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STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2013

AN ACT

RELATING TO LABOR AND LABOR RELATIONS -- RE-EMPLOYMENT OF WORKERS WHO BECOME DISABLED

Introduced By: Representatives Winfield, and Keable

Date Introduced: February 27, 2013

Referred To: House Labor

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

SECTION 1. Sections 16-16-14, 16-16-16 and 16-16-19 of the General Laws in Chapter

16-16 entitled "Teachers' Retirement" are hereby amended to read as follows:

<u>16-16-14. Retirement for ordinary disability. --</u> (a) Application for ordinary disability may be made by a teacher, his or her department head, or a person acting in the teacher's behalf, while in active service or on leave of absence for illness, provided that the teacher has had five (5) or more years of total service of which at least three (3) consecutive years shall have been as a teacher, and the teacher is not entitled to a regular service retirement allowance. A statement from a physician shall accompany the application stating that the teacher is physically or mentally incapacitated for the performance of duty duties of the position, with or without reasonable accommodations, and that he or she should be retired.

(b) A medical examination of the teacher shall be made by three (3) physicians engaged by the retirement board for this purpose, and should the medical examination show that the teacher is physically or mentally incapacitated for the performance of duty duties of the position, with or without reasonable accommodations, and ought to be retired, the physicians shall so report and certify to the retirement board and the retirement board, may retire the teacher for ordinary disability.

(c) The retirement board shall establish uniform eligibility requirements, standards, and criteria for ordinary disability which shall apply to all members who make application for

retirement for ordinary disability.

(d) The provisions of this section are subject to the provisions of section 28-33-18.2, suitable alternative employment, and section 28-33-47, reinstatement of injured worker.

16-16-16. Retirement for accidental disability. -- (a) Medical examination of an active teacher for accidental disability, and investigation of all statements and certificates by him or her or in his or her behalf in connection with the accidental disability, shall be made upon the application of the head of the department in which the teacher is employed or upon application of the teacher, or of a person acting in his or her behalf, stating that the teacher is physically or mentally incapacitated for the performance of service as a natural and proximate result of an accident, while in the performance of duty, and certify the definite time, place, and conditions of the duty performed by the teacher resulting in the alleged disability, and that the alleged disability is not the result of willful negligence or misconduct on the part of the teacher, and is not the result of age or length of service, and that the teacher should, is physically or mentally incapacitated for the performance of duties of the position, with or without reasonable accommodations, and therefore, be retired.

- (b) The application shall be made within five (5) years of the alleged accident from which the injury has resulted in the teacher's present disability, and shall be accompanied by an accident report and a physician's report certifying to the disability; provided, that, if the teacher was able to return to his or her employment and subsequently reinjures or aggravates the same injury, the application shall be made within the later of five (5) years of the alleged accident or three (3) years of the reinjury or aggravation. The application may also state that the teacher is permanently and totally disabled, with or without reasonable accommodations, from any employment.
- (c) If a medical examination conducted by three (3) physicians engaged by the retirement board, and any investigation that the retirement board may desire to make, shall show that the teacher is physically or mentally incapacitated for the performance of service as a natural and proximate result of an accident, while in the performance of duty, and that the disability is not the result of willful negligence or misconduct on the part of the teacher, and is not the result of age or length of service, and that the teacher has not attained the age of sixty-five (65) years, and that the teacher should be retired, the physicians who conducted the examination shall so certify to the retirement board stating the time, place, and conditions of service performed by the teacher resulting in the disability, and the retirement board may grant the teacher an accidental disability benefit.
 - (d) The retirement board shall establish uniform eligibility requirements, standards, and

criteria for accidental disability which shall apply to all members who make application for accidental disability benefits.

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(e) The provisions of this section are subject to the provisions of section 28-33-18.2, suitable alternative employment, and section 28-33-47, reinstatement of injured worker.

16-16-19. Reexamination of disability beneficiaries -- Reduction of benefit --Reinstatement to active service. -- (a) Once each year the retirement board may, and upon his or her application shall, require any disability beneficiary under the minimum age of service retirement to undergo a medical examination, the examination to be made at the place of residence of the beneficiary, or other place mutually agreed upon, by a physician or physicians engaged by the retirement board. If the examination indicates that the beneficiary is able to engage in a gainful occupation, his or her name shall be placed on appropriate lists of candidates prepared for appointment to positions in his or her department or agency for which he or she is stated to be qualified, of a salary grade not exceeding that from which he or she was last retired. Should the beneficiary be engaged in a gainful occupation, with or without reasonable accommodations, or should he or she be offered service as a result of the placing of his or her name on a list of candidates, the retirement board shall adjust, and, from time to time readjust, the amount of his or her disability benefit to an amount which shall not exceed the rate of benefit upon which he or she was originally retired, and which, when added to the amount then earnable by him or her, shall not exceed his or her rate of annual compensation currently for the classification that the disability annuitant held prior to retirement. Should any disability beneficiary under the minimum age of service retirement refuse to submit to one medical examination in any year by a physician or physicians designated by the retirement board, his or her benefit shall be discontinued until his or her withdrawal of the refusal, and should his or her refusal continue for one year, all his or her rights in and to the benefit shall be revoked by the retirement board. A disability beneficiary, reinstated to active service, shall be reinstated as a member and participate in the rights of the retirement system, to the same extent as any other teacher.

(b) The provisions of this section are subject to the provisions of section 28-33-18.2, suitable alternative employment, and section 28-33-47, reinstatement of injured worker.

SECTION 2. Chapter 16-16 of the General Laws entitled "Teachers' Retirement" is hereby amended by adding thereto the following section:

<u>16-16-44. Reinstatement of disabled teacher. --</u> (a) A teacher who is absent as a result of the ordinary or accidental disability shall be reinstated by the teacher's employer to the teacher's former position of employment upon written demand for reinstatement, if the position

exists and is available and the teacher is not disabled from performing the duties of the position with reasonable accommodation made by the employer in the manner in which the work is to be performed. A teacher's former position is "available" even if that position has been filled by a replacement while the teacher was absent as a result of the ordinary or accidental disability. If the former position is not available, the teacher shall be reinstated in any other existing position that is vacant and suitable. A certificate by the treating physician that the physician approves the teacher's return to the teacher's regular employment or other suitable employment shall be prima facie evidence that the teacher is able to perform the duties.

(b) The right of reinstatement shall be subject to the provisions for seniority rights and other employment restrictions contained in a valid collective bargaining agreement between the employer and a representative of the employer's employees, and nothing shall exempt any employer from or excuse full compliance with any applicable provisions of the Americans with Disabilities Act 42 USC section 12101 et seq., and chapter 87 of title 42.

SECTION 3. Sections 28-31-5 and 28-31-6 of the General Laws in Chapter 28-31 entitled "Workers' Compensation - State and Municipal Employees" are hereby amended to read as follows:

28-31-5. Payment of benefits for state employees. -- (a) The expenses incurred for and in behalf of the state under the provisions of sections 28-31-3, 28-33-5, 28-33-12, 28-33-16, 28-33-17, 28-33-18, 28-33-19, 28-33-34, 28-33-35, 28-33-36, 28-33-37, and 28-33-39 and for benefits similar to the benefits provided for employees of employers other than the state under the provisions of section 28-37-8 as determined by a prior agreement or settled as provided by section 28-31-4 or by the department's preliminary determination or decree of the workers' compensation court, shall be paid out of any money in the state treasury not otherwise appropriated and the state controller shall draw his or her order or orders upon the general treasurer for the payment of the claim in accordance with the provisions of the agreement, preliminary determination, or decree upon receipt by the controller of a copy of the agreement or preliminary determination certified by the director or of a copy of the decree certified by the administrator of the workers' compensation court.

- (b) Payments for continuing total incapacity until the employee's total incapacity has ended or until his or her death similar to the payments which are provided for employees of employers other than the state by section 28-37-8 shall in the case of an employee of the state be paid out of any money in the state treasury not otherwise appropriated.
- (c) Benefits similar to the provisions of section 28-37-8 shall be paid to employees of the state whose final payment attaining the maximum limit for compensation for total incapacity as

1	provided by section 28-33-17 is paid subsequent to January 1, 1969 and who continue to be
2	totally incapacitated for work due to an injury sustained while employed by the state.
3	(d) The provisions of this section are subject to the provisions of section 28-33-18.2.
4	suitable alternative employment, and section 28-33-47, reinstatement of injured worker.
5	28-31-6. Payment of benefits for municipal employees Action for collection (a)
6	(1) The expenses incurred for and in behalf of any town or city under the provisions of sections
7	28-31-3 and 28-33-5 28-33-11, and the amount of compensation due an employee of a town or
8	city as determined by an agreement with or paid by that town or city, or by the department's
9	preliminary determination or decree of the workers' compensation court, shall be paid by the
10	treasurer of that town or city out of any money of the town or city in its hands.
11	(2) The payment shall be made by the treasurer upon receipt by him or her of a
12	certificate of those expenses satisfactory to him or her, or of a certified copy of the agreement,
13	preliminary determination, or decree under which the compensation is to be paid; provided, that
14	he or she shall not make any payment until the payment has been approved by the auditor of the
15	city or town if there is any such officer, and if there is not any such officer, then payment shall
16	first be approved by the mayor of the city or the president of the town council of the town.
17	(3) If more than one payment of money is made or required by any agreement,
18	preliminary determination, or decree, the payments shall be made in the manner provided in this
19	section as they become due.
20	(4) If any expenses or compensation required to be paid by a town or city under the
21	provisions of chapters 29 38 of this title or any installment of them is not paid within twenty
22	(20) days after the certificate or certified copy is filed with the treasurer of the town or city, the
23	expenses or compensation may be collected in the manner in which a judgment against a town or
24	city may be collected under the provisions of sections 45-15-5 45-15-7.
25	(b) The provisions of this section are subject to the provisions of section 28-33-18.2,
26	suitable alternative employment, and section 28-33-47, reinstatement of injured worker.
27	SECTION 4. Chapter 28-31 of the General Laws entitled "Workers' Compensation - State
28	and Municipal Employees" is hereby amended by adding thereto the following section:
29	28-31-16. Reinstatement of disabled employee (a) An employee who has sustained a
30	compensable injury shall be reinstated by the employee's employer to the employee's former
31	position of employment upon written demand for reinstatement, if the position exists and is
32	available and the employee is not disabled from performing the duties of the position with
33	reasonable accommodation made by the employer in the manner in which the work is to be
34	performed. A employee's former position is "available" even if that position has been filled by a

1	replacement while the employee was absent as a result of the ordinary or accidental disability. If
2	the former position is not available, the employee shall be reinstated in any other existing position
3	that is vacant and suitable. A certificate by the treating physician that the physician approves the
4	employee's return to the employee's regular employment or other suitable employment shall be
5	prima facie evidence that the employee is able to perform the duties.
6	(b) The right of reinstatement shall be subject to the provisions for seniority rights and
7	other employment restrictions contained in a valid collective bargaining agreement between the
8	employer and a representative of the employer's employees, and nothing shall exempt any
9	employer from or excuse full compliance with any applicable provisions of the Americans with
10	Disabilities Act, 42 USC section 12101 et seq., and chapter 87 of title 42.
11	SECTION 5. Section 36-4-39 of the General Laws in Chapter 36-4 entitled "Merit
12	System" is hereby amended to read as follows:
13	36-4-39. Retirement or transfer to light duty (a) When an employee has become
14	physically or mentally incapable of or unfit for the efficient performance of the duties of his or
15	her position, with or without reasonable accommodation, by reason of infirmities due to advanced
16	age or other disability, it shall be the duty of the appointing authority to transfer the employee to
17	less arduous duties or to order his or her retirement. The appeal procedure established for
18	dismissals shall apply to retirements ordered under authority of this section.
19	(b) The provisions of this section are subject to the provisions of section 28-33-18.2,
20	suitable alternative employment, and section 28-33-47, reinstatement of injured worker.
21	SECTION 6. Chapter 36-4 of the General Laws entitled "Merit System" is hereby
22	amended by adding thereto the following section:
23	36-4-66. Reinstatement of disabled employee (a) An employee who has sustained a
24	compensable injury shall be reinstated by the employee's employer to the employee's former
25	position of employment upon written demand for reinstatement, if the position exists and is
26	available and the employee is not disabled from performing the duties of the position with
27	reasonable accommodation made by the employer in the manner in which the work is to be
28	performed. A employee's former position is "available" even if that position has been filled by a
29	replacement while the employee was absent as a result of the ordinary or accidental disability. If
30	the former position is not available, the employee shall be reinstated in any other existing position
31	that is vacant and suitable. A certificate by the treating physician that the physician approves the
32	employee's return to the employee's regular employment or other suitable employment shall be
33	prima facie evidence that the employee is able to perform the duties.
34	(b) The right of reinstatement shall be subject to the provisions for seniority rights and

1		other	emplo	oyment	restrictions	contained	in a	ı valid	coll	ective	bargaining	agreement	between	the
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2 employer and a representative of the employer's employees, and nothing shall exempt any

- employer from or excuse full compliance with any applicable provisions of the Americans with 3
- 4 Disabilities Act, 42 USC section 12101 et seq., and chapter 87 of title 42.

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- 5 SECTION 7. Sections 36-10-12, 36-10-14 and 36-10-17 of the General Laws in Chapter 36-10 entitled "Retirement System-Contributions and Benefits" are hereby amended to read as 6 follows:
 - 36-10-12. Retirement for ordinary disability. -- (a) Application for ordinary disability may be made by a member, his or her department head, or a person acting in the member's behalf, while in active service or on leave of absence for illness, provided that the member has had five (5) or more years of total service of which at least three (3) consecutive years shall have been as an employee of the state or as a teacher as defined in chapter 16 of title 16 and the member is not entitled to a regular service retirement allowance. A statement from a physician shall accompany the application stating that the member is physically or mentally incapacitated for the performance of duty and that he or she should be retired.
 - (b) A medical examination of the member shall be made by three (3) physicians engaged by the retirement board for this purpose, and should the medical examination show that the member is physically or mentally incapacitated for the performance of duty duties of the position, with or without reasonable accommodations, and ought to be retired, the physicians shall so report and certify to the retirement board, and the retirement board may retire the member for ordinary disability.
 - (c) The retirement board shall establish uniform eligibility requirement standards and criteria for ordinary disability which shall apply to all members who make application for retirement for ordinary disability.
 - (d) The provisions of this section are subject to the provisions of section 28-33-18.2, suitable alternative employment, and section 28-33-47, reinstatement of injured worker.
 - 36-10-14. Retirement for accidental disability. -- (a) Medical examination of an active member for accidental disability and investigation of all statements and certificates by him or her or in his or her behalf in connection therewith shall be made upon the application of the head of the department in which the member is employed or upon application of the member, or of a person acting in his or her behalf, stating that the member is physically or mentally incapacitated for the performance of service as a natural and proximate result of an accident while in the performance of duty, and certify the definite time, place, and conditions of the duty performed by the member resulting in the alleged disability, and that the alleged disability is not the result of

willful negligence or misconduct on the part of the member, and is not the result of age or length of service, and that the member <u>is mentally or physically incapacitated for the performance of duties of the position, with or without reasonable accommodations, and should, therefore, be retired.</u>

- (b) The application shall be made within five (5) years of the alleged accident from which the injury has resulted in the members present disability and shall be accompanied by an accident report and a physicians report certifying to the disability; provided that if the member was able to return to his or her employment and subsequently reinjures or aggravates the same injury, the application shall be made within the later of five (5) years of the alleged accident or three (3) years of the reinjury or aggravation. The application may also state the member is permanently and totally disabled from any employment, with or without reasonable accommodations.
- (c) If a medical examination conducted by three (3) physicians engaged by the retirement board and such investigation as the retirement board may desire to make shall show that the member is physically or mentally incapacitated for the performance of service as a natural and proximate result of an accident, while in the performance of duty, and that the disability is not the result of willful negligence or misconduct on the part of the member, and is not the result of age or length of service, and that the member has not attained the age of sixty-five (65), and that the member should be retired, the physicians who conducted the examination shall so certify to the retirement board stating the time, place, and conditions of service performed by the member resulting in the disability and the retirement board may grant the member an accidental disability benefit.
- (d) The retirement board shall establish uniform eligibility requirements, standards, and criteria for accidental disability which shall apply to all members who make application for accidental disability benefits.
- (e) The provisions of this section are subject to the provisions of section 28-33-18.2, suitable alternative employment, and section 28-33-47, reinstatement of injured worker.
- <u>Reinstatement to active service. -- (a)</u> Once each year the retirement board may, and upon his or her application shall, require any disability beneficiary under the minimum age of service retirement to undergo a medical examination. The examination to be made at the place of residence of the beneficiary or other place mutually agreed upon by a physician or physicians engaged by the retirement board. If the examination indicates that the beneficiary is able to engage in a gainful occupation, with or without reasonable accommodations, his or her name

shall be placed on such appropriate lists of candidates as are prepared for appointment to positions in his or her department or agency for which he or she is stated to be qualified and for a salary grade not exceeding that from which he or she was last retired. Should the beneficiary be engaged in a gainful occupation or should he or she be offered service as a result of the placing of his or her name on a list of candidates, the retirement board shall adjust and from time to time readjust, the amount of his or her disability benefit to an amount which shall not exceed the rate of benefit upon which he or she was originally retired, and which, when added to the amount then earnable by him or her, shall not exceed his or her rate of annual compensation currently for the classification that the disability annuitant held prior to retirement. Should any disability beneficiary under the minimum age of service retirement refuse to submit to one medical examination in any year by a physician or physicians designated by the retirement board, his or her benefit shall be discontinued until his or her withdrawal of the refusal and should his or her refusal continue for one year, all his or her rights in and to disability benefit shall be revoked by the retirement board. A disability beneficiary, reinstated to active service, shall be reinstated as a member and participate in the rights of the retirement system to the same extent as any other member.

(b) The provisions of this section are subject to the provisions of section 28-33-18.2, suitable alternative employment, and section 28-33-47, reinstatement of injured worker.

SECTION 8. Chapter 36-10 of the General Laws entitled "Retirement System-Contributions and Benefits" is hereby amended by adding thereto the following section:

36-10-41. Reinstatement of disabled member. -- (a) A member who is absent as a result of the ordinary or accidental disability shall be reinstated by the member's employer to the member's former position of employment upon written demand for reinstatement, if the position exists and is available and the member is not disabled from performing the duties of the position with reasonable accommodation made by the employer in the manner in which the work is to be performed. A member's former position is "available" even if that position has been filled by a replacement while the member was absent as a result of the ordinary or accidental disability. If the former position is not available, the member shall be reinstated in any other existing position that is vacant and suitable. A certificate by the treating physician that the physician approves the member's return to the member's regular employment or other suitable employment shall be prima facie evidence that the member is able to perform the duties.

(b) The right of reinstatement shall be subject to the provisions for seniority rights and other employment restrictions contained in a valid collective bargaining agreement between the employer and a representative of the employer's employees, and nothing shall exempt any

- employer from or excuse full compliance with any applicable provisions of the Americans with
 Disabilities Act, 42 USC section 12101 et seq., and chapter 87 of title 42.
- 3 SECTION 9. Sections 45-21-19, 45-21-21 and 45-21-23 of the General Laws in Chapter 4 45-21 entitled "Retirement of Municipal Employees" are hereby amended to read as follows:

- 45-21-19. Retirement for ordinary disability. -- (a) Any member who has had five (5) or more years of total service, may, upon the member's own application or upon application of the employer, or some person acting in the member's behalf, while in active service or on leave of absence for illness, apply for ordinary disability retirement; provided, that the member is not entitled to a regular service retirement allowance and; provided, that the member has at least three (3) consecutive years of service as an employee of a participating municipality within the five (5) years needed to be eligible under this section.
- (b) A statement from a physician shall accompany the application stating that the member is physically or mentally incapacitated for the performance of duty duties of the position, with or without reasonable accommodations, and that the member ought to be retired.
- (c) A medical examination of the member shall be made by three (3) physicians engaged by the retirement board for this purpose, and should the medical examination show that the member is physically or mentally incapacitated for the performance of duty and ought to be retired, the physicians shall so report and certify to the retirement board and the retirement board may retire the member for ordinary disability.
- (d) The retirement board shall establish uniform eligibility requirement standards and criteria for ordinary disability which apply to all members who make application for retirement for ordinary disability.
- (e) The provisions of this section are subject to the provisions of section 28-33-18.2, suitable alternative employment, and section 28-33-47, reinstatement of injured worker.
 - 45-21-21. Retirement for accidental disability. -- (a) Any member in active service, regardless of length of service, is entitled to an accidental disability retirement allowance. Application for the allowance shall be made by the member or on the member's behalf, stating that the member is physically or mentally incapacitated for further service, with or without reasonable accommodations, as the result of an injury sustained while in the performance of duty and certifying the time, place, and conditions of the duty performed by the member which resulted in the alleged disability, and that the alleged disability was not the result of the willful negligence or misconduct on the part of the member, and was not the result of age or length of service, and that the member has not attained the age of sixty-five (65). The application shall be made within five (5) years of the alleged accident from which the injury has resulted in the

1 member's present disability and shall be accompanied by an accident report and a physician's 2 report certifying the disability. If a medical examination made by three (3) physicians engaged by 3 the retirement board, and other investigations as the board may make, confirm the statements 4 made by the member, the board may grant the member an accidental disability retirement 5 allowance. (b) The retirement board shall establish uniform eligibility requirements, standards and 6 7 criteria for accidental disability which apply to all members who make application for accidental 8 disability benefits. 9 (c) The provisions of this section are subject to the provisions of section 28-33-18.2, 10 suitable alternative employment, and section 28-33-47, reinstatement of injured worker. 11 45-21-23. Periodical examination of disability annuitants -- Placement on 12 employment lists. -- (a) At least once each year the retirement board may, and upon application 13 shall, require any disability annuitant under the minimum age for service retirement, whether in 14 receipt of an ordinary disability retirement allowance or an accidental disability retirement 15 allowance, to undergo a medical examination, the examination to be made at the place of 16 residence of the annuitant, or other place mutually agreed upon, by a physician or physicians 17 engaged by the retirement board. 18 (b) If the examination indicates that the annuitant is able to engage in a gainful 19 occupation, with or without reasonable accommodations, the annuitant's name shall be placed on 20 appropriate lists of candidates that are prepared for appointment to positions in the annuitant's 21 department for which the annuitant is stated to be qualified, of a salary grade not less than that 22 from which the annuitant was last retired. (c) The provisions of this section are subject to the provisions of section 28-33-18.2, 23 24 suitable alternative employment, and section 28-33-47, reinstatement of injured worker. 25 SECTION 10. Chapter 45-21 of the General Laws entitled "Retirement of Municipal 26 Employees" is hereby amended by adding thereto the following section: 27 45-21-67. Reinstatement of disabled member. -- (a) A member who is absent as a result 28 of the ordinary or accidental disability shall be reinstated by the member's employer to the 29 member's former position of employment upon written demand for reinstatement, if the position 30 exists and is available and the member is not disabled from performing the duties of the position

with reasonable accommodation made by the employer in the manner in which the work is to be

performed. A member's former position is "available" even if that position has been filled by a

replacement while the member was absent as a result of the ordinary or accidental disability. If

the former position is not available, the member shall be reinstated in any other existing position

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- 2 <u>member's return to the member's regular employment or other suitable employment shall be</u>
- 3 prima facie evidence that the member is able to perform the duties.
- 4 (b) The right of reinstatement shall be subject to the provisions for seniority rights and
- 5 other employment restrictions contained in a valid collective bargaining agreement between the
- 6 employer and a representative of the employer's employees, and nothing shall exempt any
- 7 employer from or excuse full compliance with any applicable provisions of the Americans with
- 8 <u>Disabilities Act, 42 USC section 12101 et seq., and chapter 87 of title 42.</u>
- 9 SECTION 11. This act shall take effect on January 1, 2014.

LC01248

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EXPLANATION

BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

$A\ N\quad A\ C\ T$

RELATING TO LABOR AND LABOR RELATIONS -- RE-EMPLOYMENT OF WORKERS WHO BECOME DISABLED

This act would promote the re-employment of employees who become disabled while in government service.

This act would take effect on January 1, 2014.