#### 2021 -- H 5320

LC000877

# STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

#### IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

#### **JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2021**

#### AN ACT

# RELATING TO CRIMINAL PROCEDURE -- SEARCH WARRANTS--AUDIO AND VIDEOS OF PRIVATE PROPERTY--WARRANT REQUIRED

Introduced By: Representatives Place, Quattrocchi, and Newberry

Date Introduced: February 01, 2021

Referred To: House Judiciary

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

SECTION 1. Chapter 12-5 of the General Laws entitled "Search Warrants" is hereby amended by adding thereto the following section:

#### 12-5-11. Audio and video recording of private property prohibited.

- 4 (a) It shall be unlawful for any law enforcement officer or peace officer as defined in § 12-
- 5 27-21, to place on or near the private property of another, any audio or video recording device(s)
- 6 <u>to capture, generate, preserve or otherwise document the activities on that person's property without</u>
- 7 their consent or without a valid search warrant issued by a neutral and detached magistrate or judge
- 8 upon a finding of probable cause.
- 9 (b) Any audio or video evidence generated in violation of subsection (a) of this section
- shall be inadmissible in any criminal or civil proceeding filed against the property owner and/or
- 11 <u>their tenants or guests.</u>

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12 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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# **EXPLANATION**

#### BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

# AN ACT

# RELATING TO CRIMINAL PROCEDURE -- SEARCH WARRANTS--AUDIO AND VIDEOS OF PRIVATE PROPERTY--WARRANT REQUIRED

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This act would require law enforcement to obtain consent or a warrant before placing audio
or video recorders on or near the private property of another. A violation of this act would make
any evidence inadmissible in any court proceedings.

This act would take effect upon passage.

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