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### STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

#### IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

#### **JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2014**

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#### AN ACT

#### RELATING TO FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS - POWERS AND OPERATIONS

Introduced By: Representatives Trillo, Costa, and Giarrusso

Date Introduced: April 02, 2014

Referred To: House Corporations

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 19-3 of the General Laws entitled "Powers and Operations" is 2 hereby amended by adding thereto the following section: 3 19-3-13.3. Assignment of revolving loans and credit card debt - Limits of recovery. -4 (a) Any person or entity who shall purchase any charged-off credit card debt from any 5 credit card creditor, shall only add amounts of money to the defaulted charged-off credit card debt which is allowed under federal law and the state laws that are identified as the applicable state 6 7 laws pursuant to the governing law/choice of law provision of the credit card creditor's cardholder 8 agreement. 9 (b) Any person or entity who shall purchase any charged-off credit card debt from any 10 credit card creditor and attempts to collect such debt from the debtor and any person or entity 11 who attempts to collect such debt on behalf of the person or entity who purchased such debt and 12 who adds an amount of money to the debt in violation of the provisions of this section shall be 13 considered to have committed a false, deceptive, and misleading practice in violation of the

Rhode Island Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, Rhode Island general law § 19-14.9.1 et seq.

(c) If a court has entered a final judgment, order or decree, prior to the effective date of this act, against a debtor in favor of a person or entity attempting to collect charged-off credit card debt from a debtor, the debtor may seek a motion for relief from the judgment, order or decree and a court shall relieve the debtor from the judgment, order or decree if the court finds that the person or entity has violated any provision of this section or chapter 14.9 of title 19 on the basis

2	SECTION 2. Section 19-14.9-9 of the General Laws in Chapter 19-14.9 entitled "Rhode
3	Island Fair Debt Collection Practices Act" is hereby amended to read as follows:
4	19-14.9-9. Validation of debts (1) Within five (5) days after the initial
5	communication with a consumer in connection with the collection of any debt, a debt collector
6	shall, unless the following information is contained in the initial communication, or the consumer
7	has paid the debt, send the consumer a written notice containing:
8	(a) The amount of the debt including a breakdown of the total balance due that identifies
9	the amount attributable to post charge-off principal, interest and any other fees, if any;
10	(b) The name of the creditor to whom the debt is owed;
11	(c) A statement that unless the consumer, within thirty (30) days after receipt of the
12	notice, disputes that validity of the debt, or any portion thereof, the debt will be assumed to be
13	valid by the debt collector;
14	(d) A statement that if the consumer notifies the debt collector in writing within the thirty
15	(30) day period that the debt, or any portion thereof, is disputed, the debt collector will obtain
16	verification of the debt or a copy of a judgment against the consumer and a copy of such
17	verification or judgment will be mailed to the consumer by the debt collector; and
18	(e) A statement that, upon the consumer's written request within the thirty (30) day
19	period, the debt collector will provide the consumer with the name and address of the original
20	creditor, if different from the current creditor.
21	(2) If the consumer notifies the debt collector in writing within the thirty (30) day period
22	described in paragraph (d) of subsection (1) of this section that the debt, or any portion thereof, is
23	disputed, or that the consumer requests the name and address of the original creditor, the debt
24	collector shall cease collection of the debt, or any disputed portion thereof, until the debt collector
25	obtains verification of the debt or a copy of a judgment, or the name and address of the original
26	creditor, and a copy of such verification or judgment, or name and address of the original
27	creditor, is mailed to the consumer by the debt collector.
28	(3) The failure of a consumer to dispute the validity of a debt under this section shall not
29	be construed by any court as an admission of liability by the consumer.
30	SECTION 3. This act shall take effect upon passage.

of a violation, by a person or entity, of the provisions of this act.

LC005307/SUB A/2

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# EXPLANATION

### BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

# AN ACT

# RELATING TO FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS - POWERS AND OPERATIONS

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This act would require purchasing of charged-off credit card debt to comply with applicable state and federal law.

This act would take effect upon passage.

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