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STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2016

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A N A C T

RELATING TO BEHAVIORAL HEALTHCARE, DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES AND  
HOSPITALS - MENTAL HEALTH LAW

Introduced By: Senator Joshua Miller

Date Introduced: March 23, 2016

Referred To: Senate Health & Human Services

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Sections 40.1-5-5, 40.1-5-7, 40.1-5-8, 40.1-5-9 and 40.1-5-10 of the  
2 General Laws in Chapter 40.1-5 entitled "Mental Health Law" are hereby amended to read as  
3 follows:

4 **40.1-5-5. Admission of patients generally -- Rights of patients -- Patients' records --**

5 **Competence of patients. --** (a) Admissions. - Any person who is in need of care and treatment in  
6 a facility, as herein defined, may be admitted or certified, received, and retained as a patient in a  
7 facility by complying with any one of the following admission procedures applicable to the case:

8 (1) Voluntary admission.

9 (2) Emergency certification.

10 (3) Civil court certification.

11 (b) Forms. - The director shall prescribe and furnish forms for use in admissions and  
12 patient notification procedures under this chapter.

13 (c) Exclusions. - No defective delinquent, mentally retarded person, or person under the  
14 influence of alcohol or drugs shall be certified to a facility, as herein defined, solely by reason of  
15 that condition, unless the person also qualified for admission or certification under the provisions  
16 of this chapter.

17 (d) Examining physician [or licensed advanced practice registered nurse \(APRN\)](#). - For  
18 purposes of certification, no examining physician [or licensed advanced practice registered nurse](#)

1 [\(APRN\), certified in psychiatric/mental health](#) shall be related by blood or marriage to the person  
2 who is applying for the admission of another, or to the person who is the subject of the  
3 application; nor shall he or she have any interest, contractually, testamentary, or otherwise (other  
4 than reasonable and proper charges for professional services rendered), in or against the estate or  
5 assets of the person who is the subject of the application; nor shall he or she be a manager,  
6 trustee, visitor, proprietor, officer, stockholder, or have any pecuniary interest, directly or  
7 indirectly, or, except as otherwise herein expressly provided, be a director, resident physician, or  
8 salaried physician, [licensed advanced practice registered nurse \(APRN\), certified in](#)  
9 [psychiatric/mental health](#) or employee in any facility to which it is proposed to admit the person.

10 (e) Certificates. - Certificates, as required by this chapter, must provide a factual  
11 description of the person's behavior which indicates that the person concerned is mentally  
12 disabled, creates a likelihood of serious harm, and is in need of care and treatment in a facility as  
13 defined in this chapter. They shall further set forth such other findings as may be required by the  
14 particular certification procedure used. Certificates shall also show that an examination of the  
15 person concerned was made within five (5) days prior to the date of admission or certification,  
16 unless otherwise herein provided. The date of the certificate shall be the date of the  
17 commencement of the examination, and in the event examinations are conducted separately or  
18 over a period of days, then the five (5) day period above referred to (unless otherwise expressly  
19 provided) shall be measured from the date of the commencement of the first examination. All  
20 certificates shall contain the observations upon which judgments are based, and shall contain such  
21 other information as the director may by rule or regulation require.

22 (f) Rights of patients. - No patient admitted or certified to any facility under any  
23 provision of this chapter shall be deprived of any constitutional, civil or legal right, solely by  
24 reason of such admission or certification nor shall the certification or admission modify or vary  
25 any constitutional or civil right, including, but not limited to, the right or rights:

- 26 (1) To privacy and dignity;
- 27 (2) To civil service or merit rating or ranking and appointment;
- 28 (3) Relating to the granting, forfeiture or denial of a license, permit, privilege or benefit  
29 pursuant to any law;
- 30 (4) To religious freedom;
- 31 (5) To be visited privately at all reasonable times by his or her personal physician,  
32 [licensed advanced practice registered nurse \(APRN\), certified in psychiatric/mental health,](#)  
33 attorney, and clergyperson, and by other persons at all reasonable times unless the official in  
34 charge of the facility determines either that a visit by any of the other persons or a particular

1 visitation time would not be in the best interests of the patient and he or she incorporates a  
2 statement for any denial of visiting rights in the individualized treatment record of the patient;

3 (6) To be provided with stationery, writing materials, and postage in reasonable amounts  
4 and to have free unrestricted, unopened, and uncensored use of the mails for letters;

5 (7) To wear one's own clothes, keep and use personal possessions, including toilet  
6 articles, to keep and be allowed to spend a reasonable sum of money for canteen expenses and  
7 small purchases, to have access to individual storage space for his or her private use, and  
8 reasonable access to telephones to make and receive confidential calls; provided, however, that  
9 any of these rights may be denied for good cause by the official in charge of a facility or a  
10 physician designated by him or her. A statement of the reasons for any denial shall be entered in  
11 the individualized treatment record of the patient;

12 (8) To seek independent psychiatric examination and opinion from a psychiatrist or  
13 mental health professional of his or her choice;

14 (9) To be employed at a gainful occupation insofar as the patient's condition permits,  
15 provided however, that no patient shall be required to perform labor;

16 (10) To vote and participate in political activity;

17 (11) To receive and read literature;

18 (12) To have the least possible restraint imposed upon the person consistent with  
19 affording him or her the care and treatment necessary and appropriate to his or her condition;

20 (13) To have access to the mental health advocate upon request;

21 (14) To prevent release of his or her name to the advocate or next of kin by signing a  
22 form provided to all patients for that purpose at the time of admission.

23 (g) Records. - A facility shall maintain for each patient admitted pursuant to this chapter,  
24 a comprehensive medical record. The record shall contain a recorded individualized treatment  
25 plan, which shall at least monthly be reviewed by the physician of the facility who is chiefly  
26 responsible for the patient's care, notations of the reviews to be entered in the record. The records  
27 shall also contain information indicating at the time of admission or certification what alternatives  
28 to admission or certification are available to the patient, what alternatives have been investigated,  
29 and why the investigated alternatives were not deemed suitable. The medical record shall further  
30 contain such other information as the director may by rule or regulation require.

31 (h) Competence. - A person shall not, solely by reason of his or her admission or  
32 certification to a facility for examination or care and treatment under the provisions of this  
33 chapter thereby be deemed incompetent to manage his or her affairs, to contract, to hold, or seek a  
34 professional, occupational, or vehicle operator's license, to make a will, or for any other purpose.

1 Neither shall any requirement be made, by rule, regulation, or otherwise, as a condition to  
2 admission and retention, that any person applying for admission shall have the legal capacity to  
3 contract, it being sufficient for the purpose, that the person understand the nature and  
4 consequence of making the application.

5 **40.1-5-7. Emergency certification.** -- (a) Applicants. - (1) Any physician, or licensed  
6 advanced practice registered nurse (APRN), certified in psychiatric/mental health, who after  
7 examining a person, has reason to believe that the person is in need of immediate care and  
8 treatment, and is one whose continued unsupervised presence in the community would create an  
9 imminent likelihood of serious harm by reason of mental disability, may apply at a facility for the  
10 emergency certification of the person thereto. The medical director, or any other physician or  
11 licensed advanced practice registered nurse (APRN), certified in psychiatric/mental health,  
12 employed by the proposed facility for certification may apply under this subsection if no other  
13 physician or licensed advanced practice registered nurse (APRN), certified in psychiatric/mental  
14 health, is available and he or she certifies this fact. If an examination is not possible because of  
15 the emergency nature of the case and because of the refusal of the person to consent to the  
16 examination, the applicant on the basis of his or her observation may determine, in accordance  
17 with the above, that emergency certification is necessary and may apply therefor. In the event that  
18 no physician or licensed advanced practice registered nurse (APRN), certified in  
19 psychiatric/mental health, is available, a qualified mental health professional or police officer  
20 who believes the person to be in need of immediate care and treatment, and one whose continued  
21 unsupervised presence in the community would create an imminent likelihood of serious harm by  
22 reason of mental disability, may make the application for emergency certification to a facility.  
23 Application shall in all cases be made to the facility which in the judgment of the applicant at the  
24 time of application would impose the least restraint on the liberty of the person consistent with  
25 affording him or her the care and treatment necessary and appropriate to his or her condition.

26 (2) Whenever an applicant, not employed by a community mental health center  
27 established pursuant to chapter 8.5 of this title, has reason to believe that the institute of mental  
28 health is the appropriate facility for the person, the application shall be directed to the community  
29 mental health center that serves the area in which the person resides, if the person is a Rhode  
30 Island resident, or the area in which the person is physically present, if a nonresident, and the  
31 qualified mental health professional(s) at the center shall make the final decision on the  
32 application to the institute of mental health or may determine whether some other disposition  
33 should be made.

34 (b) Applications. - An application for certification hereunder shall be in writing and filed

1 with the facility to which admission is sought. The application shall be executed within five (5)  
2 days prior to the date of filing and shall state that it is based upon a personal observation of the  
3 prospective patient by the applicant within the five (5) day period. It shall include a description of  
4 the applicant's credentials and the behavior which constitutes the basis for his or her judgment  
5 that the prospective patient is in need of immediate care and treatment and that a likelihood of  
6 serious harm by reason of mental disability exists, and shall include, as well, any other relevant  
7 information which may assist the admitting physician or licensed advanced practice registered  
8 nurse (APRN), certified in psychiatric/mental health, at the facility to which application is made.  
9 Whenever practicable, prior to transporting or arranging for the transporting of a prospective  
10 patient to a facility, the applicant shall telephone or otherwise communicate with the facility to  
11 describe the circumstances and known clinical history to determine whether it is the proper  
12 facility to receive the person, and to give notice of any restraint to be used or to determine  
13 whether restraint is necessary.

14 (c) Confirmation; discharge; transfer. - Within one hour after reception at a facility, the  
15 person regarding whom an application has been filed under this section shall be seen by a  
16 physician or licensed advanced practice registered nurse (APRN), certified in psychiatric/mental  
17 health. As soon as possible, but in no event later than twenty-four (24) hours after reception, a  
18 preliminary examination and evaluation of the person by a psychiatrist or a physician, or licensed  
19 advanced practice registered nurse (APRN), certified in psychiatric/mental health, under his or  
20 her supervision shall begin. The psychiatrist shall not be an applicant hereunder. The preliminary  
21 examination and evaluation shall be completed within seventy-two (72) hours from its inception  
22 by the psychiatrist. If the psychiatrist determines that the patient is not a candidate for emergency  
23 certification, he or she shall be discharged. If the psychiatrist(s) determines that the person who is  
24 the subject of the application is in need of immediate care and treatment and is one whose  
25 continued unsupervised presence in the community would create an imminent likelihood of  
26 serious harm by reason of mental disability, he or she shall confirm the admission for care and  
27 treatment under this section of the person to the facility, provided the facility is one which would  
28 impose the least restraint on the liberty of the person consistent with affording him or her the care  
29 and treatment necessary and appropriate to his or her condition and that no suitable alternatives to  
30 certification are available. If at any time the official in charge of a facility or his or her designee  
31 determines that the person is not in need of immediate care and treatment, or is not one whose  
32 continued unsupervised presence in the community would create an imminent likelihood of  
33 serious harm by reason of mental disability, or suitable alternatives to certification are available,  
34 he or she shall immediately discharge the person. In addition, the official may arrange to transfer

1 the person to an appropriate facility, if the facility to which he or she has been certified is not one  
2 which imposes the least restraint on the liberty of the person consistent with affording him or her  
3 the care and treatment necessary and appropriate to his or her condition.

4 (d) Custody. - Upon the request of an applicant under this section, to be confirmed in  
5 writing, it shall be the duty of any peace officer of this state or of any governmental subdivision  
6 thereof to whom request has been made, to take into custody and transport the person to the  
7 facility designated, the person to be expeditiously presented for admission thereto.

8 (e) Ex parte court order. - An applicant under this section may present a petition to any  
9 judge of the district court or any justice of the family court in the case of a person who is the  
10 subject of an application, who has not yet attained his or her eighteenth birthday, for a warrant  
11 directed to any peace officer of the state or any governmental subdivision thereof to take into  
12 custody the person who is the subject of the application and immediately transport the person to a  
13 designated facility. The application shall set forth that the person who is to be certified is in need  
14 of immediate care and treatment and his or her continued unsupervised presence in the  
15 community would create an imminent likelihood of serious harm by reason of mental disability,  
16 and the reasons why an order directing a peace officer to transport the person to a designated  
17 facility if necessary.

18 (f) Notification of rights. - No person shall be certified to a facility under the provisions  
19 of this section unless appropriate opportunity is given to apply for voluntary admission under the  
20 provisions of § 40.1-5-6 and unless he or she, or a parent, guardian or next of kin, has been  
21 informed, in writing, on a form provided by the department, by the official in charge of the  
22 facility: (1) that he or she has a right to the voluntary admission; (2) that a person cannot be  
23 certified until all available alternatives to certification have been investigated and determined to  
24 be unsuitable; and (3) that the period of hospitalization or treatment in a facility cannot exceed ten  
25 (10) days under this section, except as provided in subsection (g) of this section.

26 (g) Period of treatment. - A person shall be discharged no later than ten (10) days  
27 measured from the date of his or her admission under this section, unless an application for a civil  
28 court certification has been filed and set down for a hearing under the provisions of § 40.1-5-8, or  
29 the person remains as a voluntary patient pursuant to § 40.1-5-6.

30 **40.1-5-8. Civil court certification.** -- (a) Petitions. - A verified petition may be filed in  
31 the district court, or family court in the case of a person who has not reached his or her eighteenth  
32 (18th) birthday, for the certification to a facility of any person who is alleged to be in need of care  
33 and treatment in a facility, and whose continued unsupervised presence in the community would  
34 create a likelihood of serious harm by reason of mental disability. The petition may be filed by

1 any person with whom the subject of the petition may reside; or at whose house he or she may be;  
2 or the father or mother, husband or wife, brother or sister, or the adult child of any such person;  
3 the nearest relative if none of the above are available; or his or her guardian; or the attorney  
4 general; or a local director of public welfare; or the director of the department of behavioral  
5 healthcare, developmental disabilities and hospitals; the director of the department of human  
6 services; or the director of the department of corrections; the director of the department of health;  
7 the warden of the adult correctional institutions; the superintendent of the boys training school for  
8 youth, or his or her designated agent; or the director of any facility, or his or her designated agent,  
9 whether or not the person shall have been admitted and is a patient at the time of the petition. A  
10 petition under this section shall be filed only after the petitioner has investigated what alternatives  
11 to certification are available and determined why the alternatives are not deemed suitable.

12 (b) Contents of petition. - The petition shall state that it is based upon a personal  
13 observation of the person concerned by the petitioner within a ten-day (10) period prior to filing.  
14 It shall include a description of the behavior that constitutes the basis for the petitioner's judgment  
15 that the person concerned is in need of care and treatment and that a likelihood of serious harm by  
16 reason of mental disability exists. In addition, the petitioner shall indicate what alternatives to  
17 certification are available; what alternatives have been investigated; and why the investigated  
18 alternatives are not deemed suitable.

19 (c) Certificates and contents thereof. - A petition hereunder shall be accompanied by the  
20 certificates of two (2) physicians [or licensed advanced practice registered nurses \(APRN\),](#)  
21 [certified in psychiatric/mental health](#) unless the petitioner is unable to afford, or is otherwise  
22 unable to obtain, the services of a physician or physicians [or licensed advanced practice](#)  
23 [registered nurse \(APRN\), certified in psychiatric/mental health](#) qualified to make the  
24 certifications. The certificates shall be rendered pursuant to the provisions of § 40.1-5-5, except  
25 when the patient is a resident in a facility, the attending physician and one other physician [or](#)  
26 [licensed advanced practice registered nurse \(APRN\), certified in psychiatric/mental health](#) from  
27 the facility may sign the certificates, and shall set forth that the prospective patient is in need of  
28 care and treatment in a facility and would likely benefit therefrom, and is one whose continued  
29 unsupervised presence in the community would create a likelihood of serious harm by reason of  
30 mental disability together with the reasons therefor. The petitions and accompanying certificates  
31 shall be executed under penalty of perjury, but shall not require the signature of a notary public  
32 thereon.

33 (d) Preliminary hearing. - (1) Upon a determination that the petition sets forth facts  
34 constituting reasonable grounds to support certification, the court shall summon the person to

1 appear before the court at a preliminary hearing, scheduled no later than five (5) business days  
2 from the date of filing. This hearing shall be treated as a priority on the court calendar and may be  
3 continued only for good cause shown. In default of an appearance, the court may issue a warrant  
4 directing a police officer to bring the person before the court.

5 (2) At the preliminary hearing, the court shall serve a copy of the petition upon the  
6 person and advise him or her of the nature of the proceedings and of his or her right to counsel. If  
7 the person is unable to afford counsel, the court forthwith shall appoint the mental health  
8 advocate for him or her. If the court finds that there is no probable cause to support certification,  
9 the petition shall be dismissed, and the person shall be discharged unless the person applies for  
10 voluntary admission. However, if the court is satisfied by the testimony that there is probable  
11 cause to support certification, a final hearing shall be held not less than seven (7) days, nor more  
12 than twenty-one (21) days, after the preliminary hearing, unless continued at the request of  
13 counsel for the person, and notice of the date set down for the hearing shall be served on the  
14 person. Copies of the petition and notice of the date set down for the hearing shall also be served  
15 immediately upon the person's nearest relatives or legal guardian, if known, and to any other  
16 person designated by the patient, in writing, to receive copies of notices. The preliminary hearing  
17 can be waived by a motion of the patient to the court if the patient is a resident of a facility.

18 (e) Petition for examination. - (1) Upon motion of either the petitioner or the person, or  
19 upon its own motion, the court may order that the person be examined by a psychiatrist or  
20 licensed advanced practice registered nurse (APRN), certified in psychiatric/mental health,  
21 appointed by the court. The examination may be conducted on an outpatient basis and the person  
22 shall have the right to the presence of counsel while it is being conducted. A report of the  
23 examination shall be furnished to the court, the petitioner, and the person and his or her counsel at  
24 least forty-eight (48) hours prior to the hearing.

25 (2) If the petition is submitted without two (2) physicians' certificates as required under  
26 subsection (c), the petition shall be accompanied by a motion for a psychiatric examination to be  
27 ordered by the court. The motion shall be heard on the date of the preliminary hearing set by the  
28 court pursuant to subsection (d), or as soon thereafter as counsel for the subject person is  
29 engaged, appointed, and ready to proceed. The motion shall be verified or accompanied by  
30 affidavits and shall set forth facts demonstrating the efforts made to secure examination and  
31 certification by a physician or physicians, or licensed advanced practice registered nurse (APRN),  
32 certified in psychiatric/mental health, and shall indicate the reasons why the efforts failed.

33 (3) After considering the motion and such testimony as may be offered on the date of  
34 hearing the motion, the court may deny the application and dismiss the petition, or upon finding:



1 (i) That there is a good cause for the failure to obtain one or more physician's or licensed  
2 advanced practice registered nurse (APRN), certified in psychiatric/mental health, certificates in  
3 accordance with subsection (c); and (ii) That there is probable cause to substantiate the  
4 allegations of the petition, the court shall order an immediate examination by two (2) qualified  
5 psychiatrists, or licensed advanced practice registered nurse (APRN), certified in  
6 psychiatric/mental health, pursuant to subsection (e)(1).

7 (f) Professional assistance. - A person with respect to whom a court hearing has been  
8 ordered under this section shall have, and be informed of, a right to employ a mental health  
9 professional of his or her choice to assist him or her in connection with the hearing and to testify  
10 on his or her behalf. If the person cannot afford to engage such a professional, the court shall, on  
11 application, allow a reasonable fee for the purpose.

12 (g) Procedure. - Upon receipt of the required certificates and/or psychiatric reports as  
13 applicable hereunder, the court shall schedule the petition for final hearing unless, upon review of  
14 the reports and certificates, the court concludes that the certificates and reports do not indicate,  
15 with supporting reasons, that the person who is the subject of the petition is in need of care and  
16 treatment; that his or her unsupervised presence in the community would create a likelihood of  
17 serious harm by reason of mental disability; and that all alternatives to certification have been  
18 investigated and are unsuitable, in which event the court may dismiss the petition.

19 (h) Venue. - An application for certification under this section shall be made to, and all  
20 proceedings pursuant thereto shall be conducted in, the district court, or family court in the case  
21 of a person who has not yet reached his or her eighteenth (18th) birthday, of the division or  
22 county in which the subject of an application may reside or may be, or when the person is already  
23 a patient in a facility, in the district court or family court of the division or county in which the  
24 facility is located, subject, however, to application by any interested party for change of venue  
25 because of inconvenience of the parties or witnesses or the condition of the subject of the petition  
26 or other valid judicial reason for the change of venue.

27 (i) Hearing. - A hearing scheduled under this section shall be conducted pursuant to the  
28 following requirements:

29 (1) All evidence shall be presented according to the usual rules of evidence that apply in  
30 civil, non-jury cases. The subject of the proceedings shall have the right to present evidence in his  
31 or her own behalf and to cross examine all witnesses against him or her, including any physician  
32 or licensed advanced practice registered nurse (APRN), certified in psychiatric/mental health,  
33 who has completed a certificate or filed a report as provided hereunder. The subject of the  
34 proceedings shall have the further right to subpoena witnesses and documents, the cost of such to

1 be borne by the court where the court finds, upon an application of the subject that the person  
2 cannot afford to pay for the cost of subpoenaing witnesses and documents.

3 (2) A verbatim transcript or electronic recording shall be made of the hearing that shall  
4 be impounded and obtained or examined only with the consent of the subject thereof (or in the  
5 case of a person who has not yet attained his or her eighteenth (18th) birthday, his or her parent,  
6 guardian, or next of kin) or by order of the court.

7 (3) The hearing may be held at a location other than a court, including any facility where  
8 the subject may currently be a patient, where it appears to the court that holding the hearing at  
9 another location would be in the best interests of the subject thereof.

10 (4) The burden of proceeding and the burden of proof in a hearing held pursuant to this  
11 section shall be upon the petitioner. The petitioner has the burden of demonstrating that the  
12 subject of the hearing is in need of care and treatment in a facility, is one whose continued  
13 unsupervised presence in the community would create a likelihood of serious harm by reason of  
14 mental disability, and what alternatives to certification are available, what alternatives to  
15 certification were investigated, and why these alternatives were not deemed suitable.

16 (5) The court shall render a decision within forty-eight (48) hours after the hearing is  
17 concluded.

18 (j) Order. - If the court at a final hearing finds by clear and convincing evidence that the  
19 subject of the hearing is in need of care and treatment in a facility, and is one whose continued  
20 unsupervised presence in the community would, by reason of mental disability, create a  
21 likelihood of serious harm, and that all alternatives to certification have been investigated and  
22 deemed unsuitable, it shall issue an order committing the person to the custody of the director for  
23 care and treatment or to an appropriate facility. In either event, and to the extent practicable, the  
24 person shall be cared for in a facility that imposes the least restraint upon the liberty of the person  
25 consistent with affording him or her the care and treatment necessary and appropriate to his or her  
26 condition. No certification shall be made under this section unless and until full consideration has  
27 been given by the certifying court to the alternatives to in-patient care, including, but not limited  
28 to, a determination of the person's relationship to the community and to his or her family, of his  
29 or her employment possibilities, and of all available community resources, alternate available  
30 living arrangements, foster care, community residential facilities, nursing homes, and other  
31 convalescent facilities. A certificate ordered pursuant to this section shall be valid for a period of  
32 six (6) months from the date of the order. At the end of that period the patient shall be discharged,  
33 unless he or she is discharged prior to that time, in which case the certification shall expire on the  
34 date of the discharge.

1 (k) Appeals. - (1) A person certified under this section shall have a right to appeal from a  
2 final hearing to the supreme court of the state within thirty (30) days of the entry of an order of  
3 certification. The person shall have the right to be represented on appeal by counsel of his or her  
4 choice or by the mental health advocate if the supreme court finds that he or she cannot afford to  
5 retain counsel. Upon a showing of indigency, the supreme court shall permit an appeal to proceed  
6 without payment of costs, and a copy of the transcript of the proceedings below shall be furnished  
7 to the subject of the proceedings, or to his or her attorney, at the expense of the state. The  
8 certifying court shall advise the person of all his or her rights pursuant to this section immediately  
9 upon the entry of an order of certification.

10 (2) Appeals under this section shall be given precedence, insofar as practicable, on the  
11 supreme court dockets. The district and family courts shall promulgate rules with the approval of  
12 the supreme court to insure the expeditious transmission of the record and transcript in all appeals  
13 pursuant to this chapter.

14 (l) Submission to NICS database.

15 (1) The district court shall submit the name, date of birth, gender, race or ethnicity, and  
16 date of civil commitment to the NICS database of all persons subject to a civil court certification  
17 order pursuant to this section within forty-eight (48) hours of certification.

18 (2) Any person affected by the provisions of this section, after the lapse of a period of  
19 three (3) years from the date such civil certification is terminated, shall have the right to appear  
20 before the relief from disqualifiers board.

21 (3) Upon notice of a successful appeal pursuant to § 40.1-5-8(k), the district court shall,  
22 as soon as practicable, cause the appellant's record to be updated, corrected, modified, or removed  
23 from any database maintained and made available to the National Instant Criminal Background  
24 Check System (NICS) and reflect that the appellant is no longer subject to a firearms prohibition  
25 as it relates to 18 U.S.C. 922(d)(4) and 18 U.S.C. 922(g)(4).

26 **40.1-5-9. Right to treatment -- Treatment plan.** -- (a) Any person who is a patient in a  
27 facility pursuant to this chapter shall have a right to receive the care and treatment that is  
28 necessary for and appropriate to the condition for which he or she was admitted or certified and  
29 from which he or she can reasonably be expected to benefit. Each patient shall have an  
30 individualized treatment plan. This plan shall be developed by appropriate mental health  
31 professionals, including a psychiatrist, [or licensed advanced practice registered nurse \(APRN\),](#)  
32 [certified in psychiatric/mental health,](#) and implemented as soon as possible -- in any event no later  
33 than five (5) days after a patient's voluntary admission or involuntary court certification. Each  
34 individual treatment plan shall be made in accordance with the professional regulations of each

1 facility, and by way of illustration and, not limited to the following, shall contain:

2 (1) A statement of the nature of the specific problems and specific needs of the patient;

3 (2) A statement of the least restrictive treatment conditions necessary to achieve the  
4 purposes of certification or admission;

5 (3) A description of intermediate and long-range treatment goals; and

6 (4) A statement and rationale for the plan of treatment for achieving these intermediate  
7 and long-range goals.

8 (b) The individualized treatment plan shall become part of the patient's record in  
9 accordance with § 40.1-5-5(g), and the subject of periodic review in accordance with § 40.1-5-10.  
10 In implementing a treatment plan on behalf of any patient the official in charge of any facility or  
11 his or her designee(s) may, when it is warranted authorize the release of the patient for such  
12 periods of time and under such terms and conditions that they deem appropriate.

13 **40.1-5-10. Periodic institutional review proceedings.** -- (a) In general. - Each patient  
14 admitted or certified to a facility pursuant to the provisions of this chapter shall be the subject of a  
15 periodic review of his or her condition and status to be conducted by a review committee  
16 composed of at least one psychiatrist, [licensed advanced practice registered nurse \(APRN\)](#),  
17 [certified in psychiatric/mental health](#), and other mental health professionals involved in treating  
18 the patient. The committee shall be composed of no fewer than three (3) persons and shall be  
19 appointed by the director of the facility or his or her designated agent. The reviews shall  
20 minimally involve an evaluation of the quality of care which the patient is receiving, including an  
21 evaluation of the patient's treatment plan, and the making of any recommendations for the  
22 improvement of the care or for the revision of the treatment plan, including alternative available  
23 living arrangements, foster care, community residential facilities, nursing homes, and other  
24 convalescent facilities. At every fourth review, one member of the committee shall be a member  
25 of the hospital's utilization review committee appointed by that committee's chairperson.

26 (b) Frequency. - The review proceedings shall take place at least once within each ninety  
27 (90) day period during which a person is a patient in the facility.

28 (c) Results of review. - The results of each review shall be entered in the patient's  
29 medical record, presented orally to the patient within twenty-four (24) hours and confirmed by  
30 written notice to the patient and his or her guardian, or with the patient's consent, to his or her  
31 next of kin, within seventy-two (72) hours. In the event the director of the facility is not a member  
32 of the committee the notice shall be transmitted to him or her as well. Where the committee  
33 determines that further care in the facility is required, the notice to the patient shall include an  
34 explanation of the patient's rights to pursue discharge as elsewhere provided in this chapter.

1 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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LC005435  
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EXPLANATION  
BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL  
OF

A N A C T

RELATING TO BEHAVIORAL HEALTHCARE, DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES AND  
HOSPITALS - MENTAL HEALTH LAW

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1           This act would include licensed advanced practice registered nurses (APRN), certified in  
2 psychiatric/mental health, as qualified to certify the need for mental health treatment in certain  
3 patients.

4           This act would take effect upon passage.

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LC005435  
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