LC004181

2018 -- S 2296

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2018

AN ACT

RELATING TO ANIMALS AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY - CRUELTY TO ANIMALS

Introduced By: Senators Paolino, Ruggerio, Morgan, Raptakis, and Goodwin

Date Introduced: February 01, 2018

Referred To: Senate Judiciary

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

- SECTION 1. Chapter 4-1 of the General Laws entitled "Cruelty to Animals" is hereby
 amended by adding thereto the following section:
- 3 **4-1-41.1. Declawing of cats prohibited.**
- 4 (a) For purposes of this section:
- 5 (1) "Onychectomy" means the surgical removal in felines of distal phalanges of all digits
- 6 of forefeet, less commonly of hind feet. Procedure involves disarticulation of the P2/P3 junction

7 and subsequent removal of entire P3 bone, at the terminus of which the claw is seated. The

- 8 procedure is also known as "declawing".
- 9 (2) "Phalangectomy" means the surgical excision of one or more of the phalanges of the
- 10 <u>foot.</u>

11 (3) "Tendonectomy" means the surgical resection of part of a tendon.

12 (4) "Therapeutic purpose" means the necessity to address the physical medical condition

13 of the cat, such as an existing or recurring illness, infection, disease, injury, or abnormal condition

- 14 in the claw that compromises the cat's health. Therapeutic purpose does not include cosmetic or
- 15 <u>aesthetic reasons or reasons of convenience in keeping or handling the cat.</u>
- 16 (b) No person shall perform an onychectomy (declawing), partial or complete
- 17 phalangectomy or tendonectomy procedure by any means on a cat within the state except when
- 18 <u>necessary for a therapeutic purpose.</u>
- 19 (c) Any person found in violation of this section shall be fined not more than one

- 1 thousand dollars (\$1,000). In addition to any other penalty provided by law, a person fined under
- 2 this section may be barred from owning or possessing any animals, or living on the same property
- 3 with someone who owns or possesses animals, for a period of time deemed appropriate by the
- 4 court, and be required to take humane education, pet ownership and dog training classes as
- 5 <u>ordered by the court.</u>
- 6 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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EXPLANATION

BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

AN ACT

RELATING TO ANIMALS AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY - CRUELTY TO ANIMALS

- 1 This act would prohibit the practice of declawing cats (onychectomy) or any partial or
- 2 complete phalangectomy(s) or tendonectomy(s) on cats.
- 3 This act would take effect upon passage.

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