LC001354 \_\_\_\_\_

### 2025 -- H 6067

### **STATE** RHODE ISLAND OF

### IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

### **JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2025**

### AN ACT

### RELATING TO TOWNS AND CITIES -- LOW AND MODERATE INCOME HOUSING

Introduced By: Representatives Noret, Casimiro, Finkelman, Read, Fogarty, Corvese, Solomon, Spears, Bennett, and Fellela Date Introduced: March 12, 2025

Referred To: House Municipal Government & Housing

(Dept. of Housing)

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 45-53-10 of the General Laws in Chapter 45-53 entitled "Low and
- Moderate Income Housing" is hereby amended to read as follows: 2
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### 45-53-10. Repurposing of vacant schools for affordable housing program.

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(a) There is hereby established the repurposing of school buildings for an affordable housing program (the "program"). The program shall be administered by the secretary of housing 5

as set forth herein. 6

7 (b) The purpose of the program shall be to provide guidance and assistance in the 8 repurposing of vacant and unused school buildings as identified and existing as of July 1 of each 9 year, commencing October 1, 2022.

10 (c) The department of elementary and secondary education (the "department") shall, 11 commencing on October 1, 2022, on an annual basis, provide to the speaker of the house, the 12 president of the senate, and the secretary of housing a list of all school buildings that have been 13 abandoned or are no longer being used by a school district.

14 (d)(1) In the case of a municipality that has less than ten percent (10%) low-or moderate-15 income housing as defined in § 45-53-3, the municipality shall provide the department with a 16 complete list of buildings abandoned or no longer being used by the school district for the purposes 17 of conducting a feasibility assessment to repurpose the building as affordable housing. In the case 18 of a municipality that has greater than ten percent (10%) low and moderate income housing as 19 defined in § 45-53-3, the municipality may offer to the department a list of buildings abandoned or

1 no longer being utilized by the school district by an affirmative vote of a majority of both the 2 governing body of the school board and the municipality, and have voted to be willing to offer the former school building for a feasibility assessment for use by the program. In the case of buildings 3 4 being abandoned or no longer used by a charter school that owns the school building in question, 5 an affirmative vote of the governing body of the charter school and/or mayoral academy shall be 6 required. Each municipality shall provide the department with a complete list of buildings 7 abandoned or no longer being used by the school district for the purposes of conducting a feasibility assessment to repurpose the building as affordable housing. The department shall also include and 8 9 identify in the list those school buildings that the department anticipates will become abandoned or 10 no longer used by a school district within the next six (6) months following the issuance of the list. 11 (2) The secretary of housing shall convene a task force comprised of the Rhode Island 12 housing and mortgage finance corporation, the department of environmental management, the 13 department of health, and a fire marshal to develop assessment criteria to determine the feasibility 14 of a building to be repurposed into affordable housing. The department of housing shall conduct an 15 assessment, in conjunction with a task force comprised of the Rhode Island housing and mortgage 16 finance corporation, the department of environmental management, the department of health, a fire 17 marshal, the local building inspector, and the local planning office, into its feasibility to be 18 repurposed as affordable housing, and the anticipated costs of renovating the building for that 19 intended purpose. This assessment shall be completed within one hundred and fifty (150) eighty 20 (180) days after being notified by the task force department or an interested municipality of the 21 availability of a vacant building available pursuant to this section.

(3) Once a building is determined by the task force department of housing to be appropriate for repurposing as affordable housing, the office of housing and community development department of housing shall actively identify and invite prospective developers to submit an application to the program, with the goal of repurposing the building into affordable housing.

26 (e) The office of housing and community development department of housing shall 27 maintain on its website a separate page related to the repurposing of buildings for the affordable 28 housing program. This website shall contain a listing of all buildings for which a feasibility 29 assessment was conducted and the outcome of the assessment, including a general statement of the 30 condition of the property, an estimate of the types of renovations, if any, that must be performed to 31 the property, a copy of the feasibility assessment, and an estimate of the costs thereof. Provided, it 32 shall be made clear on the website that these are estimates to repurpose used buildings, and that 33 neither the state, the corporation, the division, the commission, or any instrumentality of the state 34 or of a municipality or school district shall be liable for any estimates that are incorrect.

- (f) The office of housing and community development department of housing shall seek to
   assist and facilitate persons and developers who or that want to repurpose former buildings as
   affordable housing. This assistance may include, but need not be limited to, technical and financial
   assistance, all to assist in the repurposing of the school building.
- 5 (g) The Rhode Island department of <u>education housing</u> shall promulgate rules and 6 regulations for the implementation and enforcement of this section.
- (h) The secretary of housing shall provide an annual report on or before December 31,
  commencing with calendar year 2023, including, but not limited to, the number of schools that are
  vacant and include a status report of any development and/or feasibility to repurpose a vacant
  building.
- 11 (i) As used herein, the term "affordable housing" means housing that meets the definition
- 12 for low- or moderate-income housing in § 45-53-3.
- 13 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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### EXPLANATION

### BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

### OF

### AN ACT

## RELATING TO TOWNS AND CITIES -- LOW AND MODERATE INCOME HOUSING

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1 This act would clarify roles and regulatory authority for the administration of the program

2 involving the repurposing of vacant schools for housing. It would also extend the deadline for

3 conducting feasibility studies and expand access to this program to all municipalities.

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This act would take effect upon passage.

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