

2023 -- S 0631

LC002287

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2023

A N A C T

RELATING TO FOOD AND DRUGS -- SOCIAL HOST REGULATIONS

Introduced By: Senator Melissa A. Murray

Date Introduced: March 07, 2023

Referred To: Senate Judiciary

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Title 21 of the General Laws entitled "FOOD AND DRUGS" is hereby
2 amended by adding thereto the following chapter:

3 CHAPTER 38

4 SOCIAL HOST REGULATIONS

5 **21-38-1. Definitions.**

6 Terms used in this chapter shall have the meaning given to them by state law except as
7 expressly provided herein.

8 (1) "Control" means any form of dominion including ownership, tenancy, or other
9 possessory right.

10 (2) "Controlled substance" means a drug or substance whose possession and use are
11 regulated under chapter 28 of title 21 ("uniform controlled substances act"). Such term does not
12 include any drug or substance for which the individual found to have consumed such substance has
13 a valid prescription issued by a licensed medical practitioner authorized to issue such a prescription
14 and medical marijuana.

15 (3) "Gathering" means a party, gathering, or event, where a group of two (2) or more
16 persons have assembled or are assembling for a social occasion or social activity at a residence or
17 premises.

18 (4) "Residence" or "premises" means a hotel or motel room, home, yard, apartment,
19 condominium, or other dwelling unit, or a hall or meeting room, whether occupied on a temporary

1 or permanent basis, whether occupied as a dwelling or for a party or other social function, and
2 whether owned, leased, rented, or used with or without compensation.

3 (5) "Social host" means a person who permits or allows a gathering where one or more
4 minor individuals consume marijuana or other controlled substances or where any adult consumes
5 a prohibited controlled substance on property owned or controlled by the person.

6 (6) "Medical marijuana" as defined in § 21-28.6-3 and regulated by chapter 28.6 of title
7 21.

8 (7) "Other private property" refers to a hotel or motel room; an assembly hall or meeting
9 room; a common room of a dwelling unit used for a party like a recreation room of an apartment
10 building; a site in a privately owned campground; privately owned vacant lot; privately owned
11 agricultural land; or privately owned rural land whether occupied as a dwelling, and whether
12 owned, leased, rented or used without compensation.

13 **21-38-2. Property owner's duties and prohibitions.**

14 (a) It shall be the duty of any person having control of any residence, real property, or
15 premises, who hosts, permits, or allows a gathering to take place at said residence or premises, to
16 take all reasonable steps to prevent the consumption of a controlled substance by any adult or
17 marijuana or other controlled substance by any minor at the gathering. Whenever the person having
18 control of the residence or premises either knows or should know a person has consumed a
19 controlled substance at their residence or premises in violation of this chapter, it is presumed that
20 the person had the ability to take all reasonable steps to prevent the consumption of a controlled
21 substance at the gathering; it is further presumed that the person has the ability to terminate the
22 illegal conduct once it is, or should reasonably have been, discovered.

23 (b) No person who owns or has control of any residence or premises shall allow a gathering
24 to take place or continue at their residence or premises if:

25 (1) At the gathering any minor consumes any marijuana or other controlled substances or
26 any adult consumes any prohibited controlled substance; and

27 (2) The person knows or reasonably should know by taking all reasonable steps to prevent
28 the illegal consumption of controlled substances at the gathering by any person. Reasonable steps
29 include controlling access to and the use of marijuana by minors and other controlled substances at
30 the gathering by both adults and minors.

31 (c) For purposes of this chapter, "minor" means any person not having reached eighteen
32 (18) years of age.

33 **21-38-3. Unlawful party, gathering or event where controlled substances and/or**
34 **marijuana are served to, consumed by or in the possession of any attendee who is a minor.**

1 No person shall suffer, permit or host a party, gathering or event at their place of residence
2 or other private property, place or premises or host a gathering of two (2) or more minor persons at
3 a place under their control where controlled substances are served to, consumed by or in the
4 possession of any attendee who is a minor.

5 **21-38-4. Violation(s) -- Civil fine(s) and district court jurisdiction.**

6 (a) It shall be a civil violation for a person to conduct or allow a party, gathering or event
7 where marijuana or controlled substances are served in violation of this chapter on premises owned
8 by the person responsible for the event, on premises rented by or to the person responsible for the
9 event, on premises where the person responsible for the event resides or on premises where the
10 person responsible for the event is in control of such premises during the party, gathering or event.
11 Law enforcement personnel, at their discretion, may immediately issue a citation for this civil
12 violation upon evidence of the violation of this chapter. There is no requirement of a first warning
13 in order for law enforcement to issue this civil citation.

14 (1) Civil fine. A first violation of this section shall result in a citation with a five hundred
15 dollar (\$500) fine. A second violation shall result in a citation with a seven hundred fifty dollar
16 (\$750) fine. A third or subsequent violation shall result in a citation with a one thousand dollar
17 (\$1,000) fine.

18 (2) In the event that the responsible person, who is in violation of this section, is a minor,
19 then the minor and the parents or guardians of that minor will be jointly and severally liable for the
20 civil violation.

21 (b) The district court shall have exclusive jurisdiction over all violations of this chapter, as
22 provided in § 12-3-1.

23 **21-38-5. Penalties cumulative -- Actions -- Relationship to other laws.**

24 The penalties provided under this chapter are cumulative, and shall not restrict any city or
25 town to any other remedy to which it is entitled under law or equity. Nothing in this chapter shall
26 be deemed to preclude the imposition of any criminal penalty under state law, nor shall anything in
27 this chapter be deemed to conflict with any penalty or provision under state law, or prohibit any
28 conduct authorized by the state or federal Constitution.

29 **21-38-5. Severability.**

30 If any provision of this chapter or the application thereof to any person or circumstances is
31 held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of the chapter, which
32 can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of
33 this chapter are declared to be severable.

1 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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EXPLANATION
BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL
OF
A N A C T
RELATING TO FOOD AND DRUGS -- SOCIAL HOST REGULATIONS

1 This act would create a social host statutory framework to address the presence and
2 consumption of controlled substances, including marijuana as it relates to minors, at social parties,
3 gatherings and events.

4 This act would take effect upon passage.

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