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### STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

### IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

#### **JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2016**

### AN ACT

# RELATING TO TAXATION -- ESTATE AND TRANSFER TAXES--LIABILITY AND COMPUTATION

Introduced By: Representatives Craven, Ruggiero, Ackerman, Amore, and Coughlin

Date Introduced: May 05, 2016

Referred To: House Finance

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

SECTION 1. Section 44-22-1.1 of the General Laws in Chapter 44-22 entitled "Estate and Transfer Taxes - Liability and Computation" is hereby amended to read as follows:

44-22-1.1. Tax on net estate of decedent. -- (a) (1) For decedents whose death occurs on or after January 1, 1992, but prior to January 1, 2002, a tax is imposed upon the transfer of the net estate of every resident or nonresident decedent as a tax upon the right to transfer. The tax is a sum equal to the maximum credit for state death taxes allowed by 26 U.S.C. § 2011.

(2) For decedents whose death occurs on or after January 1, 2002, but prior to January 1, 2010 a tax is imposed upon the transfer of the net estate of every resident or nonresident decedent as a tax upon the right to transfer. The tax is a sum equal to the maximum credit for state death taxes allowed by 26 U.S.C. § 2011 as it was in effect as of January 1, 2001; provided, however, that the tax shall be imposed only if the net taxable estate shall exceed six hundred seventy-five thousand dollars (\$675,000). Any scheduled increase in the unified credit provided in 26 U.S.C. § 2010 in effect on January 1, 2001, or thereafter, shall not apply.

(3) For decedents whose death occurs on or after January 1, 2010, and prior to January 1, 2015 a tax is imposed upon the transfer of the net estate of every resident or nonresident decedent as a tax upon the right to transfer. The tax is a sum equal to the maximum credit for state death taxes allowed by 26 U.S.C. § 2011 as it was in effect as of January 1, 2001; provided, however, that the tax shall be imposed only if the net taxable estate shall exceed eight hundred and fifty

- thousand dollars (\$850,000); provided, further, beginning on January 1, 2011 and each January 1
- 2 thereafter until January 1, 2015, said amount shall be adjusted by the percentage of increase in the
- 3 Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U) as published by the United States
- 4 Department of Labor Statistics determined as of September 30 of the prior calendar year; said
- 5 adjustment shall be compounded annually and shall be rounded up to the nearest five dollar
- 6 (\$5.00) increment. Any scheduled increase in the unified credit provided in 26 U.S.C. § 2010 in
- 7 effect on January 1, 2003, or thereafter, shall not apply.

- (4) For decedents whose death occurs on or after January 1, 2015, a tax is imposed upon the transfer of the net estate of every resident or nonresident decedent as a tax upon the right to transfer. The tax is a sum equal to the maximum credit for state death taxes allowed by 26 U.S.C. Section 2011, as it was in effect as of January 1, 2001; provided, however, that a Rhode Island credit shall be allowed against any tax so determined in the amount of sixty-four thousand four hundred (\$64,400). Any scheduled increase in the unified credit provided in 26 U.S.C. Section 2010 in effect on January 1, 2003, or thereafter, shall not apply; provided, further, beginning on January 1, 2016 and each January 1 thereafter, said Rhode Island credit amount under this section shall be adjusted by the percentage of increase in the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U) as published by the United States Department of Labor Statistics determined as of September 30 of the prior calendar year; said adjustment shall be compounded annually and shall be rounded up to the nearest five dollar (\$5.00) increment.
- (5) For decedents whose death occurs on or after January 1, 2017, a tax is imposed upon the transfer of the net estate of every resident or nonresident decedent as a tax upon the right to transfer. The tax is a sum equal to the maximum credit for state death taxes allowed by 26 U.S.C. §2011, as it was in effect as of January 1, 2001; provided, however, that a Rhode Island credit shall be allowed against any tax so determined in the amount of eighty-six thousand, seven hundred sixty-one dollars (\$86,761). Any scheduled increase in the unified credit provided in 26 U.S.C. §2010 in effect on January 1, 2003, or thereafter, shall not apply; provided, further, beginning on January 1, 2017 and each January 1 thereafter, said Rhode Island credit amount under this section shall be adjusted by the percentage of increase in the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U) as published by the United States Department of Labor Bureau of Labor Statistics determined as of September 30 of the prior calendar year; said adjustment shall be compounded annually and shall be rounded up to the nearest five dollar (\$5.00) increment.
- (b) If the decedent's estate contains property having a tax situs not within the state, then the tax determined by this section is reduced to an amount determined by multiplying the tax by a fraction whose numerator is the gross estate excluding all property having a tax situs not within

1	the state at the decedent's death and whose denominator is the gross estate. In determining the
2	fraction, no deductions are considered and the gross estate is not reduced by a mortgage or other
3	indebtedness for which the decedent's estate is not liable.

- (c) (1) The terms "gross taxable estate", "federal gross estate" or "net taxable estate" used in this chapter or chapter 23 of this title has the same meaning as when used in a comparable context in the laws of the United States, unless a different meaning is clearly required by the provisions of this chapter or chapter 23 of this title. Any reference in this chapter or chapter 23 of this title to the Internal Revenue Code or other laws of the United States means the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, 26 U.S.C. § 1 et seq.
- (2) For decedents whose death occurs on or after January 1, 2002, the terms "gross taxable estate" "federal gross estate" or "net taxable estate" used in this chapter or chapter 23 of this title has the same meaning as when used in a comparable context in the laws of the United States, unless a different meaning is clearly required by the provisions of this chapter or chapter 23 of this title. Any reference in this chapter or chapter 23 of this title to the Internal Revenue Code or other laws of the United States means the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, 26 U.S.C. § 1 et seq., as they were in effect as of January 1, 2001, unless otherwise provided.
- 17 (d) All values are as finally determined for federal estate tax purposes.
- (e) Property has a tax situs within the state of Rhode Island:
- 19 (1) If it is real estate or tangible personal property and has actual situs within the state of 20 Rhode Island; or
- 21 (2) If it is intangible personal property and the decedent was a resident.
- SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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## **EXPLANATION**

### BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

# $A\ N\quad A\ C\ T$

## RELATING TO TAXATION -- ESTATE AND TRANSFER TAXES--LIABILITY AND COMPUTATION

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1	This act would provide that, for decedents whose death occurs on or after January 1,
2	2017, the Rhode Island credit allowed against the state's estate tax, also known as the right to
3	transfer tax, would be eighty-six thousand, seven hundred sixty-one dollars (\$86,761). This would
4	effectively raise the threshold amount at which a decedent's estate is subject to the state's estate
5	taxation from approximately one million, five hundred thousand dollars (\$1,500,000) to two
6	million dollars (\$2,000,000). This amount would be adjusted annually and tied in to the
7	percentage of increase in the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers.
8	This act would take effect upon passage.

This act would take effect upon passage.

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