

2014 -- H 7258 SUBSTITUTE A

LC003298/SUB A

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2014

A N A C T

RELATING TO CRIMINAL OFFENSES

Introduced By: Representatives Mattiello, Shekarchi, Craven, and Lally

Date Introduced: January 30, 2014

Referred To: House Judiciary

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Title 11 of the General Laws entitled "CRIMINAL OFFENSES" is hereby
2 amended by adding thereto the following chapter:

3 CHAPTER 69

4 ELECTRONIC TRACKING OF MOTOR VEHICLES

5 **11-69-1. Electronic Tracking of Motor Vehicles.** – (a)(1) Except as provided in
6 subsection (b), it is an offense for a person to knowingly install, conceal or otherwise place an
7 electronic tracking device in or on a motor vehicle without the consent of the operator and all
8 occupants of the vehicle for the purpose of monitoring or following the operator, occupant or
9 occupants of the vehicle.

10 (2) As used in this section, "person" does not include the manufacturer of the motor
11 vehicle or entities that rent motor vehicles.

12 (b)(1) It shall not be a violation if the installation, concealment, or placement of an
13 electronic tracking device in or on a motor vehicle is by, or at the direction of a law enforcement
14 officer in furtherance of a criminal investigation and is carried out in accordance with the
15 applicable state and federal law.

16 (2) If the installation, concealment, or placement of an electronic tracking device in or on
17 a motor vehicle is by, or at the direction of a parent or legal guardian who owns or leases the
18 vehicle, and if the device is used solely for the purpose of monitoring the minor child of the
19 parent or legal guardian when the child is an occupant of the vehicle, then the installation,

1 concealment or placement of the device in or on the vehicle without the consent of any or all
2 occupants in the vehicle shall not be a violation.

3 (3) It shall not be a violation of this section if an electronic tracking device is attached to
4 stolen goods for the purpose of tracking the location of the stolen goods, whether or not they may
5 be transported in a vehicle, or if installed, concealed, or placed in or on a vehicle as a vehicle theft
6 recovery device.

7 (c) The provisions of this section shall not apply to a tracking system installed by the
8 manufacturer of a motor vehicle, or installed by an entity renting out vehicles.

9 (d) A violation of this section is a misdemeanor punishable by up to one year in prison, or
10 up to a one thousand dollar (\$1000) fine, or both.

11 SECTION 2. Section 12-29-2 of the General Laws in Chapter 12-29 entitled "Domestic
12 Violence Prevention Act" is hereby amended to read as follows:

13 **12-29-2. Definitions.** -- (a) "Domestic violence" includes, but is not limited to, any of the
14 following crimes when committed by one family or household member against another:

- 15 (1) Simple assault (section 11-5-3);
- 16 (2) Felony assaults (sections 11-5-1, 11-5-2, and 11-5-4);
- 17 (3) Vandalism (section 11-44-1);
- 18 (4) Disorderly conduct (section 11-45-1);
- 19 (5) Trespass (section 11-44-26);
- 20 (6) Kidnapping (section 11-26-1);
- 21 (7) Child-snatching (section 11-26-1.1);
- 22 (8) Sexual assault (sections 11-37-2, 11-37-4);
- 23 (9) Homicide (sections 11-23-1 and 11-23-3);
- 24 (10) Violation of the provisions of a protective order entered pursuant to section 15-5-19,
25 chapter 15 of title 15, or chapter 8.1 of title 8 where the respondent has knowledge of the order
26 and the penalty for its violation or a violation of a no contact order issued pursuant to section 12-
27 29-4;
- 28 (11) Stalking (sections 11-59-1 et seq.);
- 29 (12) Refusal to relinquish or to damage or to obstruct a telephone (section 11-35-14);
- 30 (13) Burglary and Unlawful Entry (section 11-8-1 et seq.);
- 31 (14) Arson (section 11-4-2 et seq.);
- 32 (15) Cyberstalking and cyberharassment (section 11-52-4.2); ~~and~~
- 33 (16) Domestic assault by strangulation section 11-5-2.3.; and
- 34 (17) Electronic tracking of motor vehicles (§ 11-69-1).

1 (b) "Family or household member" means spouses, former spouses, adult persons related
2 by blood or marriage, adult persons who are presently residing together or who have resided
3 together in the past three (3) years, and persons who have a child in common regardless of
4 whether they have been married or have lived together, or if persons who are or have been in a
5 substantive dating or engagement relationship within the past one year which shall be determined
6 by the court's consideration of the following factors:

7 (1) the length of time of the relationship;

8 (2) the type of the relationship;

9 (3) the ~~frequence~~ frequency of the interaction between the parties.

10 (c) "Protective order" means an order issued pursuant to section 15-5-19, chapter 15 of
11 title 15, or chapter 8.1 of title 8.

12 (d) "Victim" means a family or household member who has been subjected to domestic
13 violence.

14 SECTION 3. This act shall take effect upon passage.

=====
LC003298/SUB A
=====

EXPLANATION
BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL
OF
A N A C T
RELATING TO CRIMINAL OFFENSES

1 This act would restrict the installation, concealment or placement of an electronic
2 tracking device in or on a motor vehicle, and would add electronic tracking devices to the
3 definition of "domestic violence" under the "Domestic Violence Protection Act".

4 This act would take effect upon passage.

=====
LC003298/SUB A
=====