LC003990

### 2022 -- H 7262

## STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

### IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

#### JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2022

#### HOUSE RESOLUTION

# PROCLAIMING FEBRUARY OF 2022, AS "BLACK HISTORY MONTH" IN THE STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

Introduced By: Representatives Williams, Hull, Biah, Henries, Abney, Cassar, Ranglin-Vassell, Alzate, Shekarchi, and Blazejewski Date Introduced: February 01, 2022

Referred To: House read and passed

1	WHEREAS, Throughout the history of the United States of America, truly significant
2	African-American contributions to the economy, social growth, sciences, and arts in this great
3	nation have all too often been ignored. In recognition of this plethora of major accomplishments
4	made by men and women of African ancestry, the month of February is celebrated as "Black
5	History Month" across the nation; and
6	WHEREAS, It is also vital to understand that every day of every month of every year in
7	the history of our country, significant and historical contributions have been made by African-
8	Americans; and
9	WHEREAS, African-Americans were first brought to America forcibly. They were
10	enslaved, faced inhuman cruelty, and were subjected to injustices beyond understanding. Families
11	were torn apart, lynching went unpunished, and segregation and denial of fundamental
12	constitutional rights and protections went on for decades; and
13	WHEREAS, Though these men and women suffered immense tragedies and social
14	inequalities, they also persevered, and their triumphs and contributions to the economic, artistic,
15	literary, scientific, and technological advancement of our country are significant and momentous;
16	and
17	WHEREAS, African-Americans have been an integral part of Rhode Island's social,
18	political, and economic development from its beginning as a British colony, to its inclusion in the
19	formation of the United States, to the rich diversity of today's Ocean State; and

WHEREAS, From the initial shots fired in the struggle for American Independence, to
the participation of the Rhode Island 1<sup>st</sup> Black Regiment in the Battle of Newport, to the garrisons
of the Rhode Island 14<sup>th</sup> Heavy Artillery Regiment (Colored) in 1863, Americans of African
descent have responded to the call of duty; and

5 WHEREAS, In recognition of the numerous positive and patriotic contributions of 6 African-American Rhode Islanders in the United States military, we honor their legacy of 7 bravery, honor, and sacrifice. From the earliest recordation of Black History in our state, 8 including those of slaves, former slaves, and free men, African-Americans have served with pride 9 to protect our vital interests and provide for our common defense; and

WHEREAS, Structures in the City of Newport, such as the Brick Market, later used as the town hall and theater; the Old Colony House, which at one time served Rhode Island as its capitol; and the oldest library in America, the Redwood Library, stand as lasting and beautiful tributes to the African-Americans who lived in our state and played a major role in the construction of these magnificent historic structures; and

15 WHEREAS, Many African-Americans have made enormous and significant 16 contributions to our nation, from Dr. Martin Luther King, whose eloquent and courageous actions 17 on behalf of freedom and liberty for all earned him the Nobel Peace Prize and started our nation 18 on the long and all-too-slow path towards equality for all, and President Barack Obama our 19 nation's first African-American President, who continued and expanded upon Dr. King's vision 20 through his support for expanding healthcare access for everyone, diversified the federal 21 bureaucracy, strengthened women's right to fair pay, and protected LGBTQ citizens from 22 employment discrimination; and

23 WHEREAS, Other African-Americans who have contributed much to our nation's 24 vibrancy and success include Maya Angelou, the noted poet, civil rights activist, and recipient of 25 the Spingarn Medal from the NAACP and the Presidential Medal of Freedom from President 26 Barack Obama, famed novelist James Baldwin, famous inventor George Washington Carver, 27 Civil Rights activist and educator Mary McLeod Bethune, Congresswoman Shirley Chisolm, the 28 first African-American to run for President of the United States, noted author and abolitionist 29 Frederick Douglass, Doctor Charles Drew, whose research and work on plasma literally saved 30 millions of lives, famous sociologist, writer and activist W.E.B. Du Bois, noted jazz composer 31 and bandleader Duke Ellington, Civil Rights activist Jesse Jackson, film director Spike Lee, 32 famed actors Sidney Poitier and Denzel Washington, the great Hall of Fame baseball player 33 Jackie Robinson, who courageously faced down death threats to integrate Major League Baseball, 34 famous boxers and American heroes Joe Louis and Muhammed Ali, Supreme Court Justice

1 Thurgood Marshall, who, as a lawyer, won the famous Brown v. Board of Education public 2 school desegregation case before the United States Supreme Court, photographer Gordon Parks, 3 Olympic heroes Jesse Owens and Rafer Johnson, Abolition activists Sojourner Truth and Harriet 4 Tubman, and noted educator, Civil Rights activist Booker T. Washington, golf legend Tiger 5 Woods, tennis superstars Serena and Venus Williams and numerous other African-Americans; and 6

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WHEREAS, The United States and particularly the State of Rhode Island owe a debt of 8 gratitude to our African-American citizens and their forefathers, whose documented 9 achievements have too long gone unrecognized; and

10 WHEREAS, The theme for this year's celebration of Black History Month is "The 11 Importance of Black Health and Wellness." This theme acknowledges the legacy of not only 12 black scholars and medical practitioners in western medicine, but also other ways of knowing and 13 understanding health and welfare that we learn from birth workers, doulas, midwives, 14 naturopaths, and herbalists that have enriched humanity throughout the African Diaspora. The 15 2022 theme considers activities, rituals and initiatives that Black communities have used to 16 improve their own health and the health of the wider communities in which they reside; now, 17 therefore be it

18 RESOLVED, That this House of Representatives of the State of Rhode Island hereby 19 proudly proclaims February as "Black History Month", and furthermore recognizes and applauds the sacrifices and myriad contributions made by African-American men and women throughout 20 21 this great nation's history; and be it further

22 RESOLVED, That the Secretary of State be and hereby is authorized and directed to transmit a duly certified copy of this resolution to the Rhode Island Black Heritage Society. 23

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