LC005870

# STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

#### IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

### **JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2022**

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### AN ACT

## RELATING TO INSURANCE -- PSYCHIATRY RESOURCE NETWORK FUNDING ACT

Introduced By: Senator Maryellen Goodwin

Date Introduced: May 18, 2022

Referred To: Senate Health & Human Services

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

| 1  | SECTION 1. Title 27 of the General Laws entitled "INSURANCE" is hereby amended by                       |
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| 2  | adding thereto the following chapter:   |
| 3  | CHAPTER 82  |
| 4  | PSYCHIATRY RESOURCE NETWORK FUNDING ACT   |
| 5  | 27-82-1. Short title.   |
| 6  | This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the "Psychiatry Resource Network                        |
| 7  | Funding Act."   |
| 8  | 27-82-2. Definitions.   |
| 9  | As used in this chapter:  |
| 10 | (1) "Adult" means:  |
| 11 | (i) All residents who are over age eighteen (18) and under age sixty-five (65); and                     |
| 12 | (ii) All other persons over age eighteen (18) and under age sixty-five (65) who receive                 |
| 13 | health care services.   |
| 14 | (2) "Assessed entity" means any health carrier or other entity that contracts or offers to              |
| 15 | insure, provide, deliver, arrange, pay for, administer any claims for or reimburse or facilitate the    |
| 16 | sharing of any of the costs of health care services for any person residing in or receiving health care |
| 17 | services in the state, including, without limitation, the following:                                    |
| 18 | (i) Any writer of individual, group, or stop loss insurance;  |
| 19 | (ii) Health maintenance organizations;  |

| 1  | (iii) Third-party administrator;  |
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| 2  | (iv) Preferred provider agreement;  |
| 3  | (v) Fraternal benefit society:  |
| 4  | (vi) Administrative services organization and any other organization managing claims on                 |
| 5  | behalf of a self-insured entity;  |
| 6  | (vii) Any self-insurer or other entity that provides an employee or group benefit plan and              |
| 7  | does not utilize an external claims managing service;   |
| 8  | (viii) Any governmental entity that provides an employee or group benefit plan and does                 |
| 9  | not utilize external claims management services; or   |
| 10 | (viv) Any entity, administrator or sponsor of any health care costs sharing program.                    |
| 11 | (3) "Assessment" means the association member liability with respect to costs determined                |
| 12 | in accordance with this chapter.  |
| 13 | (4) "Association" means the health care information line association created by this                    |
| 14 | <u>chapter.</u>   |
| 15 | (5) "Association director" means the director of a health care information line association.            |
| 16 | (6) "Board" means the board of directors of the association.  |
| 17 | (7) "Child" or "children" means:  |
| 18 | (i) All residents who are under age nineteen (19); and  |
| 19 | (ii) All other persons under age nineteen (19) who receive health care services in the state.           |
| 20 | (8) "Covered lives" means all individuals who are:  |
| 21 | (i) Covered under an individual health insurance policy issued or delivered in the state;               |
| 22 | (ii) Covered under a group health insurance policy that is issued or delivered in the state;            |
| 23 | (iii) Covered under a group health insurance policy evidenced by a certificate of insurance             |
| 24 | that is issued or delivered to an individual who resides in the state;                                  |
| 25 | (iv) Protected, in part, by a group excess loss insurance policy where the policy or                    |
| 26 | certificate of coverage has been issued or delivered in the state; or                                   |
| 27 | (v) Protected, in part, by an employee benefit plan of a self-insured entity or a government            |
| 28 | plan for any employer or government entity which:   |
| 29 | (A) Has an office or other worksite located in the state; or  |
| 30 | (B) Has fifty (50) or more employees who are participants or beneficiaries of a health cost             |
| 31 | sharing program.  |
| 32 | (9) "Director" means the director of the department of health.  |
| 33 | (10) "Health carrier" or "carrier" means an entity subject to the insurance laws and rules of           |
| 34 | the state, or subject to the jurisdiction of the commissioner of insurance, that contracts or offers to |

| 1  | contract to provide, deliver, arrange for, pay for, or reimburse any of the costs of health care     |
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| 2  | services, including an insurance company, a health maintenance organization, a health service        |
| 3  | corporation, or any other entity providing a plan of health insurance, health benefits, or health    |
| 4  | services.  |
| 5  | (11) "Health cost sharing program" means any cost sharing or similar program which seeks             |
| 6  | to share the costs of health care services and which in the preceding twelve (12) months either has: |
| 7  | (i) Coordinated payment for or reimbursed over ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) of costs for          |
| 8  | health services delivered in this state; or  |
| 9  | (ii) Communicated by mail or electronic media to residents of this state concerning their            |
| 10 | potential participation.   |
| 11 | (12) "Insurance commissioner" means the health insurance commissioner of the                         |
| 12 | department of business regulation.   |
| 13 | (13) "Psychiatry resource network" or "PRN" means any information lines, referral service,           |
| 14 | including PediPRN and MomsPRN which is available to providers in the state, and which is funded      |
| 15 | pursuant to the association's plan of operation.   |
| 16 | (14) "Provider" means a person licensed by the state to provide health care services or a            |
| 17 | partnership or corporation or other entity made up of those persons.                                 |
| 18 | (15) "Senior" means:   |
| 19 | (i) All residents who are over age sixty-four (64); and  |
| 20 | (ii) All other persons over age sixty-four (64) who receive health care services in Rhode            |
| 21 | <u>Island.</u>   |
| 22 | (16) "State" means the State of Rhode Island.  |
| 23 | 27-82-3. Association and PRN fund created.   |
| 24 | (a) There is hereby created the Rhode Island psychiatry resource network or "RIPRN" for              |
| 25 | the primary purpose of equitably determining and collecting assessments for the cost of PRNs in      |
| 26 | the state which are not covered by other federal or state funding.                                   |
| 27 | (b) The association shall be comprised of all assessed entities, as defined in this chapter.         |
| 28 | (c) A PRN fund shall be maintained in the custody of the general treasurer. Receipts from            |
| 29 | public and private sources for funding PRNs may be deposited into the account in the manner and      |
| 30 | method specified in the association's plan of operation. Expenditures from the account shall be used |
| 31 | exclusively for the costs of operating any PRNs funded by the association, at no cost to providers.  |
| 32 | Only the director of health, or designee may authorize expenditures from the account.                |
| 33 | 27-82-4. Powers and duties.  |
| 34 | (a) The association shall be a not-for-profit, voluntary corporation and shall possess all           |

| 1  | general powers as derive from that status under state law and such additional powers and duties as   |
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| 2  | are specified in this section.   |
| 3  | (b) The directors' terms and method of appointments shall be specified in the plan of                |
| 4  | operation. The board of directors shall include:   |
| 5  | (1) The director of the department of health, or designee;   |
| 6  | (2) The health insurance commissioner, or designee;  |
| 7  | (3) Three (3) health carrier representatives;  |
| 8  | (4) Two (2) provider representatives, one of whom serves primarily children and one of               |
| 9  | whom serves primarily adults;  |
| 10 | (5) One representative from a third-party administrator which is not a health carrier; and           |
| 11 | (6) May include up to three (3) additional members as specified in the association's plan of         |
| 12 | operation.   |
| 13 | (c) Any director may designate a personal representative to act for the director at a meeting        |
| 14 | or on a committee. A personal representative shall notify the meeting's presiding officer of such    |
| 15 | designation. A director may revoke any such designation at any time.                                 |
| 16 | (d) The board shall have the following duties:   |
| 17 | (1) Prepare and adopt articles of association and bylaws;  |
| 18 | (2) Prepare and adopt a plan of operation;   |
| 19 | (3) Submit the plan of operation to the director of health for approval following opportunity        |
| 20 | for comment by the health insurance commissioner;  |
| 21 | (4) Conduct all activities in accordance with the approved plan of operation;                        |
| 22 | (5) Undertake reasonable steps to minimize:  |
| 23 | (i) Duplicate counting of child or adult covered lives; or   |
| 24 | (ii) Duplicate assessments;  |
| 25 | (6) Pay the association's operating costs;   |
| 26 | (7) Remit collected assessments, after costs and reserves, to the general treasurer for credit       |
| 27 | to the PRN fund;   |
| 28 | (8) Submit to the director of health, no later than one hundred twenty (120) days after the          |
| 29 | close of the association's fiscal year, a financial report in a form acceptable to the director; and |
| 30 | (9) Submit a periodic noncompliance report to the director and the health insurance                  |
| 31 | commissioner listing any assessed entities that failed to either:                                    |
| 32 | (i) Remit assessments in accordance with the plan of operation; or                                   |
| 33 | (ii) After notice from the association, comply with any reporting or auditing requirement            |
| 34 | of this chapter or the plan of operation   |

| 1  | (e) The board shall have the following powers:   |
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| 2  | (1) Enter into contracts, including one or more contracts for executive director and                   |
| 3  | administrative services to administer the association.   |
| 4  | (2) Sue or be sued, including taking any legal action for the recovery of any assessment or            |
| 5  | interest or other cost reimbursement due to the association. Reasonable legal fees and costs for any   |
| 6  | amounts determined to be due to the association shall also be awarded to the association.              |
| 7  | (3) Appoint, from among its directors, committees to provide technical assistance and to               |
| 8  | supplement those committees with non-board members.  |
| 9  | (4) Engage professionals including auditors, attorneys, and independent consultants.                   |
| 10 | (5) Borrow and repay working capital, reserve, or other funds and grant security interests             |
| 11 | in assets and future assessments as may be helpful or necessary for such purposes.                     |
| 12 | (6) Maintain one or more bank accounts for collection of assessments, refund                           |
| 13 | overpayments, and pay the association's costs of operation.  |
| 14 | (7) Invest reserves as the board determines to be appropriate from time to time.                       |
| 15 | (8) Provide member and public information about its operations.  |
| 16 | (9) Enter into one or more agreements with other state or federal authorities, including               |
| 17 | similar funding associations in other states, to ensure equitable allocation of funding responsibility |
| 18 | with respect to individuals who may reside in one state, but receive health care services in another.  |
| 19 | Any amounts owed under any such agreements shall be included in the estimated costs for                |
| 20 | assessment rate setting purposes.  |
| 21 | (10) Enter into one or more agreements with assessed entities for one or more alternative              |
| 22 | payment methodologies for the respective assessed entity's covered lives.                              |
| 23 | (11) Assist the director in qualification for grant and other resources from the federal               |
| 24 | government and adjust its procedures as may be needed from time to time in order that appropriate      |
| 25 | adjustments are made to any assessment liability with respect to any person who is eligible for        |
| 26 | federally funded services.   |
| 27 | (12) Perform any other functions the board determines to be helpful or necessary to carry              |
| 28 | out the plan of operation or the purposes of this chapter.   |
| 29 | 27-82-5. Assessments.  |
| 30 | (a) Assessment rates shall be determined as follows:   |
| 31 | (1) The director shall provide estimated PRN operation costs, not covered by any other                 |
| 32 | state or federal funds, for the succeeding year no later than one hundred twenty (120) days prior to   |
| 33 | the commencement of each year and shall update such estimate at such times as reasonably may be        |
| 34 | requested by the association.  |

| 1  | (2) Add estimates to cover the association's operating costs, including any interest payable,           |
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| 2  | for the upcoming year.  |
| 3  | (3) Add a reserve of up to ten percent (10%) of the sum of subsections (a)(1) and (a)(2) of             |
| 4  | this section for unanticipated costs.   |
| 5  | (4) Add a working capital reserve in such amount as may be reasonably determined by the                 |
| 6  | board from time to time.  |
| 7  | (5) Subtract the amount of any unexpended fund balance, including any net investment                    |
| 8  | income earned, as of the end of the preceding year.   |
| 9  | (6) Calculate a per child covered life per month and per adult covered life per month and a             |
| 10 | per senior covered life per month amount to be self-reported and paid by all assessed entities by       |
| 11 | dividing the annual amount determined in accordance with subsections (a)(1) through (a)(5) of this      |
| 12 | section by the number of covered lives in each age band, respectively, projected to be covered by       |
| 13 | the assessed entities during the succeeding program year, divided by twelve (12). At the option of      |
| 14 | the association, the assessment may, instead, be calculated as a single per covered life assessment,    |
| 15 | not segregated for child and adult and senior covered lives.  |
| 16 | (b) Within forty-five (45) days of the close of each calendar quarter, an assessed entity               |
| 17 | shall pay a quarterly assessment equal to assessment rates multiplied by the applicable number of       |
| 18 | covered life months covered by the assessed entity in the preceding calendar quarter. Unless            |
| 19 | otherwise determined by the board, the assessed entity which would have been responsible for            |
| 20 | payment or coordination of payment or reimbursement of any provider's primary care provider             |
| 21 | health care services for any individual shall be the entity responsible for reporting the respective    |
| 22 | child covered lives and for payment of the corresponding assessment.                                    |
| 23 | (c) At any time after one full year of operation under subsections (a) and (b) of this section,         |
| 24 | the association, upon two-thirds (2/3) vote of its board and the approval of the director may:          |
| 25 | (1) Make changes to the assessment collection mechanism outlined in subsections (a) and                 |
| 26 | (b); and  |
| 27 | (2) Add any health care information line or other services for which the board determines               |
| 28 | funding pursuant to this health care funding act is desirable to those services funded by this chapter. |
| 29 | Any such changes shall be reflected in an updated plan of operation available to the public.            |
| 30 | (d) If an assessed entity has not paid in accordance with this section, interest accrues at one         |
| 31 | percent (1%) per month, compounded monthly on or after the due date.                                    |
| 32 | (e) The board may determine an interim assessment for new programs covered or to cover                  |
| 33 | any unanticipated funding shortfall. The board shall calculate a supplemental interim assessment        |
| 34 | using the methodology for regular assessments, but payable over the remaining fiscal year, and          |

| 2  | calendar quarter that begins no less than thirty (30) days following the establishment of the interim    |
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| 3  | assessment. The board may not impose more than one interim assessment per year, except in the            |
| 4  | case of a public health emergency declared in accordance with state or federal law.                      |
| 5  | (f) For purposes of rate setting, medical loss ratio calculations, and reimbursement by plan             |
| 6  | sponsors, all association assessments are considered medical benefit costs and not regulatory or         |
| 7  | administrative costs.  |
| 8  | (g) In the event of any insolvency or similar proceedings affecting any payer, assessments               |
| 9  | shall be included in the highest priority of obligations to be paid by or on behalf of such payer.       |
| 10 | (h) Annual accounting. The general treasurer shall supply funds as are needed for PRN                    |
| 11 | operations throughout the state's fiscal year. No later than forty-five (45) days following the close    |
| 12 | of the state's fiscal year, the treasurer shall provide an accounting of PRN operating costs not         |
| 13 | covered by any other state or federal program and advise the association of the final amount needed      |
| 14 | to cover the prior fiscal year. The association shall reimburse such amount within forty-five (45)       |
| 15 | days of receiving the accounting; provided, however, that with respect to all or any part of any         |
| 16 | amount due which exceeds one hundred five percent (105%) of the amount which had been                    |
| 17 | projected by the director to be needed for such fiscal year, the association may defer such payment      |
| 18 | and the treasurer shall include such deferral in the subsequent year's accounting. In the event of       |
| 19 | such deferral, any such remaining unreimbursed amount shall be included in the assessment                |
| 20 | calculation by the association for the funds to be raised by the association in the subsequent year.     |
| 21 | (i) If the association discontinues operation for any reason, any unexpended assessments,                |
| 22 | including unexpended funds from prior assessments in the PRN fund, after the association's wind          |
| 23 | down expenses, shall be refunded to payees in proportion to the respective assessment payments           |
| 24 | by payees over the most recent eight (8) quarters prior to discontinuation of association operations.    |
| 25 | 27-82-6. Reports and audits.   |
| 26 | (a) Each assessed entity is required to report its respective numbers of covered lives in a              |
| 27 | timely fashion as prescribed in this chapter and respond to any audit requests by the association        |
| 28 | related to covered lives or assessments due to the association. Upon failure of any assessed entity      |
| 29 | to respond to an audit request within ten (10) days of the receipt of notification of said audit request |
| 30 | by the association, the assessed entity shall be responsible for prompt payment of the fees of any       |
| 31 | outside auditor engaged by the association to determine such information and shall make all books        |
| 32 | and records requested by said auditors available for inspection and copying at such location within      |
| 33 | the state as may be specified by such auditor.   |
| 34 | (b) Failure to cure non-compliance with any reporting, auditing, or assessment obligation                |

such interim assessment shall be payable together with the regular assessment commencing the

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| 1  | to the association within thirty (30) days from the postmarked date of written notice of               |
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| 2  | noncompliance shall subject the assessed entity to all the fines and penalties, including suspension   |
| 3  | or loss of license, allowable under any provision of any other state statute. Any monetary fine or     |
| 4  | penalty shall be remitted to the PRN fund and, thereby, reduce future obligations of the association   |
| 5  | for PRN funding. The assessed entity also shall pay for reasonable attorneys' fees and any other       |
| 6  | costs of enforcement under this section.   |
| 7  | 27-82-7. Immunity.   |
| 8  | Apart from liabilities of assessed entities expressly stated in this chapter or the plan of            |
| 9  | operation, there shall be no liability on the part of and no cause of action of any nature shall arise |
| 10 | against:   |
| 11 | (1) Any association member or a member's agents, independent contractors, or employees;                |
| 12 | (2) The association or its agents, contractors, or employees;  |
| 13 | (3) Members of the board of directors;   |
| 14 | (4) The director or the representatives thereof; or  |
| 15 | (5) The health insurance commissioner or the representatives thereof, for any action or                |
| 16 | omission by any of them related to activities under this chapter.                                      |
| 17 | 27-82-8. Tax exempt status.  |
| 18 | The association is expressly granted exemption from all taxes levied either by the state or            |
| 19 | any governmental entity located therein.   |
| 20 | 27-82-9. Severability.   |
| 21 | If any provision of this chapter or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is           |
| 22 | held invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or applications of the chapter which can |
| 23 | be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this   |
| 24 | chapter are severable.   |
| 25 | 27-82-10. Rulemaking.  |
| 26 | The director and the health insurance commissioner may adopt rules and regulations to                  |
| 27 | carry out the purposes of this chapter.  |
| 28 | 27-82-11. Administrative allowance to department of health.  |
| 29 | Within forty-five (45) days following the close of each calendar quarter, the association              |
| 30 | shall transfer from assessments raised a sum equal to five percent (5%) of the costs funded by the     |
| 31 | association to the department of health's account in recognition of the support from the department    |
| 32 | and its staff in enabling association members to meet their obligations for funding health care        |
| 33 | services at lower cost.  |
| 34 | 27-82-12. Transitional matters.  |

- 1 To generate sufficient start-up funding, the association may accept prepayment from
- 2 member assessed entities, subject to offset of future amounts otherwise owing or other repayment
- 3 method as determined by the board.
- 4 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

LC005870

## EXPLANATION

### BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

## AN ACT

### RELATING TO INSURANCE -- PSYCHIATRY RESOURCE NETWORK FUNDING ACT

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| 1 | This act would create the Rhode Island psychiatry resource network for the primary               |
|---|--|
| 2 | purpose of equitably determining and collecting assessments for the cost of psychiatry resource  |
| 3 | networks in the state which are not covered by other federal or state funding. Assessed entities |
| 4 | would include HMO's, governmental entities providing group benefits, third-party administrators, |
| 5 | fraternal benefit societies, administrative service organizations for self insured, self insured |
| 6 | providing group benefits and health care cost sharing programs.                                  |
| 7 | This act would take effect upon passage.   |
|   |  |
|   | ======<br>I C005870  |

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