LC000600

## STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

### IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

#### **JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2015**

### AN ACT

#### RELATING TO TAXATION - PERSONAL INCOME TAX

Introduced By: Senator Adam J. Satchell

Date Introduced: February 26, 2015

Referred To: Senate Finance

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 44-30-2.6 of the General Laws in Chapter 44-30 entitled "Personal

Income Tax" is hereby amended to read as follows:

3 <u>44-30-2.6. Rhode Island taxable income -- Rate of tax. --</u> (a) "Rhode Island taxable

income" means federal taxable income as determined under the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C.

§ 1 et seq., not including the increase in the basic standard deduction amount for married couples

filing joint returns as provided in the Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003 and

the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001 (EGTRRA), and as modified by

8 the modifications in § 44-30-12.

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(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of §§ 44-30-1 and 44-30-2, for tax years beginning on

or after January 1, 2001, a Rhode Island personal income tax is imposed upon the Rhode Island

taxable income of residents and nonresidents, including estates and trusts, at the rate of twenty-

five and one-half percent (25.5%) for tax year 2001, and twenty-five percent (25%) for tax year

13 2002 and thereafter of the federal income tax rates, including capital gains rates and any other

special rates for other types of income and commencing on January 1, 2016, an additional two

percent (2%) for all income over two hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$250,000) in addition to

16 rates imposed in this section, to be assessed annually by the tax administrator, deposited in a

17 restricted receipt account, managed by the office of the general treasurer, and allocated for the

sole purpose of funding of public school housing construction and necessary maintenance of

public school housing facilities by July 1 of the following tax year, except as provided in § 44-30-

1 2.7, which were in effect immediately prior to enactment of the Economic Growth and Tax Relief 2 Reconciliation Act of 2001 (EGTRRA); provided, rate schedules shall be adjusted for inflation by 3 the tax administrator beginning in taxable year 2002 and thereafter in the manner prescribed for 4 adjustment by the commissioner of Internal Revenue in 26 U.S.C. § 1(f). However, for tax years 5 beginning on or after January 1, 2006, a taxpayer may elect to use the alternative flat tax rate provided in § 44-30-2.10 to calculate his or her personal income tax liability. 6 7 (c) For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2001, if a taxpayer has an alternative 8 minimum tax for federal tax purposes, the taxpayer shall determine if he or she has a Rhode 9 Island alternative minimum tax. The Rhode Island alternative minimum tax shall be computed by 10 multiplying the federal tentative minimum tax without allowing for the increased exemptions 11 under the Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003 (as redetermined on federal 12 form 6251 Alternative Minimum Tax-Individuals) by twenty-five and one-half percent (25.5%) 13 for tax year 2001, and twenty-five percent (25%) for tax year 2002 and thereafter, and comparing 14 the product to the Rhode Island tax as computed otherwise under this section. The excess shall be 15 the taxpayer's Rhode Island alternative minimum tax. 16 (1) For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2005 and thereafter the exemption 17 amount for alternative minimum tax, for Rhode Island purposes, shall be adjusted for inflation by 18 the tax administrator in the manner prescribed for adjustment by the commissioner of Internal 19 Revenue in 26 U.S.C. § 1(f). 20 (2) For the period January 1, 2007 through December 31, 2007, and thereafter, Rhode 21 Island taxable income shall be determined by deducting from federal adjusted gross income as 22 defined in 26 U.S.C. § 62 as modified by the modifications in § 44-30-12 the Rhode Island 23 itemized deduction amount and the Rhode Island exemption amount as determined in this section. 24 (A) Tax imposed. 25 (1) There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of married individuals filing joint 26 returns and surviving spouses a tax determined in accordance with the following table: If taxable income is: 27 The tax is: 28 Not over \$53,150 3.75% of taxable income 29 Over \$53,150 but not over \$128,500 \$1,993.13 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$53,150 30 Over \$128,500 but not over \$195,850 \$7,267.63 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$128,500 31 Over \$195,850 but not over \$349,700 \$12,487.25 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$195,850 32 Over \$349,700 \$26,333.75 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$349,700 33 (2) There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of every head of household a tax

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1	If taxable income is:	The tax is:
2	Not over \$42,650	3.75% of taxable income
3	Over \$42,650 but not over \$110,100	\$1,599.38 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$42,650
4	Over \$110,100 but not over \$178,350	\$6,320.88 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$110,100
5	Over \$178,350 but not over \$349,700	\$11,610.25 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$178,350
6	Over \$349,700	\$27,031.75 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$349,700
7	(3) There is hereby imposed on	the taxable income of unmarried individuals (other than
8	surviving spouses and heads of househo	olds) a tax determined in accordance with the following
9	table:	
10	If taxable income is:	The tax is:
11	Not over \$31,850	3.75% of taxable income
12	Over \$31,850 but not over \$77,100	\$1,194.38 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$31,850
13	Over \$77,100 but not over \$160,850	\$4,361.88 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$77,100
14	Over \$160,850 but not over \$349,700	\$10,852.50 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$160,850
15	Over \$349,700	\$27,849.00 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$349,700
16	(4) There is hereby imposed on t	the taxable income of married individuals filing separate
17	returns and bankruptcy estates a tax deter	rmined in accordance with the following table:
18	If taxable income is:	The tax is:
18 19	If taxable income is: Not over \$26,575	The tax is: 3.75% of taxable income
19	Not over \$26,575	3.75% of taxable income
19 20	Not over \$26,575 Over \$26,575 but not over \$64,250	3.75% of taxable income \$996.56 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$26,575
19 20 21	Not over \$26,575 Over \$26,575 but not over \$64,250 Over \$64,250 but not over \$97,925	3.75% of taxable income \$996.56 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$26,575 \$3,633.81 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$64,250
19 20 21 22	Not over \$26,575  Over \$26,575 but not over \$64,250  Over \$64,250 but not over \$97,925  Over \$97,925 but not over \$174,850  Over \$174,850	3.75% of taxable income \$996.56 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$26,575 \$3,633.81 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$64,250 \$6,243.63 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$97,925
19 20 21 22 23	Not over \$26,575  Over \$26,575 but not over \$64,250  Over \$64,250 but not over \$97,925  Over \$97,925 but not over \$174,850  Over \$174,850	3.75% of taxable income \$996.56 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$26,575 \$3,633.81 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$64,250 \$6,243.63 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$97,925 \$13,166.88 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$174,850
19 20 21 22 23 24	Not over \$26,575  Over \$26,575 but not over \$64,250  Over \$64,250 but not over \$97,925  Over \$97,925 but not over \$174,850  Over \$174,850  (5) There is hereby imposed a tax	3.75% of taxable income \$996.56 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$26,575 \$3,633.81 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$64,250 \$6,243.63 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$97,925 \$13,166.88 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$174,850
19 20 21 22 23 24 25	Not over \$26,575  Over \$26,575 but not over \$64,250  Over \$64,250 but not over \$97,925  Over \$97,925 but not over \$174,850  Over \$174,850  (5) There is hereby imposed a talaccordance with the following table:	3.75% of taxable income \$996.56 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$26,575 \$3,633.81 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$64,250 \$6,243.63 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$97,925 \$13,166.88 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$174,850 axable income of an estate or trust a tax determined in
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	Not over \$26,575  Over \$26,575 but not over \$64,250  Over \$64,250 but not over \$97,925  Over \$97,925 but not over \$174,850  Over \$174,850  (5) There is hereby imposed a traccordance with the following table:  If taxable income is:	3.75% of taxable income \$996.56 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$26,575 \$3,633.81 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$64,250 \$6,243.63 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$97,925 \$13,166.88 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$174,850 axable income of an estate or trust a tax determined in  The tax is:
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	Not over \$26,575  Over \$26,575 but not over \$64,250  Over \$64,250 but not over \$97,925  Over \$97,925 but not over \$174,850  Over \$174,850  (5) There is hereby imposed a talaccordance with the following table:  If taxable income is:  Not over \$2,150	3.75% of taxable income \$996.56 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$26,575 \$3,633.81 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$64,250 \$6,243.63 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$97,925 \$13,166.88 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$174,850 axable income of an estate or trust a tax determined in  The tax is:  3.75% of taxable income
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	Not over \$26,575  Over \$26,575 but not over \$64,250  Over \$64,250 but not over \$97,925  Over \$97,925 but not over \$174,850  Over \$174,850  (5) There is hereby imposed a traccordance with the following table:  If taxable income is:  Not over \$2,150  Over \$2,150 but not over \$5,000	3.75% of taxable income \$996.56 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$26,575 \$3,633.81 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$64,250 \$6,243.63 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$97,925 \$13,166.88 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$174,850 axable income of an estate or trust a tax determined in  The tax is:  3.75% of taxable income \$80.63 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$2,150
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	Not over \$26,575  Over \$26,575 but not over \$64,250  Over \$64,250 but not over \$97,925  Over \$97,925 but not over \$174,850  Over \$174,850  (5) There is hereby imposed a traccordance with the following table:  If taxable income is:  Not over \$2,150  Over \$2,150 but not over \$5,000  Over \$5,000 but not over \$7,650	3.75% of taxable income \$996.56 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$26,575 \$3,633.81 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$64,250 \$6,243.63 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$97,925 \$13,166.88 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$174,850 axable income of an estate or trust a tax determined in  The tax is:  3.75% of taxable income \$80.63 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$2,150 \$280.13 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$5,000
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	Not over \$26,575  Over \$26,575 but not over \$64,250  Over \$64,250 but not over \$97,925  Over \$97,925 but not over \$174,850  Over \$174,850  (5) There is hereby imposed a traccordance with the following table:  If taxable income is:  Not over \$2,150  Over \$2,150 but not over \$5,000  Over \$5,000 but not over \$7,650  Over \$7,650 but not over \$10,450  Over \$10,450	3.75% of taxable income \$996.56 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$26,575 \$3,633.81 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$64,250 \$6,243.63 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$97,925 \$13,166.88 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$174,850 axable income of an estate or trust a tax determined in  The tax is:  3.75% of taxable income \$80.63 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$2,150 \$280.13 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$5,000 \$485.50 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$7,650
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	Not over \$26,575  Over \$26,575 but not over \$64,250  Over \$64,250 but not over \$97,925  Over \$97,925 but not over \$174,850  Over \$174,850  (5) There is hereby imposed a traccordance with the following table:  If taxable income is:  Not over \$2,150  Over \$2,150 but not over \$5,000  Over \$5,000 but not over \$7,650  Over \$7,650 but not over \$10,450  Over \$10,450	3.75% of taxable income \$996.56 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$26,575 \$3,633.81 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$64,250 \$6,243.63 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$97,925 \$13,166.88 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$174,850 axable income of an estate or trust a tax determined in  The tax is:  3.75% of taxable income \$80.63 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$2,150 \$280.13 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$5,000 \$485.50 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$7,650 \$737.50 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$10,450

1	(b) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under section (J) with a base year of 1993;		
2	(c) The cost-of-living adjustment referred to in subparagraph (a) and (b) used in making		
3	adjustments to the nine percent (9%) and nine and nine tenths percent (9.9%) dollar amounts shall		
4	be determined under section (J) by substituting "1994" for "1993."		
5	(B) Maximum capital gains rates		
6	(1) In general If a taxpayer has a net capital gain for tax years ending prior to January 1,		
7	2010, the tax imposed by this section for such taxable year shall not exceed the sum of:		
8	(a) 2.5 % of the net capital gain as reported for federal income tax purposes under section		
9	26 U.S.C. 1(h)(1)(a) and 26 U.S.C. 1(h)(1)(b).		
10	(b) 5% of the net capital gain as reported for federal income tax purposes under 26 U.S.C.		
11	1(h)(1)(c).		
12	(c) 6.25% of the net capital gain as reported for federal income tax purposes under 26		
13	U.S.C. 1(h)(1)(d).		
14	(d) 7% of the net capital gain as reported for federal income tax purposes under 26 U.S.C.		
15	1(h)(1)(e).		
16	(2) For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2010 the tax imposed on net capital		
17	gain shall be determined under subdivision 44-30-2.6(c)(2)(A).		
18	(C) Itemized deductions.		
19	(1) In general		
20	For the purposes of section (2) "itemized deductions" means the amount of federal		
21	itemized deductions as modified by the modifications in § 44-30-12.		
22	(2) Individuals who do not itemize their deductions In the case of an individual who does		
23	not elect to itemize his deductions for the taxable year, they may elect to take a standard		
24	deduction.		
25	(3) Basic standard deduction. The Rhode Island standard deduction shall be allowed in		
26	accordance with the following table:		
27	Filing status Amount		
28			
29	Single \$5,350		
	Single \$5,350  Married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er) \$8,900		
30			
	Married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er) \$8,900		
30	Married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er) \$8,900  Married filing separately \$4,450		
30 31	Married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er) \$8,900  Married filing separately \$4,450  Head of Household \$7,850		

1	(5) Limitation on basic standard deduction in the case of certain dependents. In the case
2	of an individual to whom a deduction under section (E) is allowable to another taxpayer, the basic
3	standard deduction applicable to such individual shall not exceed the greater of:
4	(a) \$850;
5	(b) The sum of \$300 and such individual's earned income;
6	(6) Certain individuals not eligible for standard deduction. In the case of:
7	(a) A married individual filing a separate return where either spouse itemizes deductions;
8	(b) Nonresident alien individual;
9	(c) An estate or trust;
10	The standard deduction shall be zero.
11	(7) Adjustments for inflation. Each dollars amount contained in paragraphs (3), (4) and
12	(5) shall be increased by an amount equal to:
13	(a) Such dollar amount contained in paragraphs (3), (4) and (5) in the year 1988,
14	multiplied by
15	(b) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under section (J) with a base year of 1988.
16	(D) Overall limitation on itemized deductions
17	(1) General rule.
18	In the case of an individual whose adjusted gross income as modified by § 44-30-12
19	exceeds the applicable amount, the amount of the itemized deductions otherwise allowable for the
20	taxable year shall be reduced by the lesser of:
21	(a) Three percent (3%) of the excess of adjusted gross income as modified by § 44-30-12
22	over the applicable amount; or
23	(b) Eighty percent (80%) of the amount of the itemized deductions otherwise allowable
24	for such taxable year.
25	(2) Applicable amount.
26	(a) In general.
27	For purposes of this section, the term "applicable amount" means \$156,400 (\$78,200 in
28	the case of a separate return by a married individual)
29	(b) Adjustments for inflation. Each dollar amount contained in paragraph (a) shall be
30	increased by an amount equal to:
31	(i) Such dollar amount contained in paragraph (a) in the year 1991, multiplied by
32	(ii) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under section (J) with a base year of 1991.
33	(3) Phase-out of Limitation.
34	(a) In general.

1	In the case of taxable year beginning after December 31, 2005, and before January 1,		
2	2010, the reduction under section (1) shall be equal to the applicable fraction of the amount which		
3	would be the amount of such reduction.		
4	(b) Applicable fraction. For purposes of paragraph (a), the applicable fraction shall be		
5	determined in accordance with the following table:		
6	For taxable years beginning in calendar year		
7	2006 and 2007 2/3		
8	2008 and 2009 1/3		
9	(E) Exemption amount		
10	(1) In general.		
11	Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the term "exemption amount" mean		
12	\$3,400.		
13	(2) Exemption amount disallowed in case of certain dependents.		
14	In the case of an individual with respect to whom a deduction under this section is		
15	allowable to another taxpayer for the same taxable year, the exemption amount applicable to such		
16	individual for such individual's taxable year shall be zero.		
17	(3) Adjustments for inflation.		
18	The dollar amount contained in paragraph (1) shall be increased by an amount equal to:		
19	(a) Such dollar amount contained in paragraph (1) in the year 1989, multiplied by		
20	(b) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under section (J) with a base year of 1989.		
21	(4) Limitation.		
22	(a) In general.		
23	In the case of any taxpayer whose adjusted gross income as modified for the taxable year		
24	exceeds the threshold amount shall be reduced by the applicable percentage.		
25	(b) Applicable percentage. In the case of any taxpayer whose adjusted gross income for		
26	the taxable year exceeds the threshold amount, the exemption amount shall be reduced by two (2)		
27	percentage points for each \$2,500 (or fraction thereof) by which the taxpayer's adjusted gross		
28	income for the taxable year exceeds the threshold amount. In the case of a married individual		
29	filing a separate return, the preceding sentence shall be applied by substituting "\$1,250" for		
30	"\$2,500." In no event shall the applicable percentage exceed one hundred percent (100%).		
31	(c) Threshold Amount. For the purposes of this paragraph, the term "threshold amount"		
32	shall be determined with the following table:		
33	Filing status Amount		
34	Single \$156,400		

1	Married filing jointly of qualifying widow(er)	\$234,600
2	Married filing separately	\$117,300
3	Head of Household	\$195,500
4	(d) Adjustments for inflation.	
5	Each dollars amount contain in paragraph (b) shall be	increased by an amount equal to:
6	(i) Such dollar amount contained in paragraph (b) in the	ne year 1991, multiplied by
7	(ii) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under se	ction (J) with a base year of 1991.
8	(5) Phase-out of Limitation.	
9	(a) In general.	
10	In the case of taxable years beginning after Decemb	er 31, 2005, and before January 1,
11	2010, the reduction under section 4 shall be equal to the appli	icable fraction of the amount which
12	would be the amount of such reduction.	
13	(b) Applicable fraction. For the purposes of paragra	ph (a), the applicable fraction shall
14	be determined in accordance with the following table:	
15	For taxable years beginning in calendar year	The applicable fraction is
16	2006 and 2007	2/3
17	2008 and 2009	1/3
18	(F) Alternative minimum tax	
19	(1) General rule There is hereby imposed (in additi	on to any other tax imposed by this
20	subtitle) a tax equal to the excess (if any) of:	
21	(a) The tentative minimum tax for the taxable year, ov	er
22	(b) The regular tax for the taxable year.	
23	(2) The tentative minimum tax for the taxable year is t	he sum of:
24	(a) 6.5 percent of so much of the taxable excess as doe	es not exceed \$175,000, plus
25	(b) 7.0 percent of so much of the taxable excess above	\$175,000.
26	(3) The amount determined under the preceding	sentence shall be reduced by the
27	alternative minimum tax foreign tax credit for the taxable year	
28	(4) Taxable excess For the purposes of this subsecti	on the term "taxable excess" means
29	so much of the federal alternative minimum taxable income as	s modified by the modifications in §
30	44-30-12 as exceeds the exemption amount.	
31	(5) In the case of a married individual filing a separa	te return, subparagraph (2) shall be
32	applied by substituting "\$87,500" for \$175,000 each place it a	ppears.
33	(6) Exemption amount. For purposes of this section "	exemption amount" means:
34	Filing status	Amount

1	Single	\$39,150
2	Married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)	\$53,700
3	Married filing separately	\$26,850
4	Head of Household	\$39,150
5	Estate or trust	\$24,650
6	(7) Treatment of unearned income of minor children	1
7	(a) In general.	
8	In the case of a minor child, the exemption amoun	t for purposes of section (6) shall not
9	exceed the sum of:	
10	(i) Such child's earned income, plus	
11	(ii) \$6,000.	
12	(8) Adjustments for inflation.	
13	The dollar amount contained in paragraphs (6) and	(7) shall be increased by an amount
14	equal to:	
15	(a) Such dollar amount contained in paragraphs (6	and (7) in the year 2004, multiplied
16	by	
17	(b) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under	section (J) with a base year of 2004.
18	(9) Phase-out.	
19	(a) In general.	
20	The exemption amount of any taxpayer shall be	reduced (but not below zero) by an
21	amount equal to twenty-five percent (25%) of the amount by	y which alternative minimum taxable
22	income of the taxpayer exceeds the threshold amount.	
23	(b) Threshold amount. For purposes of this paragra	ph, the term "threshold amount" shall
24	be determined with the following table:	
25	Filing status	Amount
26	Single	\$123,250
27	Married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)	\$164,350
28	Married filing separately	\$82,175
29	Head of Household	\$123,250
30	Estate or Trust	\$82,150
31	(c) Adjustments for inflation	
32	Each dollar amount contained in paragraph (9) shall	be increased by an amount equal to:
33	(i) Such dollar amount contained in paragraph (9) in	the year 2004, multiplied by
34	(ii) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under	section (J) with a base year of 2004.

1	(G) Other Rhode Island taxes
2	(1) General rule There is hereby imposed (in addition to any other tax imposed by this
3	subtitle) a tax equal to twenty-five percent (25%) of:
4	(a) The Federal income tax on lump-sum distributions.
5	(b) The Federal income tax on parents' election to report child's interest and dividends.
6	(c) The recapture of Federal tax credits that were previously claimed on Rhode Island
7	return.
8	(H) Tax for children under 18 with investment income
9	(1) General rule. – There is hereby imposed a tax equal to twenty-five percent (25%) of:
10	(a) The Federal tax for children under the age of 18 with investment income.
11	(I) Averaging of farm income
12	(1) General rule At the election of an individual engaged in a farming business or
13	fishing business, the tax imposed in section 2 shall be equal to twenty-five percent (25%) of:
14	(a) The Federal averaging of farm income as determined in IRC section 1301.
15	(J) Cost-of-living adjustment
16	(1) In general.
17	The cost-of-living adjustment for any calendar year is the percentage (if any) by which:
18	(a) The CPI for the preceding calendar year exceeds
19	(b) The CPI for the base year.
20	(2) CPI for any calendar year. For purposes of paragraph (1), the CPI for any calendar
21	year is the average of the Consumer Price Index as of the close of the twelve (12) month period
22	ending on August 31 of such calendar year.
23	(3) Consumer Price Index
24	For purposes of paragraph (2), the term "consumer price index" means the last consumer
25	price index for all urban consumers published by the department of labor. For purposes of the
26	preceding sentence, the revision of the consumer price index which is most consistent with the
27	consumer price index for calendar year 1986 shall be used.
28	(4) Rounding.
29	(a) In general.
30	If any increase determined under paragraph (1) is not a multiple of \$50, such increase
31	shall be rounded to the next lowest multiple of \$50.
32	(b) In the case of a married individual filing a separate return, subparagraph (a) shall be
33	applied by substituting "\$25" for \$50 each place it appears.
34	(K) Credits against tax For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2001, a taxpayer

1	chitiled to any of the following redefal credits effected prior to January 1, 1990 shall be chitiled to
2	a credit against the Rhode Island tax imposed under this section:
3	(1) [Deleted by P.L. 2007, ch. 73, art. 7, § 5].
4	(2) Child and dependent care credit;
5	(3) General business credits;
6	(4) Credit for elderly or the disabled;
7	(5) Credit for prior year minimum tax;
8	(6) Mortgage interest credit;
9	(7) Empowerment zone employment credit;
10	(8) Qualified electric vehicle credit.
11	(L) Credit against tax for adoption For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2006,
12	a taxpayer entitled to the federal adoption credit shall be entitled to a credit against the Rhode
13	Island tax imposed under this section if the adopted child was under the care, custody, or
14	supervision of the Rhode Island department of children, youth and families prior to the adoption.
15	(M) The credit shall be twenty-five percent (25%) of the aforementioned federal credits
16	provided there shall be no deduction based on any federal credits enacted after January 1, 1996,
17	including the rate reduction credit provided by the federal Economic Growth and Tax
18	Reconciliation Act of 2001 (EGTRRA). In no event shall the tax imposed under this section be
19	reduced to less than zero. A taxpayer required to recapture any of the above credits for federal tax
20	purposes shall determine the Rhode Island amount to be recaptured in the same manner as
21	prescribed in this subsection.
22	(N) Rhode Island earned income credit
23	(1) In general.
24	A taxpayer entitled to a federal earned income credit shall be allowed a Rhode Island
25	earned income credit equal to ten percent (10%) of the federal earned income credit. Such credit
26	shall not exceed the amount of the Rhode Island income tax.
27	(2) Refundable portion. In the event the Rhode Island earned income credit allowed
28	under section (J) exceeds the amount of Rhode Island income tax, a refundable earned income
29	credit shall be allowed.
30	(a) For purposes of paragraph (2) refundable earned income credit means one hundred
31	percent (100%) of the amount by which the Rhode Island earned income credit exceeds the
32	Rhode Island income tax.
33	(O) The tax administrator shall recalculate and submit necessary revisions to paragraphs
34	(A) through (J) to the general assembly no later than February 1, 2010 and every three (3) years

- 1 thereafter for inclusion in the statute.
- 2 (3) For the period January 1, 2011 January 15, 2015 through December 31, 2011
- 3 <u>December 31, 2016</u>, and thereafter, "Rhode Island taxable income" means federal adjusted gross
- 4 income as determined under the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. 1 et seq., and as modified for
- 5 Rhode Island purposes pursuant to § 44-30-12 less the amount of Rhode Island Basic Standard
- 6 Deduction allowed pursuant to subparagraph 44-30-2.6(c)(3)(B), and less the amount of personal
- 7 exemption allowed pursuant of subparagraph 44-30-2.6(c)(3)(C).
- 8 (A) Tax imposed.
- 9 (I) There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of married individuals filing joint
- 10 returns, qualifying widow(er), every head of household, unmarried individuals, married
- individuals filing separate returns and bankruptcy estates, a tax determined in accordance with the
- 12 following table:

13	RI Taxable Income RI Inco		ome Tax	
14	Over	But not Over	Pay + % On Excess	On The Amount Over
15	\$0 -	\$55,000	\$0 + 3.75%	\$0
16	55,000 -	125,000	2,063 + 4.75%	55,000
17	125,000 -	<u>250,000</u>	5,388 + 5.99%	125,000
18	<u>250,000 -</u>		12,875 + 7.99%	<u>250,000</u>

- 19 (II) There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of an estate or trust a tax determined
- in accordance with the following table:
- 21 RI Taxable Income RI Income Tax

22	Over	But not Over	Pay + % On Excess	On The Amount Over
23	\$0 -	\$2,230	\$0 + 3.75%	\$0
24	2,230 -	7,022	84 + 4.75%	2,230
25	7,022 -		312 + 5.99%	7,022

- 26 (B) Deductions:
- 27 (I) Rhode Island Basic Standard Deduction. Only the Rhode Island standard deduction
- shall be allowed in accordance with the following table:

29	Filing status:	Amount
30	Single	\$7,500
31	Married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)	\$15,000
32	Married filing separately	\$7,500
33	Head of Household	\$11,250

34 (II) Nonresident alien individuals, estates and trusts are not eligible for standard

deductions.

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(III) In the case of any taxpayer whose adjusted gross income, as modified for Rhode
Island purposes pursuant to § 44-30-12, for the taxable year exceeds one hundred seventy-five
thousand dollars (\$175,000), the standard deduction amount shall be reduced by the applicable
percentage. The term "applicable percentage" means twenty (20) percentage points for each five
thousand dollars (\$5,000) (or fraction thereof) by which the taxpayer's adjusted gross income for

the taxable year exceeds one hundred seventy-five thousand dollars (\$175,000).

- 8 (C) Exemption Amount:
  - (I) The term "exemption amount" means three thousand five hundred dollars (\$3,500) multiplied by the number of exemptions allowed for the taxable year for federal income tax purposes.
  - (II) Exemption amount disallowed in case of certain dependents. In the case of an individual with respect to whom a deduction under this section is allowable to another taxpayer for the same taxable year, the exemption amount applicable to such individual for such individual's taxable year shall be zero.
    - (D) In the case of any taxpayer whose adjusted gross income, as modified for Rhode Island purposes pursuant to § 33-30-12, for the taxable year exceeds one hundred seventy-five thousand dollars (\$175,000), the exemption amount shall be reduced by the applicable percentage. The term "applicable percentage" means twenty (20) percentage points for each five thousand dollars (\$5,000) (or fraction thereof) by which the taxpayer's adjusted gross income for the taxable year exceeds one hundred seventy-five thousand dollars (\$175,000).
  - (E) Adjustment for inflation. The dollar amount contained in subparagraphs 44-30-2.6(c)(3)(A), 44-30-2.6(c)(3)(B) and 44-30-2.6(c)(3)(C) shall be increased annually by an amount equal to:
- 25 (I) Such dollar amount contained in subparagraphs 44-30-2.6(c)(3)(A), 44-30-26(c)(3)(B) and 44-30-2.6(c)(3)(C) adjusted for inflation using a base tax year of 2000, multiplied by;
- 28 (II) The cost-of-living adjustment with a base year of 2000.
- 29 (III) For the purposes of this section the cost-of-living adjustment for any calendar year is 30 the percentage (if any) by which the consumer price index for the preceding calendar year 31 exceeds the consumer price index for the base year. The consumer price index for any calendar 32 year is the average of the consumer price index as of the close of the twelve (12) month period 33 ending on August 31, of such calendar year.
- 34 (IV) For the purpose of this section the term "consumer price index" means the last

1 consumer price index for all urban consumers published by the department of labor. For the 2 purpose of this section the revision of the consumer price index which is most consistent with the 3 consumer price index for calendar year 1986 shall be used. 4 (V) If any increase determined under this section is not a multiple of fifty dollars 5 (\$50.00), such increase shall be rounded to the next lower multiple of fifty dollars (\$50.00). In the case of a married individual filing separate return, if any increase determined under this section is 6 7 not a multiple of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00), such increase shall be rounded to the next lower 8 multiple of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00). 9 (E) Credits against tax. (I) Notwithstanding any other provisions of Rhode Island Law, for tax years beginning on 10 11 or after January 1, 2011, the only credits allowed against a tax imposed under this chapter shall be 12 as follows: 13 (a) Rhode Island Earned Income Credit: Credit shall be allowed for earned income credit 14 pursuant to subparagraph 44-30-2.6(c)(2)(N). 15 (b) Property Tax Relief Credit: Credit shall be allowed for property tax relief as provided 16 in § 44-33-1 et seq. 17 (c) Lead Paint Credit: Credit shall be allowed for residential lead abatement income tax 18 credit as provided in § 44-30.3-1 et seq. 19 (d) Credit for income taxes of other states. - Credit shall be allowed for income tax paid 20 to other states pursuant to § 44-30-74. 21 (e) Historic Structures Tax Credit: Credit shall be allowed for historic structures tax 22 credit as provided in § 44-33.2-1 et seq. 23 (f) Motion Picture Productions Tax Credit: Credit shall be allowed for motion picture 24 production tax credit as provided in § 44-31.2-1 et seq. 25 (g) Child and Dependent Care: Credit shall be allowed for twenty-five percent (25%) of 26 the federal child and dependent care credit allowable for the taxable year for federal purposes; 27 provided, however, such credit shall not exceed the Rhode Island tax liability. 28 (h) Tax credits for contributions to Scholarship Organizations: Credit shall be allowed for 29 contributions to scholarship organizations as provided in § 44-62 et seq. 30 (i) Credit for tax withheld. - Wages upon which tax is required to be withheld shall be 31 taxable as if no withholding were required, but any amount of Rhode Island personal income tax 32 actually deducted and withheld in any calendar year shall be deemed to have been paid to the tax

administrator on behalf of the person from whom withheld, and the person shall be credited with

having paid that amount of tax for the taxable year beginning in that calendar year. For a taxable

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- 1 year of less than twelve (12) months, the credit shall be made under regulations of the tax
- 2 administrator.
- 3 (2) Except as provided in section 1 above, no other state and federal tax credit shall be
- 4 available to the taxpayers in computing tax liability under this chapter.
- 5 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

LC000600

# **EXPLANATION**

### BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

# AN ACT

# RELATING TO TAXATION - PERSONAL INCOME TAX

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This act would impose a two percent (2%) tax increase on personal income over two hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$250,000) beginning January 1, 2016. The revenue collected therefrom would be deposited into a restricted account to pay for public school construction and maintenance.

This act would take effect upon passage.

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LC000600