conformance with the Davis-Bacon Act, P.L. 71-798, 46 Stat.1494, 40 U.S.C. § 3141-3148, in  
9       which at least sixty percent (60%) of the workers are graduates of or registered in and attending an  
10       apprenticeship program registered with the department of labor and training (DLT), division of  
11       apprenticeship training.  
12       (11) "Verification" means the process of evaluating a system, component, or product to  
13       determine whether it complies with specified requirements, design specifications, or regulations.  
14       (b) The department of health shall establish guidelines for indoor air quality in schools,  
15       including recommended thresholds and/or rates for the following:  
16       (1) Temperature;  
17       (2) Humidity;  
18       (3) Carbon dioxide;  
19       (4) PM2.5;  
20       (5) PM10;  
21       (6) Ventilation; and  
22       (7) Filtration.  
23       (c) The department of education school building authority, as part of the needs survey  
24       outlined in § 16-105-3, shall undertake a uniform inspection and evaluation of the indoor air quality  
25       within each school building, including heating, ventilation and air conditioning systems when  
26       present. The inspection shall be conducted in conjunction with the local school boards. Any  
27       deficiencies from the department of health recommendations established pursuant to the provisions  
28       of subsection (b) of this section shall be included with the estimated cost of remediation in the  
29       capital construction, reconstruction, maintenance, and other capital needs for schools, as outlined  
30       in §16-105-3. The inspection and evaluation shall be performed using a skilled and trained  
31       construction workforce at least once every five (5) years. The assessment shall include, but not be  
32       limited to, the following:  
33       (1) Measurements of temperature, humidity, carbon dioxide, PM2.5, and PM10;  
34       (2) Testing for maximum filter efficiency aiming for MERV 13 when feasible;

1           (3) Assessment of MERV filter level and replacement routine;  
2           (4) Measurements of outside air delivery rate;  
3           (5) Verification of the condition and operation of ventilation components, pursuant to  
4 specifications provided by the manufacturer;  
5           (6) Verification of unit operation and that required maintenance has been performed;  
6           (7) Verification of control sequences;  
7           (8) Measurement of all air distribution inlets and outlets;  
8           (9) Verification, replacement or installation of carbon dioxide sensors; and  
9           (10) Collection of field data for the installation of mechanical ventilation system or HVAC  
10 system if none exists.  
11           (d) The department of education shall make the inspection and evaluation results easily  
12 available online and send the test results directly to:  
13           (1) Each school's principal;  
14           (2) The department of elementary and secondary education; and  
15           (3) The appropriate local school board.  
16           (e) All schools with HVAC systems shall install filtration that achieves MERV levels of  
17 thirteen (13) for existing HVAC systems, as determined by the school board, in accordance with  
18 ASHRAE Standard 62.1- 2022 § 8 and Table 8–1. If it is determined by the school board that the  
19 existing HVAC system is not designed to achieve MERV levels of thirteen (13), the school shall  
20 install filtration that achieves the highest MERV level without significantly reducing the lifespan  
21 or performance of the existing HVAC system. School personnel shall inspect and replace filters as  
22 recommended by manufacturer guidelines. All HVAC repairs, upgrades, or replacements shall be  
23 performed by a skilled and trained workforce. All HVAC adjustments shall be performed by  
24 qualified adjusting personnel.  
25           (f) The department of health and department of education are hereby authorized to  
26 promulgate rules and regulations necessary to carry out the purposes of this section.  
27           SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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EXPLANATION  
BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL  
OF  
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1           This act would require that the department of health provide recommended air quality  
2 standards for schools. This act would further provide that the department of education incorporate  
3 indoor air quality testing as part of the school building authority needs assessment conducted every  
4 five years pursuant to § 16-105-3. This act would also provide that HVAC systems in schools  
5 achieve a MERV level of 13 or highest level achievable by system design.

6           This act would take effect upon passage.

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