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STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2015

A N A C T

RELATING TO EDUCATION - HEALTH AND SAFETY OF PUPILS

Introduced By: Senators Felag, Ottiano, Jabour, Doyle, and Lombardo

Date Introduced: January 22, 2015

Referred To: Senate Education

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 16-21-22 of the General Laws in Chapter 16-21 entitled "Health
2 and Safety of Pupils" is hereby amended to read as follows:

3 **16-21-22. Allergic emergencies -- Anaphylaxis -- Use of epinephrine -- Immunity for**
4 **those administering. --** (a) The department of elementary and secondary education and the
5 department of health shall incorporate into their policies, rules, and regulations pertaining to
6 school health programs a procedure for addressing incidents of anaphylaxis (exaggerated allergic
7 reaction) in order to provide for the health and safety of children who have been medically
8 identified as being prone to anaphylaxis or who show evidence of anaphylaxis. The policies,
9 rules, and regulations shall include a procedure whereby a parent or legal guardian of any child
10 may expressly authorize the school department and school bus drivers and monitors to administer
11 the epinephrine on his or her child in case of an emergency and ensures that the epinephrine is
12 kept in a conspicuous place, readily available and that their proper use is made known to school
13 personnel. [The policies, rules, and regulations shall also include the conditions and procedures for](#)
14 [the storage and administration of epinephrine by school personnel to students for the purpose of](#)
15 [emergency first aid to students who experience allergic reactions and who do not have a prior](#)
16 [written authorization for the administration of epinephrine.](#) School bus drivers and monitors shall
17 receive training in the administration of epinephrine. To treat a case of anaphylaxis, trained
18 school bus drivers and/or monitors shall administer the epinephrine auto-injector to an identified
19 student.

1 (b) The policies, rules and regulations shall also include a procedure to allow children to
2 carry and use prescription inhalers, and auto-injectable epinephrine, while in school, at a school
3 sanctioned function or event, or in transit to and from school or school sanctioned function or
4 event by the school bus service provider; when prescribed by a licensed individual with
5 prescriptive privileges. [The school department may maintain epinephrine in cartridge injections](#)
6 [for the purpose of emergency first aid to students who experience allergic reactions and do not](#)
7 [have a prior written authorization of a parent or guardian.](#) Children who need to carry prescription
8 inhalers and/or auto-injectable epinephrine shall provide the school and the school bus service
9 provider with medical documentation that the inhaler and/or auto-injectable epinephrine has been
10 legitimately prescribed and that the child needs to carry it on his or her person due to a medical
11 condition but no child shall be disciplined solely for failure to provide this documentation in
12 advance.

13 (c) Parents shall provide a doctor's letter or prescription notifying the school and the
14 school bus service provider of their child's allergy and the need to administer epinephrine in an
15 allergic emergency.

16 (d) No school teacher, school administrator, or school health care personnel, school bus
17 driver, school bus monitor or any other school personnel shall be liable for civil damages which
18 may result from acts or omissions in use of the epinephrine which may constitute ordinary
19 negligence; nor shall the school personnel mentioned in this subsection be liable for civil
20 damages which may result from acts or omissions in the use of prescription inhalers by children
21 which may constitute ordinary negligence. This immunity does not apply to acts or omissions
22 constituting gross negligence or willful or wanton conduct. For the purposes of determining
23 immunity from liability under subsection (d) only, the term "other school personnel" shall include
24 any private entity providing school bus services and individual school bus drivers and monitors
25 employed or otherwise engaged by such school bus service entities.

26 (e) School physicians may execute standing orders and prescriptions for school nurses to
27 use epinephrine when there are symptoms of anaphylaxis.

28 (f) The student's parent or guardian is responsible for supplying and replacing when
29 necessary all prescription medication that is authorized pursuant to this section.

30 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect on July 1, 2015.

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EXPLANATION
BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL
OF
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RELATING TO EDUCATION - HEALTH AND SAFETY OF PUPILS

1 This act would allow the storage of epinephrine injections by school departments for the
2 purposes of administration on an emergency basis to students who do not have prior written
3 authorization of a parent.

4 This act would take effect on July 1, 2015.

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