2022 -- S 2476 SUBSTITUTE A AS AMENDED

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STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2022

AN ACT

RELATING TO INSURANCE -- ACCIDENT AND SICKNESS INSURANCE POLICIES

Introduced By: Senators Miller, DiMario, Lawson, Valverde, and Cano

Date Introduced: March 01, 2022

Referred To: Senate Health & Human Services

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 27-18 of the General Laws entitled "Accident and Sickness Insurance 2 Policies" is hereby amended by adding thereto the following sections: 3 27-18-89. Emergency medical services transport to alternate facilities. (a) As used in this section, the following terms shall have the following meanings: 4 5 (1) "Basic life support" or "BLS" means transportation by ground ambulance vehicle and medically necessary supplies and services, plus the provision of BLS ambulance services. The 6 7 ambulance must be staffed by at least two (2) people who meet the requirements of state laws and regulations where the services are being furnished. Also, at least one of the staff members must be 8 9 licensed, at a minimum, as an emergency medical technician by the state or local authority where 10 the services are furnished and be legally authorized to operate all lifesaving and life-sustaining 11 equipment on board the vehicle. 12 (2) "Emergency medical services" or "EMS" means the practitioners, ambulance vehicles, 13 and ambulance service entities licensed in accordance with chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide 14 emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation 15 of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39. 16 17 (3) "Emergency medical services practitioner" means an individual who is licensed in 18 accordance with state laws and regulations to perform emergency medical care and preventive care

to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including emergency medical

1	technicians, advanced emergency medical technicians, advanced emergency medical technicians-
2	cardiac, and paramedics.
3	(4) "Mobile integrated healthcare/community paramedicine" means the provision of
4	healthcare using patient-centered, mobile resources in the out-of-hospital environment with EMS
5	agency's licensed paramedic and advanced emergency medical technician-cardiac practitioners
6	working in collaboration with physicians, nurses, mid-level practitioners, community health teams
7	and social, behavioral and substance use disorder specialists to address the unmet needs of
8	individuals experiencing intermittent health care issues. The mobile integrated
9	healthcare/community paramedicine program rules, regulations, standing orders, protocols, and
10	procedures shall be instituted by the department of health with the collaboration of the ambulance
11	service coordinating advisory board.
12	(b) This section authorizes emergency medical services in the state participating in a mobile
13	integrated healthcare/community paramedicine program to divert non-emergency basic life service
14	calls from emergency departments. Emergency medical services practitioners shall assess
15	individuals who are in need of emergency medical services and apply the correct level of care
16	thereafter, which may include transport to an alternative facility deemed appropriate by the
17	emergency medical services practitioner. An alternative facility shall include, but not be limited to:
18	(1) An individual's primary care provider;
19	(2) A community health clinic;
20	(3) An urgent care facility;
21	(4) An emergency room diversion facility, as defined in § 23-17.26-2; and
21 22	(4) An emergency room diversion facility, as defined in § 23-17.26-2; and (5) A community-based behavioral health facility designed to provide immediate
22	(5) A community-based behavioral health facility designed to provide immediate
22 23	(5) A community-based behavioral health facility designed to provide immediate assistance to a person in crisis.
22 23 24	(5) A community-based behavioral health facility designed to provide immediate assistance to a person in crisis. (c) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to transport to the following facilities
22 23 24 25	(5) A community-based behavioral health facility designed to provide immediate assistance to a person in crisis. (c) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to transport to the following facilities designated by the director of the department of health:
22 23 24 25 26	(5) A community-based behavioral health facility designed to provide immediate assistance to a person in crisis. (c) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to transport to the following facilities designated by the director of the department of health: (1) Emergency room diversion facilities, as defined in § 23-17.26-2; and
22 23 24 25 26 27	(5) A community-based behavioral health facility designed to provide immediate assistance to a person in crisis. (c) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to transport to the following facilities designated by the director of the department of health: (1) Emergency room diversion facilities, as defined in § 23-17.26-2; and (2) Community-based behavioral health facilities designed to provide immediate assistance
22 23 24 25 26 27 28	(5) A community-based behavioral health facility designed to provide immediate assistance to a person in crisis. (c) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to transport to the following facilities designated by the director of the department of health: (1) Emergency room diversion facilities, as defined in § 23-17.26-2; and (2) Community-based behavioral health facilities designed to provide immediate assistance to a person in crisis.
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	(5) A community-based behavioral health facility designed to provide immediate assistance to a person in crisis. (c) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to transport to the following facilities designated by the director of the department of health: (1) Emergency room diversion facilities, as defined in § 23-17.26-2; and (2) Community-based behavioral health facilities designed to provide immediate assistance to a person in crisis. (d) Commencing January 1, 2023, every individual or group health insurance contract, plan
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	(5) A community-based behavioral health facility designed to provide immediate assistance to a person in crisis. (c) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to transport to the following facilities designated by the director of the department of health: (1) Emergency room diversion facilities, as defined in § 23-17.26-2; and (2) Community-based behavioral health facilities designed to provide immediate assistance to a person in crisis. (d) Commencing January 1, 2023, every individual or group health insurance contract, plan or policy issued for delivery or renewed in this state that provides medical coverage that includes
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	(5) A community-based behavioral health facility designed to provide immediate assistance to a person in crisis. (c) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to transport to the following facilities designated by the director of the department of health: (1) Emergency room diversion facilities, as defined in § 23-17.26-2; and (2) Community-based behavioral health facilities designed to provide immediate assistance to a person in crisis. (d) Commencing January 1, 2023, every individual or group health insurance contract, plan or policy issued for delivery or renewed in this state that provides medical coverage that includes coverage for emergency medical services shall provide coverage for transport to an alternative

1	(e) If treatment at an alternative facility is deemed appropriate by the EMS practitioner, the
2	emergency medical service shall bill at the rate described in subsection (d) of this section, even if
3	an advanced life support assessment was provided.
4	(f) The office of the health insurance commissioner and/or the department of health may
5	promulgate such rules and regulations as are necessary and proper to effectuate the purpose and for
6	the efficient administration and enforcement of this section.
7	27-18-90. Coverage of EMS mental health and substance use disorder treatment.
8	(a) As used in this section, "emergency medical services" or "EMS" means the
9	practitioners, ambulance vehicles, and ambulance service entities licensed in accordance with
10	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to
11	mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS
12	responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39.
13	(b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat
14	mental health disorders, including substance use disorders, to accompany EMS. Such providers
15	shall be permitted to treat EMS patients when medically necessary and appropriate. Such treatment
16	shall be permitted to occur in the community.
17	(c) Commencing January 1, 2023, every individual or group health insurance contract, plan
18	or policy issued for delivery or renewed in this state that provides medical coverage that includes
19	coverage for emergency medical services, shall provide coverage for transportation and treatment
20	described in subsection (b) of this section and shall reimburse such services at a rate not lower than
21	the same service would have been had that service been delivered in a traditional office setting.
22	(d) Treatment and coverage for mental health disorders, including substance use disorders,
23	as described in this section shall be provided in accordance with chapter 38.2 of title 27.
24	(e) The office of the health insurance commissioner and/or the department of health may
25	promulgate such rules and regulations as are necessary and proper to effectuate the purpose and for
26	the efficient administration and enforcement of this section.
27	SECTION 2. Chapter 27-19 of the General Laws entitled "Nonprofit Hospital Service
28	Corporations" is hereby amended by adding thereto the following sections:
29	27-19-81. Emergency medical services transport to alternate facilities.
30	(a) As used in this section, the following terms shall have the following meaning:
31	(1) "Basic life support" or "BLS" means transportation by ground ambulance vehicle and
32	medically necessary supplies and services, plus the provision of BLS ambulance services. The
33	ambulance must be staffed by at least two (2) people who meet the requirements of state laws and
34	regulations where the services are being furnished. Also, at least one of the staff members must be

1	licensed, at a minimum, as an emergency medical technician by the state or local authority where
2	the services are furnished and be legally authorized to operate all lifesaving and life-sustaining
3	equipment on board the vehicle.
4	(2) "Emergency medical services" or "EMS" means the practitioners, ambulance vehicles,
5	and ambulance service entities licensed in accordance with chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide
6	emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation
7	of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established
8	under chapter 21.1 of title 39.
9	(3) "Emergency medical services practitioner" means an individual who is licensed in
10	accordance with state laws and regulations to perform emergency medical care and preventive care
11	to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including emergency medical
12	technicians, advanced emergency medical technicians, advanced emergency medical technicians-
13	cardiac, and paramedics.
14	(4) "Mobile integrated healthcare/community paramedicine" means the provision of
15	healthcare using patient-centered, mobile resources in the out-of-hospital environment with EMS
16	agency's licensed paramedic and advanced emergency medical technician-cardiac practitioners
17	working in collaboration with physicians, nurses, mid-level practitioners, community health teams
18	and social, behavioral and substance use disorder specialists to address the unmet needs of
19	individuals experiencing intermittent health care issues. The mobile integrated
20	healthcare/community paramedicine program rules, regulations, standing orders, protocols, and
21	procedures shall be instituted by the department of health with the collaboration of the ambulance
22	service coordinating advisory board.
23	(b) This section authorizes emergency medical services in the state participating in a mobile
24	integrated healthcare/community paramedicine program to divert non-emergency basic life service
25	calls from emergency departments. Emergency medical services practitioners shall assess
26	individuals who are in need of emergency medical services and apply the correct level of care
27	thereafter, which may include transport to an alternative facility deemed appropriate by the
28	emergency medical services practitioner. An alternative facility shall include, but not be limited to:
29	(1) An individual's primary care provider;
30	(2) A community health clinic;
31	(3) An urgent care facility;
32	(4) An emergency room diversion facility, as defined in § 23-17.26-2; and
33	(5) A community-based behavioral health facility designed to provide immediate
34	assistance to a person in crisis.

1	(c) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to transport to the following facilities
2	designated by the director of RIDOH:
3	(i) emergency room diversion facilities, as defined in § 23-17.26-2; and
4	(ii) community-based behavioral health facilities designed to provide immediate assistance
5	to a person in crisis.
6	(d) Commencing January 1, 2023, every individual or group health insurance contract, plan
7	or policy issued for delivery or renewed in this state that provides medical coverage that includes
8	coverage for emergency medical services shall provide coverage for transport to an alternative
9	location facility as identified in subsection (b) of this section and shall reimburse the EMS for such
10	services at the same rate as for a non-emergency basic life support transport to an emergency
11	department.
12	(e) If treatment at an alternative facility is deemed appropriate by the EMS practitioner, the
13	emergency medical service shall bill at the rate described in subsection (d) of this section even if
14	an advanced life support assessment was provided.
15	(f) The office of the health insurance commissioner and/or Rhode Island department of
16	health may promulgate such rules and regulations as are necessary and proper to effectuate the
17	purpose and for the efficient administration and enforcement of this section.
18	27-19-82. Coverage of EMS mental health and substance use disorder treatment.
19	(a) As used in this section, "emergency medical services" or "EMS" means the
20	practitioners, ambulance vehicles, and ambulance service entities licensed in accordance with
20 21	practitioners, ambulance vehicles, and ambulance service entities licensed in accordance with chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to
21	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to
21 22	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS
21 22 23	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39.
21 22 23 24	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39. (b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat
2122232425	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39. (b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat mental health disorders, including substance use disorders, to accompany EMS. Such providers
21 22 23 24 25 26	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39. (b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat mental health disorders, including substance use disorders, to accompany EMS. Such providers shall be permitted to treat EMS patients when medically necessary and appropriate. Such treatment
221 222 223 224 225 226 227	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39. (b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat mental health disorders, including substance use disorders, to accompany EMS. Such providers shall be permitted to treat EMS patients when medically necessary and appropriate. Such treatment shall be permitted to occur in the community.
221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39. (b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat mental health disorders, including substance use disorders, to accompany EMS. Such providers shall be permitted to treat EMS patients when medically necessary and appropriate. Such treatment shall be permitted to occur in the community. (c) Commencing January 1, 2023, every individual or group health insurance contract, plan
221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39. (b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat mental health disorders, including substance use disorders, to accompany EMS. Such providers shall be permitted to treat EMS patients when medically necessary and appropriate. Such treatment shall be permitted to occur in the community. (c) Commencing January 1, 2023, every individual or group health insurance contract, plan or policy issued for delivery or renewed in this state that provides medical coverage that includes
221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 330	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39. (b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat mental health disorders, including substance use disorders, to accompany EMS. Such providers shall be permitted to treat EMS patients when medically necessary and appropriate. Such treatment shall be permitted to occur in the community. (c) Commencing January 1, 2023, every individual or group health insurance contract, plan or policy issued for delivery or renewed in this state that provides medical coverage that includes coverage for emergency medical services, shall provide coverage for transportation and treatment
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39. (b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat mental health disorders, including substance use disorders, to accompany EMS. Such providers shall be permitted to treat EMS patients when medically necessary and appropriate. Such treatment shall be permitted to occur in the community. (c) Commencing January 1, 2023, every individual or group health insurance contract, plan or policy issued for delivery or renewed in this state that provides medical coverage that includes coverage for emergency medical services, shall provide coverage for transportation and treatment described in subsection (b) of this section and shall reimburse such services at a rate not lower than

1	(e) The office of the health insurance commissioner and/or Rhode Island department of
2	health may promulgate such rules and regulations as are necessary and proper to effectuate the
3	purpose and for the efficient administration and enforcement of this section.
4	SECTION 3. Chapter 27-20 of the General Laws entitled "Nonprofit Medical Service
5	Corporations" is hereby amended by adding thereto the following sections:
6	27-20-77. Emergency medical services transport to alternate facilities.
7	(a) As used in this section, the following terms shall have the following meaning:
8	(1) "Basic life support" or "BLS" means transportation by ground ambulance vehicle and
9	medically necessary supplies and services, plus the provision of BLS ambulance services. The
10	ambulance must be staffed by at least two (2) people who meet the requirements of state laws and
11	regulations where the services are being furnished. Also, at least one of the staff members must be
12	licensed, at a minimum, as an emergency medical technician by the state or local authority where
13	the services are furnished and be legally authorized to operate all lifesaving and life-sustaining
14	equipment on board the vehicle.
15	(2) "Emergency medical services" or "EMS" means the practitioners, ambulance vehicles,
16	and ambulance service entities licensed in accordance with chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide
17	emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation
18	of illness or injury including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established
19	under chapter 21.1 of title 39.
20	(3) "Emergency medical services practitioner" means an individual who is licensed in
21	accordance with state laws and regulations to perform emergency medical care and preventive care
22	to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including emergency medical
23	technicians, advanced emergency medical technicians, advanced emergency medical technicians-
24	cardiac, and paramedics.
25	(4) "Mobile integrated healthcare/community paramedicine" means the provision of
26	healthcare using patient-centered, mobile resources in the out-of-hospital environment with EMS
27	agency's licensed paramedic and advanced emergency medical technician-cardiac practitioners
28	working in collaboration with physicians, nurses, mid-level practitioners, community health teams
29	and social, behavioral and substance use disorder specialists to address the unmet needs of
30	individuals experiencing intermittent health care issues. The mobile integrated
31	healthcare/community paramedicine program rules, regulations, standing orders, protocols, and
32	procedures shall be instituted by the department of health with the collaboration of the ambulance
33	service coordinating advisory board.
34	(b) This section authorizes emergency medical services in the state participating in a mobile

1	integrated healthcare/community paramedicine program to divert non-emergency basic life service
2	calls from emergency departments. Emergency medical services practitioners shall assess
3	individuals who are in need of emergency medical services and apply the correct level of care
4	thereafter, which may include transport to an alternative facility deemed appropriate by the
5	emergency medical services practitioner. An alternative facility shall include, but not be limited to:
6	(1) An individual's primary care provider;
7	(2) A community health clinic;
8	(3) An urgent care facility;
9	(4) An emergency room diversion facility, as defined in § 23-17.26-2; and
10	(5) A community-based behavioral health facility designed to provide immediate
11	assistance to a person in crisis.
12	(c) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to transport to the following facilities
13	designated by the director of RIDOH:
14	(i) emergency room diversion facilities, as defined in § 23-17.26-2; and
15	(ii) community-based behavioral health facilities designed to provide immediate assistance
16	to a person in crisis.
17	(d) Commencing January 1, 2023, every individual or group health insurance contract, plan
18	or policy issued for delivery or renewed in this state that provides medical coverage that includes
19	coverage for emergency medical services shall provide coverage for transport to an alternative
20	location facility as identified in subsection (b) of this section and shall reimburse the EMS for such
21	services at the same rate as for a non-emergency basic life support transport to an emergency
22	department.
23	(e) If treatment at an alternative facility is deemed appropriate by the EMS practitioner, the
24	emergency medical service shall bill at the rate described in subsection (c) of this section, even if
25	an advanced life support assessment was provided.
26	(f) The office of the health insurance commissioner and/or Rhode Island department of
27	health may promulgate such rules and regulations as are necessary and proper to effectuate the
28	purpose and for the efficient administration and enforcement of this section.
29	27-20-78. Coverage of EMS mental health and substance use disorder treatment.
30	(a) As used in this section, "emergency medical services" or "EMS" means the
31	practitioners, ambulance vehicles, and ambulance service entities licensed in accordance with
32	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to
33	mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS
34	responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39.

1	(b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat
2	mental health disorders, including substance use disorders, to accompany EMS. Such providers
3	shall be permitted to treat EMS patients when medically necessary and appropriate. Such treatment
4	shall be permitted to occur in the community.
5	(c) Commencing January 1, 2023, every individual or group health insurance contract, plan
6	or policy issued for delivery or renewed in this state that provides medical coverage that includes
7	coverage for emergency medical services, shall provide coverage for transportation and treatment
8	described in subsection (b) of this section and shall reimburse such services at a rate not lower than
9	the same service would have been had that service been delivered in a traditional office setting.
10	(d) Treatment and coverage for mental health disorders, including substance use disorders,
11	as described in this section shall be provided in accordance with chapter 38.2 of title 27.
12	(e) The office of the health insurance commissioner and/or Rhode Island department of
13	health may promulgate such rules and regulations as are necessary and proper to effectuate the
14	purpose and for the efficient administration and enforcement of this section.
15	SECTION 4. Chapter 27-41 of the General Laws entitled "Health Maintenance
16	Organizations" is hereby amended by adding thereto the following sections:
17	27-41-94. Emergency medical services transport to alternate facilities.
18	(a) As used in this section, the following terms shall have the following meaning:
18 19	(a) As used in this section, the following terms shall have the following meaning:(1) "Basic life support" or "BLS" means transportation by ground ambulance vehicle and
19	(1) "Basic life support" or "BLS" means transportation by ground ambulance vehicle and
19 20	(1) "Basic life support" or "BLS" means transportation by ground ambulance vehicle and medically necessary supplies and services, plus the provision of BLS ambulance services. The
19 20 21	(1) "Basic life support" or "BLS" means transportation by ground ambulance vehicle and medically necessary supplies and services, plus the provision of BLS ambulance services. The ambulance must be staffed by at least two (2) people who meet the requirements of state laws and
19 20 21 22	(1) "Basic life support" or "BLS" means transportation by ground ambulance vehicle and medically necessary supplies and services, plus the provision of BLS ambulance services. The ambulance must be staffed by at least two (2) people who meet the requirements of state laws and regulations where the services are being furnished. Also, at least one of the staff members must be
19 20 21 22 23	(1) "Basic life support" or "BLS" means transportation by ground ambulance vehicle and medically necessary supplies and services, plus the provision of BLS ambulance services. The ambulance must be staffed by at least two (2) people who meet the requirements of state laws and regulations where the services are being furnished. Also, at least one of the staff members must be licensed, at a minimum, as an emergency medical technician by the state or local authority where
19 20 21 22 23 24	(1) "Basic life support" or "BLS" means transportation by ground ambulance vehicle and medically necessary supplies and services, plus the provision of BLS ambulance services. The ambulance must be staffed by at least two (2) people who meet the requirements of state laws and regulations where the services are being furnished. Also, at least one of the staff members must be licensed, at a minimum, as an emergency medical technician by the state or local authority where the services are furnished and be legally authorized to operate all lifesaving and life-sustaining
19 20 21 22 23 24 25	(1) "Basic life support" or "BLS" means transportation by ground ambulance vehicle and medically necessary supplies and services, plus the provision of BLS ambulance services. The ambulance must be staffed by at least two (2) people who meet the requirements of state laws and regulations where the services are being furnished. Also, at least one of the staff members must be licensed, at a minimum, as an emergency medical technician by the state or local authority where the services are furnished and be legally authorized to operate all lifesaving and life-sustaining equipment on board the vehicle.
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	(1) "Basic life support" or "BLS" means transportation by ground ambulance vehicle and medically necessary supplies and services, plus the provision of BLS ambulance services. The ambulance must be staffed by at least two (2) people who meet the requirements of state laws and regulations where the services are being furnished. Also, at least one of the staff members must be licensed, at a minimum, as an emergency medical technician by the state or local authority where the services are furnished and be legally authorized to operate all lifesaving and life-sustaining equipment on board the vehicle. (2) "Emergency medical services" or "EMS" means the practitioners, ambulance vehicles,
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	(1) "Basic life support" or "BLS" means transportation by ground ambulance vehicle and medically necessary supplies and services, plus the provision of BLS ambulance services. The ambulance must be staffed by at least two (2) people who meet the requirements of state laws and regulations where the services are being furnished. Also, at least one of the staff members must be licensed, at a minimum, as an emergency medical technician by the state or local authority where the services are furnished and be legally authorized to operate all lifesaving and life-sustaining equipment on board the vehicle. (2) "Emergency medical services" or "EMS" means the practitioners, ambulance vehicles, and ambulance service entities licensed in accordance with chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	(1) "Basic life support" or "BLS" means transportation by ground ambulance vehicle and medically necessary supplies and services, plus the provision of BLS ambulance services. The ambulance must be staffed by at least two (2) people who meet the requirements of state laws and regulations where the services are being furnished. Also, at least one of the staff members must be licensed, at a minimum, as an emergency medical technician by the state or local authority where the services are furnished and be legally authorized to operate all lifesaving and life-sustaining equipment on board the vehicle. (2) "Emergency medical services" or "EMS" means the practitioners, ambulance vehicles, and ambulance service entities licensed in accordance with chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	(1) "Basic life support" or "BLS" means transportation by ground ambulance vehicle and medically necessary supplies and services, plus the provision of BLS ambulance services. The ambulance must be staffed by at least two (2) people who meet the requirements of state laws and regulations where the services are being furnished. Also, at least one of the staff members must be licensed, at a minimum, as an emergency medical technician by the state or local authority where the services are furnished and be legally authorized to operate all lifesaving and life-sustaining equipment on board the vehicle. (2) "Emergency medical services" or "EMS" means the practitioners, ambulance vehicles, and ambulance service entities licensed in accordance with chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	(1) "Basic life support" or "BLS" means transportation by ground ambulance vehicle and medically necessary supplies and services, plus the provision of BLS ambulance services. The ambulance must be staffed by at least two (2) people who meet the requirements of state laws and regulations where the services are being furnished. Also, at least one of the staff members must be licensed, at a minimum, as an emergency medical technician by the state or local authority where the services are furnished and be legally authorized to operate all lifesaving and life-sustaining equipment on board the vehicle. (2) "Emergency medical services" or "EMS" means the practitioners, ambulance vehicles, and ambulance service entities licensed in accordance with chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39.
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	(1) "Basic life support" or "BLS" means transportation by ground ambulance vehicle and medically necessary supplies and services, plus the provision of BLS ambulance services. The ambulance must be staffed by at least two (2) people who meet the requirements of state laws and regulations where the services are being furnished. Also, at least one of the staff members must be licensed, at a minimum, as an emergency medical technician by the state or local authority where the services are furnished and be legally authorized to operate all lifesaving and life-sustaining equipment on board the vehicle. (2) "Emergency medical services" or "EMS" means the practitioners, ambulance vehicles, and ambulance service entities licensed in accordance with chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39. (3) "Emergency medical services practitioner" means an individual who is licensed in

1	cardiac, and paramedics.
2	(4) "Mobile integrated healthcare/community paramedicine" means the provision of
3	healthcare using patient-centered, mobile resources in the out-of-hospital environment with EMS
4	agency's licensed paramedic and advanced emergency medical technician-cardiac practitioners
5	working in collaboration with physicians, nurses, mid-level practitioners, community health teams
6	and social, behavioral and substance use disorder specialists to address the unmet needs of
7	individuals experiencing intermittent health care issues. The mobile integrated
8	healthcare/community paramedicine program rules, regulations, standing orders, protocols, and
9	procedures shall be instituted by the department of health with the collaboration of the ambulance
10	service coordinating advisory board.
11	(b) This section authorizes emergency medical services in the state participating in a mobile
12	integrated healthcare/community paramedicine program to divert non-emergency basic life service
13	calls from emergency departments. Emergency medical services practitioners shall assess
14	individuals who are in need of emergency medical services and apply the correct level of care
15	thereafter, which may include transport to an alternative facility deemed appropriate by the
16	emergency medical services practitioner. An alternative facility shall include, but not be limited to:
17	(1) An individual's primary care provider;
18	(2) A community health clinic;
19	(3) An urgent care facility;
20	(4) An emergency room diversion facility, as defined in § 23-17.26-2; and
21	(5) A community-based behavioral health facility designed to provide immediate
22	assistance to a person in crisis.
23	(c) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to transport to the following facilities
24	designated by the director of RIDOH:
25	(i) Emergency room diversion facilities, as defined in § 23-17.26-2; and
26	(ii) Community-based behavioral health facilities designed to provide immediate
27	assistance to a person in crisis.
28	(d) Commencing January 1, 2023, every individual or group health insurance contract, plan
29	or policy issued for delivery or renewed in this state that provides medical coverage that includes
30	coverage for emergency medical services shall provide coverage for transport to an alternative
31	location facility as identified in subsection (b) of this section and shall reimburse the EMS for such
32	services at the same rate as for a non-emergency basic life support transport to an emergency
33	department.
34	(e) If treatment at an alternative facility is deemed appropriate by the EMS practitioner, the

1	emergency medical service shall bill at the rate as described in subsection (d) of this section, even
2	if an advanced life support assessment was provided.
3	(f) The office of the health insurance commissioner and/or Rhode Island department of
4	health may promulgate such rules and regulations as are necessary and proper to effectuate the
5	purpose and for the efficient administration and enforcement of this section.
6	27-41-95. Coverage of EMS mental health and substance use disorder treatment.
7	(a) As used in this section, "emergency medical services" or "EMS" means the
8	practitioners, ambulance vehicles, and ambulance service entities licensed in accordance with
9	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to
10	mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS
11	responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39.
12	(b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat
13	mental health disorders, including substance use disorders, to accompany EMS. Such providers
14	shall be permitted to treat EMS patients when medically necessary and appropriate. Such treatment
15	shall be permitted to occur in the community.
16	(c) Commencing January 1, 2023, every individual or group health insurance contract, plan
17	or policy issued for delivery or renewed in this state that provides medical coverage that includes
18	coverage for emergency medical services, shall provide coverage for transportation and treatment
19	described in subsection (b) of this section and shall reimburse such services at a rate not lower than
20	the same service would have been had that service been delivered in a traditional office setting.
21	(d) Treatment and coverage for mental health disorders, including substance use disorders,
22	as described in this section shall be provided in accordance with chapter 38.2 of title 27.
23	(e) The office of the health insurance commissioner and/or Rhode Island department of
24	health may promulgate such rules and regulations as are necessary and proper to effectuate the
25	purpose and for the efficient administration and enforcement of this section.
26	SECTION 5. Chapter 42-7.2 of the General Laws entitled "Office of Health and Human
27	Services" is hereby amended by adding thereto the following sections:
28	42-7.2-21. Emergency medical services transport to alternate facilities.
29	(a) As used in this section, the following terms shall have the following meaning:
30	(1) "Basic life support" or "BLS" means transportation by ground ambulance vehicle and
31	medically necessary supplies and services, plus the provision of BLS ambulance services. The
32	ambulance must be staffed by at least two (2) people who meet the requirements of state laws and
33	regulations where the services are being furnished. Also, at least one of the staff members must be
34	licensed, at a minimum, as an emergency medical technician by the state or local authority where

1	the services are furnished and be legally authorized to operate all lifesaving and life-sustaining
2	equipment on board the vehicle.
3	(2) "Emergency medical services" or "EMS" means the practitioners, ambulance vehicles,
4	and ambulance service entities licensed in accordance with chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide
5	emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation
6	of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established
7	under chapter 21.1 of title 39.
8	(3) "Emergency medical services practitioner" means an individual who is licensed in
9	accordance with state laws and regulations to perform emergency medical care and preventive care
10	to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including emergency medical
11	technicians, advanced emergency medical technicians, advanced emergency medical technicians-
12	cardiac, and paramedics.
13	(4) "Mobile integrated healthcare/community paramedicine" means the provision of
14	healthcare using patient-centered, mobile resources in the out-of-hospital environment with EMS
15	agency's licensed paramedic and advanced emergency medical technician-cardiac practitioners
16	working in collaboration with physicians, nurses, mid-level practitioners, community health teams
17	and social, behavioral and substance use disorder specialists to address the unmet needs of
18	individuals experiencing intermittent health care issues. The mobile integrated
19	healthcare/community paramedicine program rules, regulations, standing orders, protocols, and
20	procedures shall be instituted by the department of health with the collaboration of the ambulance
21	service coordinating advisory board.
22	(b) This section authorizes emergency medical services in the state participating in a mobile
23	integrated healthcare/community paramedicine program to divert non-emergency basic life service
24	calls from emergency departments. Emergency medical services practitioners shall assess
25	individuals who are in need of emergency medical services and apply the correct level of care
26	thereafter, which may include transport to an alternative facility deemed appropriate by the
27	emergency medical services practitioner. An alternative facility shall include, but not be limited to:
28	(1) An individual's primary care provider;
29	(2) A community health clinic;
30	(3) An urgent care facility;
31	(4) An emergency room diversion facility, as defined in § 23-17.26-2; and
32	(5) A community-based behavioral health facility designed to provide immediate
33	assistance to a person in crisis.
34	(c) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to transport to the following facilities

1	designated by the director of the department of health:
2	(1) Emergency room diversion facilities, as defined in § 23-17.26-2; and
3	(2) Community-based behavioral health facilities designed to provide immediate assistance
4	to a person in crisis.
5	(d) Rhode Island Medicaid and its contracted managed care entities shall provide coverage
6	for transport to an alternative facility as identified in subsection (b) of this section and shall
7	reimburse the EMS for such services at the same rate as for a non-emergency basic life support
8	transport to an emergency department.
9	(e) If treatment at an alternative facility is deemed appropriate by the EMS practitioner, the
10	emergency medical service shall bill at the rate described in subsection (d) of this section even if
11	an advanced life support assessment was provided.
12	(f) The executive office of health and human services shall set the reimbursement rates for
13	the services described in this section. The department of health in collaboration with the ambulance
14	service coordinating advisory board shall promulgate such rules, regulations, standing orders, and
15	protocols as are necessary and proper to effectuate the purpose and for the efficient administration
16	and enforcement of this chapter.
17	42-7.2-22. Coverage of EMS mental health and substance use disorder treatment.
18	(a) As used in this section, "emergency medical services" or "EMS" means the
19	practitioners, ambulance vehicles, and ambulance service entities licensed in accordance with
	practitioners, ambulance vehicles, and ambulance service entities licensed in accordance with chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to
19	
19 20	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to
19 20 21	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS
19 20 21 22	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39.
19 20 21 22 23	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39. (b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat
19 20 21 22 22 23	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39. (b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat mental health disorders, including substance use disorders, to accompany EMS. Such providers
19 20 21 22 22 23 24 25	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39. (b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat mental health disorders, including substance use disorders, to accompany EMS. Such providers shall be permitted to treat EMS patients when medically necessary and appropriate. Such treatment
19 20 21 22 22 23 24 25 26	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39. (b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat mental health disorders, including substance use disorders, to accompany EMS. Such providers shall be permitted to treat EMS patients when medically necessary and appropriate. Such treatment shall be permitted to occur in the community.
19 20 21 22 22 23 24 25 26	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39. (b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat mental health disorders, including substance use disorders, to accompany EMS. Such providers shall be permitted to treat EMS patients when medically necessary and appropriate. Such treatment shall be permitted to occur in the community. (c) Rhode Island Medicaid and its contracted managed care entities shall provide coverage
19 20 21 22 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39. (b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat mental health disorders, including substance use disorders, to accompany EMS. Such providers shall be permitted to treat EMS patients when medically necessary and appropriate. Such treatment shall be permitted to occur in the community. (c) Rhode Island Medicaid and its contracted managed care entities shall provide coverage for transportation and treatment described in subsection (b) of this section and shall reimburse such
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39. (b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat mental health disorders, including substance use disorders, to accompany EMS. Such providers shall be permitted to treat EMS patients when medically necessary and appropriate. Such treatment shall be permitted to occur in the community. (c) Rhode Island Medicaid and its contracted managed care entities shall provide coverage for transportation and treatment described in subsection (b) of this section and shall reimburse such services at a rate not lower than the same service would have been had that service been delivered
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39. (b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat mental health disorders, including substance use disorders, to accompany EMS. Such providers shall be permitted to treat EMS patients when medically necessary and appropriate. Such treatment shall be permitted to occur in the community. (c) Rhode Island Medicaid and its contracted managed care entities shall provide coverage for transportation and treatment described in subsection (b) of this section and shall reimburse such services at a rate not lower than the same service would have been had that service been delivered in a traditional office setting.
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	chapter 4.1 of title 23 to provide emergency medical care, transportation, and preventive care to mitigate loss of life or exacerbation of illness or injury, including, but not limited to, EMS responding to the 911 system established under chapter 21.1 of title 39. (b) Emergency medical services shall be permitted to allow licensed providers who treat mental health disorders, including substance use disorders, to accompany EMS. Such providers shall be permitted to treat EMS patients when medically necessary and appropriate. Such treatment shall be permitted to occur in the community. (c) Rhode Island Medicaid and its contracted managed care entities shall provide coverage for transportation and treatment described in subsection (b) of this section and shall reimburse such services at a rate not lower than the same service would have been had that service been delivered in a traditional office setting. (d) The executive office of health and human services shall set the reimbursement rates for

- 1 and enforcement of this chapter.
- 2 SECTION 6. This act shall take effect upon passage.

====== LC004627/SUB A

EXPLANATION

BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

AN ACT

RELATING TO INSURANCE -- ACCIDENT AND SICKNESS INSURANCE POLICIES

- 1 This act would require health insurers, nonprofit hospital service corporations, nonprofit 2 medical service corporations, health maintenance organizations and Rhode Island Medicaid, to 3 issue or renew policies that provide coverage for emergency medical services transport to alternate 4 facilities and coverage of emergency medical services, mental health and substance use disorder treatment, on or after January 1, 2023. 5 This act would take effect upon passage. 6

LC004627/SUB A