

2025 -- H 5421 SUBSTITUTE A

LC001463/SUB A

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2025

A N A C T

RELATING TO MOTOR AND OTHER VEHICLES -- SCHOOL BUS SAFETY
ENFORCEMENT

Introduced By: Representatives Noret, Read, Messier, Casimiro, Serpa, O'Brien,
Corvese, Craven, Biah, and Finkelman
Date Introduced: February 12, 2025

Referred To: House Education

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Sections 31-51-2, 31-51-3, and 31-51-5.1 of the General Laws in Chapter 31-
2 51 entitled "School Bus Safety Enforcement" are hereby amended to read as follows:

3 **31-51-2. Live digital video school bus violation detection monitoring systems.**

4 (a) All school departments of this state are hereby authorized to install and operate live
5 digital video school bus violation detection monitoring systems. Such systems shall at a minimum,
6 be systems which monitor and detect school bus traffic violations. For purposes of this chapter a
7 live digital video school bus violation detection monitoring system means a system with one or
8 more camera sensors and computers which produce live digital and recorded video of motor
9 vehicles being operated in violation of school bus traffic laws [in violation of 31-20-12](#). All systems
10 installed for ~~used~~ [use](#) under this chapter ~~must~~ [shall](#), at a minimum, produce a live visual image
11 viewable remotely, a recorded image of the license plate, and be able to record the time, date, and
12 location of the vehicle, and a signed affidavit by a person who witnessed the violation via live
13 video.

14 **(b) On and after July 1, 2027, all new school buses to be operated pursuant to § 31-20-**
15 **11(a) shall be equipped with a live digital video school bus violation detection monitoring system**
16 **that conforms with the requirements of subsection (a) of this section.**

17 **(c) On and after July 1, 2032, all school buses to be operated pursuant to § 31-20-11(a)**
18 **shall be equipped with a live digital video school bus violation detection monitoring system that**

1 [conforms with the requirements of subsection \(a\) of this section.](#)

2 ~~(b)~~(d) The school departments may enter into an agreement with a private corporation or
3 other entity to provide live digital video school bus violation detection monitoring systems and to
4 maintain and operate such systems.

5 **31-51-3. Procedure — Notice.**

6 (a) Except as expressly provided in this chapter, all prosecutions based on evidence
7 produced by a live digital video school bus violation detection monitoring system shall follow the
8 procedures established in chapter 41.1 of this title, chapter 18 of title 8 and the rules promulgated
9 by the chief magistrate of the traffic tribunal for the hearing of civil traffic violations in the traffic
10 tribunal. Provided, that in an action brought pursuant to the provisions of this chapter, references
11 in chapter 41.1 of this title to an “operator” shall apply to the registered owner of the vehicle. A
12 summons may be issued by an officer solely based on evidence obtained by use of a live digital
13 video school bus violation detection monitoring system. All summonses issued based on evidence
14 obtained from a live digital video school bus violation detection monitoring system shall be issued
15 within ten (10) days of the violation. Notwithstanding any provisions of the general laws to the
16 contrary, ~~exclusive~~ jurisdiction to hear and decide any violation under this chapter shall be ~~with the~~
17 ~~traffic tribunal.~~ [as follows:](#)

18 [\(1\) By the traffic tribunal over all violations for which the summons is issued by a state](#)
19 [agency;](#)

20 [\(2\) By the traffic tribunal over all violations for which the summons is issued by a city or](#)
21 [town which has not established a municipal court; and](#)

22 [\(3\) By the municipal court over all violations for which the summons is issued by a city or](#)
23 [town which has established a municipal court.](#)

24 (b) It shall be sufficient to commence a prosecution based on evidence obtained from a live
25 digital video school bus violation detection monitoring system. A copy of the summons and
26 supporting documentation shall be mailed to the address of the registered owner kept on file by the
27 registry of motor vehicles. For purposes of this section, the date of issuance shall be the date of
28 mailing.

29 (c) The officer issuing the citation shall certify under penalties of perjury that the evidence
30 obtained from the live digital video school bus violation detection monitoring system was sufficient
31 to demonstrate a violation of the motor vehicle code. Such certification shall be sufficient in all
32 prosecutions pursuant to this chapter to justify the entry of a default judgment upon sufficient proof
33 of actual notice in all cases where the citation is not answered within the time period permitted.

34 (d) The summons shall contain all the information provided for on the uniform summons

as referred to in § 31-41.1-1 and the rules of procedure promulgated by the chief magistrate of the traffic tribunal as well as the date, time, and location of the violation. In addition, the following information shall be attached to or accompany the summons:

(1) Copies of two (2) or more photographs, or microphotographs, videos, or other recorded images taken as proof of the violation;

(2) A signed statement certified under the penalties of perjury by a trained law enforcement officer that, based on inspection of recorded images and video, the motor vehicle was being operated in violation of this chapter;

(3) A signed statement that recorded images are evidence of a violation of this chapter;

(4) A statement that the person who receives the summons under this chapter may either pay the civil fine in accordance with the provisions of § 31-51-2.2, proceed under § 31-51-5(c)(3) of this section, or elect to stand trial for the alleged violation;

(5) A signed affidavit by a person who witnessed the motor vehicle being operated in violation of this chapter; and

(6) A signed statement certified under the penalties of perjury by a trained law enforcement officer that the summons and attachments required under this subsection were mailed to the address of the registered owner kept on file by the registry of motor vehicles.

(e) Any summons issued pursuant to this chapter shall be issued by a law enforcement officer authorized to issue a traffic violation summons pursuant to this title.

31-51-5.1. Revenue.

The revenue generated from each fine imposed pursuant to this chapter shall be allocated as follows:

~~(1) Seventy-five percent (75%) to the vendor;~~

~~(2) Twelve and one-half percent (12.5%)~~ Forty percent (40%) to the state general fund; and

~~(3) Twelve and one-half percent (12.5%) to the~~

(2)(i) Thirty percent (30%) to the municipality where the violation takes place; and

(ii) Thirty percent (30%) to the vendor who supplies and supports the video detection monitoring system being used.

SECTION 2. Section 8-18-3 of the General Laws in Chapter 8-18 entitled "State and Municipal Court Compact" is hereby amended to read as follows:

8-18-3. Jurisdiction for certain violations. [Effective until January 15, 2027.]

(a) Subject to subsection (b) of this section, jurisdiction over the adjudication of matters relating to violations enumerated in the following sections of the general laws is hereby conferred upon the municipal courts and the traffic tribunal:

1	31-13-431-13-9	31-13-11	31-14-3	31-14-9	31-15-1	31-15-3
2	31-15-431-15-5	31-15-6	31-15-7	31-15-9	31-15-11	31-15-12
3	31-15-1331-16-1	31-16-2	31-16-4	31-16-5	31-16-7	31-16-9
4	31-17-131-17-2	31-17-4	31-17-6	31-17-7	31-18-12	31-20-1
5	31-20-231-20-9	31-21-4	31-22-2	31-22-4	31-22-5	31-22-6
6	31-22-731-22-8	31-22-9	31-23-1	31-23-8	31-23-13	31-23-14
7	31-23-1531-24-1	31-24-4	31-24-5	31-24-7	31-24-12	31-38-4
8	31-12-1237-15-7	31-3-29	31-3-30	31-3-34	31-3-35	31-8-1
9	31-10-3231-10.1-1	31-10.1-4	31-10.1-5	31-10.1-6	31-13-6	31-15-8
10	31-23-4531-14-1	31-17-3	31-23-4	31-23-10	31-23-17	31-23-19
11	31-23-2031-23-26	31-23-27	31-23-40	31-23-42.1	31-3-18	31-10-27
12	31-18-331-10.1-7	31-38-3	31-14-12	31-17-5	31-25-9	31-25-11
13	31-25-1231-25-12.1	31-25-10	31-22-1	31-24-34	31-27-9	31-3-9
14	31-15-1031-18-8	31-25-17	31-10.1-4	31-23-43	31-23-29	31-24-45
15	31-17-831-24-10	31-23-47	31-12-9	31-15-16	24-10-18	31-19-5
16	31-3-1231-24-9	31-22-22	31-28-7	31-28-7.1	31-3-32	31-18-4
17	24-10-1831-18-5	31-18-15	31-18-18	31-21-14	31-22-3	31-23-16
18	31-24-631-24-8	31-24-31	31-27-16	31-22-23	31-10-30	31-10-10
19	31-19-331-3-40	31-22-24	31-23-51	31-7-1	31-15-2	31-15-12.1
20	31-16-831-20-17	31-24-16	31-24-17	31-24-20	31-24-22	31-24-23
21	31-24-2431-24-25	31-24-26	31-24-27	31-24-28	31-24-29	31-24-30
22	31-24-3231-24-33	31-24-36	31-24-38	31-24-39	31-24-40	31-24-41
23	31-24-4231-24-43	31-24-46	31-24-49	31-24-51	31-24-53	31-26-3.1
24	31-27-1731-27-19	31-33-2	31-45-1	4-1-26	31-10.1-2	31-20-10
25	31-22-1331-24-13	31-27-10	31-41.1-4	31.41.2-3	Chapter 31-51	

26 (Speeding (A)).

27 (b) Except as provided in §§ 8-18-9, 8-18-10, and 31-41.1-11 jurisdiction over violations
28 enumerated in subsection (a) shall be exercised as follows:

29 (1) By the traffic tribunal over all violations for which the summons is issued by a state
30 agency;

31 (2) By the traffic tribunal over all violations for which the summons is issued by a city or
32 town which has not established a municipal court; and

33 (3) By the municipal court over all violations for which the summons is issued by a city or
34 town which has established a municipal court.

8-18-3. Jurisdiction for certain violations. [Effective January 15, 2027.]

(a) Subject to subsection (b) of this section, jurisdiction over the adjudication of matters relating to violations enumerated in the following sections of the general laws is hereby conferred upon the municipal courts and the traffic tribunal:

31-13-431-13-9	31-13-11	31-14-3	31-14-9	31-15-1	31-15-3
31-15-431-15-5	31-15-6	31-15-7	31-15-9	31-15-11	31-15-12
31-15-1331-16-1	31-16-2	31-16-4	31-16-5	31-16-7	31-16-9
31-17-131-17-2	31-17-4	31-17-6	31-17-7	31-18-12	31-20-1
31-20-231-20-9	31-21-4	31-22-2	31-22-4	31-22-5	31-22-6
31-22-731-22-8	31-22-9	31-23-1	31-23-8	31-23-13	31-23-14
31-23-1531-24-1	31-24-4	31-24-5	31-24-7	31-24-12	31-38-4
31-12-1237-15-7	31-3-29	31-3-30	31-3-34	31-3-35	31-8-1
31-10-3231-10.1-1	31-10.1-4	31-10.1-5	31-10.1-6	31-13-6	31-15-8
31-23-4531-14-1	31-17-3	31-23-4	31-23-10	31-23-17	31-23-19
31-23-2031-23-26	31-23-27	31-23-40	31-23-42.1	31-3-18	31-10-27
31-18-331-10.1-7	31-38-3	31-14-12	31-17-5	31-25-9	31-25-11
31-25-1231-25-12.1	31-25-10	31-22-1	31-24-34	31-27-9	31-3-9
31-15-1031-18-8	31-25-17	31-10.1-4	31-23-43	31-23-29	31-24-45
31-17-831-24-10	31-23-47	31-12-9	31-15-16	24-10-18	31-19-5
31-3-1231-24-9	31-22-22	31-28-7	31-28-7.1	31-3-32	31-18-4
24-10-1831-18-5	31-18-15	31-18-18	31-21-14	31-22-3	31-23-16
31-24-631-24-8	31-24-31	31-27-16	31-22-23	31-10-30	31-10-10
31-19-331-3-40	31-22-24	31-23-51	31-7-1	31-15-2	31-15-12.1
31-16-831-20-17	31-24-16	31-24-17	31-24-20	31-24-22	31-24-23
31-24-2431-24-25	31-24-26	31-24-27	31-24-28	31-24-29	31-24-30
31-24-3231-24-33	31-24-36	31-24-38	31-24-39	31-24-40	31-24-41
31-24-4231-24-43	31-24-46	31-24-49	31-24-51	31-24-53	31-26-3.1
31-27-1731-27-19	31-33-2	31-45-1	4-1-26	31-10.1-2	31-20-10
31-22-1331-24-13	31-27-10	31-41.1-4	Chapter 31-51		

(Speeding (A)).

(b) Except as provided in §§ 8-18-9, 8-18-10, and 31-41.1-11 jurisdiction over violations enumerated in subsection (a) shall be exercised as follows:

(1) By the traffic tribunal over all violations for which the summons is issued by a state agency;

1 (2) By the traffic tribunal over all violations for which the summons is issued by a city or
2 town which has not established a municipal court; and

3 (3) By the municipal court over all violations for which the summons is issued by a city or
4 town which has established a municipal court.

5 Compiler's Notes.

6 Section 31-10.1-2, referred to in the table in subsection (a) of this section, is repealed by
7 P.L. 2024, ch. 41, § 3 and P.L. 2024, ch. 42, § 3, effective August 31, 2024.

8 SECTION 3. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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EXPLANATION
BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL
OF

A N A C T
RELATING TO MOTOR AND OTHER VEHICLES -- SCHOOL BUS SAFETY
ENFORCEMENT

1 This act would require that all new school buses be equipped with live digital video school
2 bus violation detection monitoring systems as of July 1, 2027. All buses, new and used, would be
3 required to have the monitoring systems installed by July 1, 2032. This act would also provide that
4 jurisdiction over all prosecutions based on evidence produced by a live digital video school bus
5 violation detection monitoring system would be shared between the municipal courts and the traffic
6 tribunal. This act would also amend the distribution of revenues from fines imposed for violations
7 of chapter 31 of title 51 ("School Bus Safety Enforcement").
8 This act would take effect upon passage.

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