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# STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

#### IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

### **JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2014**

### AN ACT

### RELATING TO HEALTH AND SAFETY -- SPOUSAL NOTICE FOR ABORTION

<u>Introduced By:</u> Senators Miller, Goldin, Cool Rumsey, Nesselbush, and Satchell

Date Introduced: March 25, 2014

Referred To: Senate Judiciary

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

| 1  | SECTION 1. Chapter 23-4.8 of the General Laws entitled "Spousal Notice for Abortion"              |
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| 2  | is hereby repealed in its entirety:   |
| 3  | 23-4.8-1. Declaration of purpose The purpose of this chapter is to promote the state's            |
| 4  | interest in furthering the integrity of the institutions of marriage and the family.              |
| 5  | 23-4.8-2. Spousal notice requirements If a married woman consents to an abortion,                 |
| 6  | as such consent is required by chapter 4.7 of this title, the physician who is to perform the     |
| 7  | abortion or his or her authorized agent shall, if reasonably possible, notify the husband of that |
| 8  | woman of the proposed abortion before it is performed.  |
| 9  | 23-4.8-3. Exceptions The requirements of section 23 4.8-2 shall not apply if:                     |
| 10 | (1) The woman having the abortion furnishes to the physician who is to perform the                |
| 11 | abortion or the physician's authorized agent prior to the abortion being performed a written      |
| 12 | statement that she has given notice to her husband of the proposed abortion; or a written         |
| 13 | statement that the fetus was not fathered by her husband; or                                      |
| 14 | (2) The woman or her husband are living separate and apart; or either spouse has filed a          |
| 15 | petition or complaint for divorce in a court of competent jurisdiction; or                        |
| 16 | (3) The physician who is to perform the abortion or his or her authorized agent receives          |
| 17 | the written affirmation of the husband that he has been notified of the proposed abortion; or     |
| 18 | (4) There is an emergency requiring immediate action. In the case of an emergency, the            |
|    |   |

woman's attending physician shall certify in writing on the patient's medical record that an

| 1 | emergency exists and the medical basis for his or her opinion.  |
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| 2 | 23-4.8-4. Penalties In the event a physician performs an abortion, as defined by                      |
| 3 | chapter 4.7 of this title, upon a woman who he or she knows is married and the physician              |
| 4 | knowingly and intentionally violates the requirements of this chapter, he or she shall be guilty of   |
| 5 | "unprofessional conduct" for the purposes of section 5-37-5.1.  |
| 6 | 23-4.8-5. Severability If any section or provision of this chapter or the application                 |
| 7 | thereof is held invalid, that invalidity shall not affect other sections, provisions or applications, |
| 8 | and to this end the sections and provisions of this chapter are hereby declared severable.            |
| 9 | SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.   |

LC005199

### EXPLANATION

### BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

## AN ACT

### RELATING TO HEALTH AND SAFETY -- SPOUSAL NOTICE FOR ABORTION

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This act would repeal the requirement that physicians performing abortions notify the husband of the patient before the abortion is performed.

This act would take effect upon passage.

LC005199