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# STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

#### IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

#### **JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2013**

### AN ACT

#### RELATING TO TAXATION -- PERSONAL INCOME TAX

Introduced By: Representatives Guthrie, Bennett, Dickinson, Tanzi, and Casey

Date Introduced: January 30, 2013

Referred To: House Finance

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

SECTION 1. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary contained in any general or public law, rule or regulation and further, subject to the conditions, limitations and restrictions hereinafter contained in this section, the following general revenue amounts are hereby appropriated out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated to be expended during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2014. The amounts identified for federal funds and restricted receipts shall be made available pursuant to section 35-4-22 and chapter 42-41 of the Rhode Island general laws. For the purposes and functions hereinafter mentioned, the state controller is hereby authorized and directed to draw his or her orders upon the general treasurer for the payment of such sums or such portions thereof as may be required from time to time upon receipt by him or her of properly authenticated vouchers provided that general revenue sharing with cities and towns for June 30, 2014 shall not be less than sixty-five million one hundred eleven thousand eight-hundred seventy-six dollars (\$65,111,876).

SECTION 2. Section 44-30-2.6 of the General Laws in Chapter 44-30 entitled "Personal Income Tax" is hereby amended to read as follows:

44-30-2.6. Rhode Island taxable income -- Rate of tax. -- (a) "Rhode Island taxable income" means federal taxable income as determined under the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. section 1 et seq., not including the increase in the basic standard deduction amount for married couples filing joint returns as provided in the Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003 and the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001 (EGTRRA), and as

modified by the modifications in section 44-30-12.

his or her personal income tax liability.

beginning on or after January 1, 2001, a Rhode Island personal income tax is imposed upon the Rhode Island taxable income of residents and nonresidents, including estates and trusts, at the rate of twenty-five and one-half percent (25.5%) for tax year 2001, and twenty-five percent (25%) for tax year 2002 and thereafter of the federal income tax rates, including capital gains rates and any other special rates for other types of income and an additional two percent (2%) for all income over two hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$250,000) in addition to rates imposed in this section, except as provided in section 44-30-2.7, which were in effect immediately prior to enactment of the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001 (EGTRRA); provided, rate schedules shall be adjusted for inflation by the tax administrator beginning in taxable year 2002 and thereafter in the manner prescribed for adjustment by the commissioner of Internal Revenue

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 44-30-1 and 44-30-2, for tax years

(c) For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2001, if a taxpayer has an alternative minimum tax for federal tax purposes, the taxpayer shall determine if he or she has a Rhode Island alternative minimum tax. The Rhode Island alternative minimum tax shall be computed by multiplying the federal tentative minimum tax without allowing for the increased exemptions under the Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003 (as redetermined on federal form 6251 Alternative Minimum Tax-Individuals) by twenty-five and one-half percent (25.5%) for tax year 2001, and twenty-five percent (25%) for tax year 2002 and thereafter, and comparing the product to the Rhode Island tax as computed otherwise under this section. The excess shall be the taxpayer's Rhode Island alternative minimum tax.

in 26 U.S.C. section 1(f). However, for tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2006, a

taxpayer may elect to use the alternative flat tax rate provided in section 44-30-2.10 to calculate

- (1) For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2005 and thereafter the exemption amount for alternative minimum tax, for Rhode Island purposes, shall be adjusted for inflation by the tax administrator in the manner prescribed for adjustment by the commissioner of Internal Revenue in 26 U.S.C. section 1(f).
- (2) For the period January 1, 2007 through December 31, 2007, and thereafter, Rhode Island taxable income shall be determined by deducting from federal adjusted gross income as defined in 26 U.S.C. section 62 as modified by the modifications in section 44-30-12 the Rhode Island itemized deduction amount and the Rhode Island exemption amount as determined in this section.
- 34 (A) Tax imposed.

1	(1) There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of married individuals filing joint				
2	returns and surviving spouses a tax determined in accordance with the following table:				
3	If taxable income is:	The tax is:			
4	Not over \$53,150	3.75% of taxable income			
5	Over \$53,150 but not over \$128,500	\$1,993.13 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$53,150			
6	Over \$128,500 but not over \$195,850	\$7,267.63 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$128,500			
7	Over \$195,850 but not over \$349,700	\$12,487.25 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$195,850			
8	Over \$349,700	\$26,333.75 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$349,700			
9	(2) There is hereby imposed on t	he taxable income of every head of household a tax			
10	determined in accordance with the following	ng table:			
11	If taxable income is:	The tax is:			
12	Not over \$42,650	3.75% of taxable income			
13	Over \$42,650 but not over \$110,100	\$1,599.38 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$42,650			
14	Over \$110,100 but not over \$178,350	\$6,320.88 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$110,100			
15	Over \$178,350 but not over \$349,700	\$11,610.25 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$178,350			
16	Over \$349,700	\$27,031.75 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$349,700			
17	(3) There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of unmarried individuals (other than				
	surviving spouses and heads of households) a tax determined in accordance with the following				
18	surviving spouses and heads of household	ls) a tax determined in accordance with the following			
18 19	surviving spouses and heads of household table:	ls) a tax determined in accordance with the following			
		Is) a tax determined in accordance with the following  The tax is:			
19	table:				
19 20	table: If taxable income is:	The tax is:			
19 20 21	table:  If taxable income is:  Not over \$31,850	The tax is: 3.75% of taxable income			
19 20 21 22	table: If taxable income is: Not over \$31,850 Over \$31,850 but not over \$77,100	The tax is: 3.75% of taxable income \$1,194.38 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$31,850			
19 20 21 22 23	table:  If taxable income is:  Not over \$31,850  Over \$31,850 but not over \$77,100  Over \$77,100 but not over \$160,850	The tax is: 3.75% of taxable income \$1,194.38 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$31,850 \$4,361.88 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$77,100			
19 20 21 22 23 24	table:  If taxable income is:  Not over \$31,850  Over \$31,850 but not over \$77,100  Over \$77,100 but not over \$160,850  Over \$160,850 but not over \$349,700  Over \$349,700	The tax is:  3.75% of taxable income  \$1,194.38 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$31,850  \$4,361.88 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$77,100  \$10,852.50 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$160,850			
19 20 21 22 23 24 25	table:  If taxable income is:  Not over \$31,850  Over \$31,850 but not over \$77,100  Over \$77,100 but not over \$160,850  Over \$160,850 but not over \$349,700  Over \$349,700  (4) There is hereby imposed on the	The tax is:  3.75% of taxable income  \$1,194.38 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$31,850  \$4,361.88 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$77,100  \$10,852.50 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$160,850  \$27,849.00 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$349,700			
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	table:  If taxable income is:  Not over \$31,850  Over \$31,850 but not over \$77,100  Over \$77,100 but not over \$160,850  Over \$160,850 but not over \$349,700  Over \$349,700  (4) There is hereby imposed on the	The tax is:  3.75% of taxable income  \$1,194.38 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$31,850  \$4,361.88 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$77,100  \$10,852.50 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$160,850  \$27,849.00 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$349,700  et taxable income of married individuals filing separate			
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	table:  If taxable income is:  Not over \$31,850  Over \$31,850 but not over \$77,100  Over \$77,100 but not over \$160,850  Over \$160,850 but not over \$349,700  Over \$349,700  (4) There is hereby imposed on the returns and bankruptcy estates a tax determinant.	The tax is:  3.75% of taxable income  \$1,194.38 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$31,850  \$4,361.88 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$77,100  \$10,852.50 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$160,850  \$27,849.00 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$349,700  e taxable income of married individuals filing separate ained in accordance with the following table:			
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	table:  If taxable income is:  Not over \$31,850  Over \$31,850 but not over \$77,100  Over \$77,100 but not over \$160,850  Over \$160,850 but not over \$349,700  Over \$349,700  (4) There is hereby imposed on the returns and bankruptcy estates a tax determing the same of the	The tax is:  3.75% of taxable income  \$1,194.38 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$31,850  \$4,361.88 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$77,100  \$10,852.50 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$160,850  \$27,849.00 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$349,700  e taxable income of married individuals filing separate ained in accordance with the following table:  The tax is:			
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	table:  If taxable income is:  Not over \$31,850  Over \$31,850 but not over \$77,100  Over \$77,100 but not over \$160,850  Over \$160,850 but not over \$349,700  Over \$349,700  (4) There is hereby imposed on the returns and bankruptcy estates a tax determing the same of the	The tax is:  3.75% of taxable income  \$1,194.38 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$31,850  \$4,361.88 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$77,100  \$10,852.50 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$160,850  \$27,849.00 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$349,700  e taxable income of married individuals filing separate fined in accordance with the following table:  The tax is:  3.75% of taxable income			
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	table:  If taxable income is:  Not over \$31,850  Over \$31,850 but not over \$77,100  Over \$77,100 but not over \$160,850  Over \$160,850 but not over \$349,700  Over \$349,700  (4) There is hereby imposed on the returns and bankruptcy estates a tax determ If taxable income is:  Not over \$26,575  Over \$26,575 but not over \$64,250	The tax is:  3.75% of taxable income  \$1,194.38 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$31,850  \$4,361.88 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$77,100  \$10,852.50 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$160,850  \$27,849.00 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$349,700  e taxable income of married individuals filing separate ained in accordance with the following table:  The tax is:  3.75% of taxable income  \$996.56 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$26,575			
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	table:  If taxable income is:  Not over \$31,850  Over \$31,850 but not over \$77,100  Over \$77,100 but not over \$160,850  Over \$160,850 but not over \$349,700  Over \$349,700  (4) There is hereby imposed on the returns and bankruptcy estates a tax determ If taxable income is:  Not over \$26,575  Over \$26,575 but not over \$64,250  Over \$64,250 but not over \$97,925	The tax is:  3.75% of taxable income  \$1,194.38 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$31,850  \$4,361.88 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$77,100  \$10,852.50 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$160,850  \$27,849.00 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$349,700  e taxable income of married individuals filing separate ained in accordance with the following table:  The tax is:  3.75% of taxable income  \$996.56 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$26,575  \$3,633.81 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$64,250			

1	accordance with the following table:			
2	If taxable income is:	The tax is:		
3	Not over \$2,150	3.75% of taxable income		
4	Over \$2,150 but not over \$5,000	\$80.63 plus 7.00% of the excess over \$2,150		
5	Over \$5,000 but not over \$7,650	\$280.13 plus 7.75% of the excess over \$5,000		
6	Over \$7,650 but not over \$10,450	\$485.50 plus 9.00% of the excess over \$7,650		
7	Over \$10,450 \$737.50 plus 9.90% of the excess over \$10,450			
8	(6) Adjustments for inflation.			
9	The dollars amount contained in par	ragraph (A) shall be increased by an amount equal to:		
10	(a) Such dollar amount contained in	paragraph (A) in the year 1993, multiplied by;		
11	(b) The cost-of-living adjustment de	etermined under section (J) with a base year of 1993;		
12	(c) The cost-of-living adjustment re	eferred to in subparagraph (a) and (b) used in making		
13	adjustments to the nine percent (9%) and nin	ne and nine tenths percent (9.9%) dollar amounts shall		
14	be determined under section (J) by substituting "1994" for "1993."			
15	(B) Maximum capital gains rates			
16	(1) In general			
17	If a taxpayer has a net capital gain for tax years ending prior to January 1, 2010, the tax			
18	imposed by this section for such taxable year shall not exceed the sum of:			
19	(a) 2.5 % of the net capital gain as reported for federal income tax purposes under section			
20	26 U.S.C. 1(h)(1)(a) and 26 U.S.C. 1(h)(1)(b).			
21	(b) 5% of the net capital gain as reported for federal income tax purposes under 26 U.S.C.			
22	1(h)(1)(c).			
23	(c) 6.25% of the net capital gain as reported for federal income tax purposes under 26			
24	U.S.C. 1(h)(1)(d).			
25	(d) 7% of the net capital gain as repo	orted for federal income tax purposes under 26 U.S.C.		
26	1(h)(1)(e).			
27	(2) For tax years beginning on or a	after January 1, 2010 the tax imposed on net capital		
28	gain shall be determined under subdivision	44-30-2.6(c)(2)(A).		
29	(C) Itemized deductions.			
30	(1) In general			
31	For the purposes of section (2) "	itemized deductions" means the amount of federal		
32	itemized deductions as modified by the mod	ifications in section 44-30-12.		
33	(2) Individuals who do not itemize their deductions			
34	In the case of an individual who do	pes not elect to itemize his deductions for the taxable		

1	year, they may elect to take a standard deduction.				
2	(3) Basic standard deduction.				
3	The Rhode Island standard deduction shall be allowed in accordance with the following				
4	table:				
5	Filing status: Amount:				
6	Single\$5,350				
7	Married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)				
8	Married filing separately\$4,450				
9	Head of Household\$7,850				
10	(4) Additional standard deduction for the aged and blind.				
11	An additional standard deduction shall be allowed for individuals age sixty-five (65) or				
12	older or blind in the amount of \$1,300 for individuals who are not married and \$1,050 for				
13	individuals who are married.				
14	(5) Limitation on basic standard deduction in the case of certain dependents. In the case				
15	of an individual to whom a deduction under section (E) is allowable to another taxpayer, the basic				
16	standard deduction applicable to such individual shall not exceed the greater of:				
17	(a) \$850;				
18	(b) The sum of \$300 and such individual's earned income;				
19	(6) Certain individuals not eligible for standard deduction.				
20	In the case of:				
21	(a) A married individual filing a separate return where either spouse itemizes deductions;				
22	(b) Nonresident alien individual;				
23	(c) An estate or trust;				
24	The standard deduction shall be zero.				
25	(7) Adjustments for inflation.				
26	Each dollars amount contained in paragraphs (3), (4) and (5) shall be increased by an				
27	amount equal to:				
28	(a) Such dollar amount contained in paragraphs (3), (4) and (5) in the year 1988,				
29	multiplied by				
30	(b) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under section (J) with a base year of 1988.				
31	(D) Overall limitation on itemized deductions				
32	(1) General rule.				
33	In the case of an individual whose adjusted gross income as modified by section 44-30-12				
34	exceeds the applicable amount, the amount of the itemized deductions otherwise allowable for the				

1	taxable year shall be reduced by the lesser of:			
2	(a) Three percent (3%) of the excess of adjusted gross income as modified by section 44-			
3	30-12 over the applicable amount; or			
4	(b) Eighty percent (80%) of the amount of the itemized deductions otherwise allowable			
5	for such taxable year.			
6	(2) Applicable amount.			
7	(a)In general.			
8	For purposes of this section, the term "applicable amount" means \$156,400 (\$78,200 in			
9	the case of a separate return by a married individual).			
10	(b) Adjustments for inflation. Each dollar amount contained in paragraph (a) shall be			
11	increased by an amount equal to:			
12	(i) Such dollar amount contained in paragraph (a) in the year 1991, multiplied by			
13	(ii) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under section (J) with a base year of 1991.			
14	(3) Phase-out of Limitation.			
15	(a) In general.			
16	In the case of taxable year beginning after December 31, 2005, and before January 1,			
17	2010, the reduction under section (1) shall be equal to the applicable fraction of the amount which			
18	would be the amount of such reduction.			
19	(b) Applicable fraction.			
20	For purposes of paragraph (a), the applicable fraction shall be determined in accordance			
21	with the following table:			
22	For taxable years beginning in calendar year: The applicable fraction is:			
23	2006 and 2007			
24	2008 and 2009			
25	(E) Exemption amount			
26	(1) In general.			
27	Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the term "exemption amount" mean			
28	\$3,400.			
29	(2) Exemption amount disallowed in case of certain dependents.			
30	In the case of an individual with respect to whom a deduction under this section is			
31	allowable to another taxpayer for the same taxable year, the exemption amount applicable to such			
32	individual for such individual's taxable year shall be zero.			
33	(3) Adjustments for inflation.			
34	The dollar amount contained in paragraph (1) shall be increased by an amount equal to:			

1	(a) Such dollar amount contained in paragraph (1) in the year 1989, multiplied by					
2	(b) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under section (J) with a base year of 1989.					
3	(4) Limitation.					
4	(a) In general.					
5	In the case of any taxpayer whose adjusted gross income as modified for the taxable year					
6	exceeds the threshold amount shall be reduced by the applicable percentage.					
7	(b) Applicable percentage. In the case of any taxpayer whose adjusted gross income for					
8	the taxable year exceeds the threshold amount, the exemption amount shall be reduced by two (2)					
9	percentage points for each \$2,500 (or fraction thereof) by which the taxpayer's adjusted gross					
10	income for the taxable year exceeds the threshold amount. In the case of a married individual					
11	filing a separate return, the preceding sentence shall be applied by substituting "\$1,250" for					
12	"\$2,500." In no event shall the applicable percentage exceed one hundred percent (100%).					
13	(c) Threshold Amount.					
14	For the purposes of this paragraph, the term "threshold amount" shall be determined with					
15	the following table:					
16	Filing status: Amount:					
17	Single					
18	Married filing jointly of qualifying widow(er)					
19	Married filing separately\$117,300					
20	Head of Household					
21	(d) Adjustments for inflation.					
22	Each dollars amount contain in paragraph (b) shall be increased by an amount equal to:					
23	Such dollar amount contained in paragraph (b) in the year 1991, multiplied by					
24	(ii) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under section (J) with a base year of 1991.					
25	(5) Phase-out of Limitation.					
26	(a) In general.					
27	In the case of taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, and before January 1,					
28	2010, the reduction under section 4 shall be equal to the applicable fraction of the amount which					
29	would be the amount of such reduction.					
30	(b) Applicable fraction. For the purposes of paragraph (a), the applicable fraction shall					
31	be determined in accordance with the following table:					
32	For taxable years beginning in calendar year: The applicable fraction is:					
33	2006 and 2007					
34	2008 and 2009					

1	(F) Alternative minimum tax				
2	(1) General rule There is hereby imposed (in addition to any other tax imposed by this				
3	subtitle) a tax equal to the excess (if any) of:				
4	(a) The tentative minimum tax for the taxable year, over				
5	(b) The regular tax for the taxable year.				
6	(2) The tentative minimum tax for the taxable year is the sum of:				
7	(a) 6.5 percent of so much of the taxable excess as does not exceed \$175,000, plus				
8	(b) 7.0 percent of so much of the taxable excess above \$175,000.				
9	(3) The amount determined under the preceding sentence shall be reduced by the				
10	alternative minimum tax foreign tax credit for the taxable year.				
11	(4) Taxable excess For the purposes of this subsection the term "taxable excess" means				
12	so much of the federal alternative minimum taxable income as modified by the modifications in				
13	section 44-30-12 as exceeds the exemption amount.				
14	(5) In the case of a married individual filing a separate return, subparagraph (2) shall be				
15	applied by substituting "\$87,500" for \$175,000 each place it appears.				
16	(6) Exemption amount.				
17	For purposes of this section "exemption amount" means:				
18	Filing status: Amount:				
19	0.1				
1)	Single				
20	Married filing jointly of qualifying widow(er) \$53,700				
20	Married filing jointly of qualifying widow(er)				
20 21	Married filing jointly of qualifying widow(er) \$53,700  Married filing separately \$26,850				
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li><li>22</li></ul>	Married filing jointly of qualifying widow(er) \$53,700  Married filing separately \$26,850  Head of Household \$39,150				
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li><li>22</li><li>23</li></ul>	Married filing jointly of qualifying widow(er) \$53,700  Married filing separately \$26,850  Head of Household \$39,150  Estate or trust \$24,650				
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li><li>22</li><li>23</li><li>24</li></ul>	Married filing jointly of qualifying widow(er) \$53,700  Married filing separately \$26,850  Head of Household \$39,150  Estate or trust \$24,650  (7) Treatment of unearned income of minor children				
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li><li>22</li><li>23</li><li>24</li><li>25</li></ul>	Married filing jointly of qualifying widow(er) \$53,700  Married filing separately \$26,850  Head of Household \$39,150  Estate or trust \$24,650  (7) Treatment of unearned income of minor children  (a) In general.				
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li><li>22</li><li>23</li><li>24</li><li>25</li><li>26</li></ul>	Married filing jointly of qualifying widow(er) \$53,700  Married filing separately \$26,850  Head of Household \$39,150  Estate or trust \$24,650  (7) Treatment of unearned income of minor children  (a) In general.  In the case of a minor child, the exemption amount for purposes of section (6) shall not				
<ul> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> <li>23</li> <li>24</li> <li>25</li> <li>26</li> <li>27</li> </ul>	Married filing jointly of qualifying widow(er) \$53,700  Married filing separately \$26,850  Head of Household \$39,150  Estate or trust \$24,650  (7) Treatment of unearned income of minor children  (a) In general.  In the case of a minor child, the exemption amount for purposes of section (6) shall not exceed the sum of:				
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	Married filing jointly of qualifying widow(er) \$53,700  Married filing separately \$26,850  Head of Household \$39,150  Estate or trust \$24,650  (7) Treatment of unearned income of minor children  (a) In general.  In the case of a minor child, the exemption amount for purposes of section (6) shall not exceed the sum of:  (i) Such child's earned income, plus				
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	Married filing jointly of qualifying widow(er) \$53,700  Married filing separately \$26,850  Head of Household \$39,150  Estate or trust \$24,650  (7) Treatment of unearned income of minor children  (a) In general.  In the case of a minor child, the exemption amount for purposes of section (6) shall not exceed the sum of:  (i) Such child's earned income, plus  (ii) \$6,000.				
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	Married filing jointly of qualifying widow(er) \$53,700  Married filing separately \$26,850  Head of Household \$39,150  Estate or trust \$24,650  (7) Treatment of unearned income of minor children  (a) In general.  In the case of a minor child, the exemption amount for purposes of section (6) shall not exceed the sum of:  (i) Such child's earned income, plus  (ii) \$6,000.  (8) Adjustments for inflation.				
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	Married filing jointly of qualifying widow(er)				

1	(b) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under section (J) with a base year of 2004.			
2	(9) Phase-out.			
3	(a) In general.			
4	The exemption amount of any taxpayer shall be reduced (but not below zero) by an			
5	amount equal to twenty-five percent (25%) of the amount by which alternative minimum taxable			
6	income of the taxpayer exceeds the threshold amount.			
7	(b) Threshold amount. For purposes of this paragraph, the term "threshold amount" shall			
8	be determined with the following table:			
9	Filing status Amount			
10	Single			
11	Married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)			
12	Married filing separately			
13	Head of Household			
14	Estate or Trust			
15	(c) Adjustments for inflation			
16	Each dollar amount contained in paragraph (9) shall be increased by an amount equal to:			
17	(i) Such dollar amount contained in paragraph (9) in the year 2004, multiplied by			
18	(ii) The cost-of-living adjustment determined under section (J) with a base year of 2004.			
19	(G) Other Rhode Island taxes			
20	(1) General rule There is hereby imposed (in addition to any other tax imposed by this			
21	subtitle) a tax equal to twenty-five percent (25%) of:			
22	(a) The Federal income tax on lump-sum distributions.			
23	(b) The Federal income tax on parents' election to report child's interest and dividends.			
24	(c) The recapture of Federal tax credits that were previously claimed on Rhode Island			
25	return.			
26	(H) Tax for children under 18 with investment income			
27	(1) General rule There is hereby imposed a tax equal to twenty-five percent (25%) of:			
28	(a) The Federal tax for children under the age of 18 with investment income.			
29	(I) Averaging of farm income			
30	(1) General rule At the election of an individual engaged in a farming business or			
31	fishing business, the tax imposed in section 2 shall be equal to twenty-five percent (25%) of:			
32	(a) The Federal averaging of farm income as determined in IRC section 1301.			
33	(J) Cost-of-living adjustment			
34	(1) In general.			

1	The cost-of-living adjustment for any calendar year is the percentage (if any) by which:
2	(a) The CPI for the preceding calendar year exceeds (b) The CPI for the base year.
3	(2) CPI for any calendar year. For purposes of paragraph (1), the CPI for any calendar
4	year is the average of the Consumer Price Index as of the close of the twelve (12) month period
5	ending on August 31 of such calendar year.
6	(3) Consumer Price Index
7	For purposes of paragraph (2), the term "consumer price index" means the last consumer
8	price index for all urban consumers published by the department of labor. For purposes of the
9	preceding sentence, the revision of the consumer price index which is most consistent with the
10	consumer price index for calendar year 1986 shall be used.
11	(4) Rounding.
12	(a) In general.
13	If any increase determined under paragraph (1) is not a multiple of \$50, such increase
14	shall be rounded to the next lowest multiple of \$50.
15	(b) In the case of a married individual filing a separate return, subparagraph (a) shall be
16	applied by substituting "\$25" for \$50 each place it appears.
17	(K) Credits against tax For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2001, a taxpayer
18	entitled to any of the following federal credits enacted prior to January 1, 1996 shall be entitled to
19	a credit against the Rhode Island tax imposed under this section:
20	(1) [Deleted by P.L. 2007, ch. 73, art. 7, section 5]
21	(2) Child and dependent care credit;
22	(3) General business credits;
23	(4) Credit for elderly or the disabled;
24	(5) Credit for prior year minimum tax;
25	(6) Mortgage interest credit;
26	(7) Empowerment zone employment credit;
27	(8) Qualified electric vehicle credit.
28	(L) Credit against tax for adoption For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2006,
29	a taxpayer entitled to the federal adoption credit shall be entitled to a credit against the Rhode
30	Island tax imposed under this section if the adopted child was under the care, custody, or
31	supervision of the Rhode Island department of children, youth and families prior to the adoption.
32	(M) The credit shall be twenty-five percent (25%) of the aforementioned federal credits
33	provided there shall be no deduction based on any federal credits enacted after January 1, 1996,
34	including the rate reduction credit provided by the federal Economic Growth and Tax

- 1 Reconciliation Act of 2001 (EGTRRA). In no event shall the tax imposed under this section be
- 2 reduced to less than zero. A taxpayer required to recapture any of the above credits for federal tax
- 3 purposes shall determine the Rhode Island amount to be recaptured in the same manner as
- 4 prescribed in this subsection.
- 5 (N) Rhode Island earned income credit
- 6 (1) In general.
- A taxpayer entitled to a federal earned income credit shall be allowed a Rhode Island
- 8 earned income credit equal to twenty-five percent (25%) of the federal earned income credit.
- 9 Such credit shall not exceed the amount of the Rhode Island income tax.
- 10 (2) Refundable portion.
- In the event the Rhode Island earned income credit allowed under section (J) exceeds the amount of Rhode Island income tax, a refundable earned income credit shall be allowed.
- (a) For purposes of paragraph (2) refundable earned income credit means fifteen percent
   (15%) of the amount by which the Rhode Island earned income credit exceeds the Rhode Island
   income tax.
- 16 (O) The tax administrator shall recalculate and submit necessary revisions to paragraphs
  17 (A) through (J) to the general assembly no later than February 1, 2010 and every three (3) years
  18 thereafter for inclusion in the statute.
- 19 (3) For the period January 1, 2011 January 1, 2013 through December 31, 2011
  20 December 31, 2013, and thereafter, "Rhode Island taxable income" means federal adjusted gross
  21 income as determined under the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. 1 et seq., and as modified for
  22 Rhode Island purposes pursuant to section 44-30-12 less the amount of Rhode Island Basic
  23 Standard Deduction allowed pursuant to subparagraph 44-30-2.6(c)(3)(B), and less the amount of
  24 personal exemption allowed pursuant of subparagraph 44-30-2.6(c)(3)(C).
- 25 (A) Tax imposed.
- 26 (I) There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of married individuals filing joint 27 returns, qualifying widow(er), every head of household, unmarried individuals, married 28 individuals filing separate returns and bankruptcy estates, a tax determined in accordance with the 29 following table:

30	RI Taxable Income		RI Income Tax			
31	Over	But not over	Pay + % on Excess	On the amoun	t over	
32	\$ 0 -	\$ 55,000	\$ 0 + 3.75%	\$	0	
33	55,000 -	125,000	2,063 + 4.75%	5	5,000	
34	125.000 -	250,000	5.388 + 5.99%	12	5.000	

<u>250,000 - 12</u>	<u>2,875 + 7.99%</u> <u>2</u>	<u>250,000</u>
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2 (II) There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of an estate or trust a tax determined 3 in accordance with the following table:

4	RI Taxable Income	DI I T
4	RT Taxable Income	RI Income Tax

5	Over	But not over	P	ay + % on Excess	On the amou	ınt over
6	\$ 0 -	\$ 2,230	\$	0 + 3.75%	\$	0
7	2,230 -	7,022		84 + 4.75%		2,230
8	7,022 -			312 + 5.99%		7,022

9 (B) Deductions:

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(I) Rhode Island Basic Standard Deduction. Only the Rhode Island standard deduction shall be allowed in accordance with the following table:

12	Filing status	Amount
13	Single	\$7,500
14	Married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)	\$15,000
15	Married filing separately	\$7,500
16	Head of Household	\$11,250

- (II) Nonresident alien individuals, estates and trusts are not eligible for standard deductions.
- (III) In the case of any taxpayer whose adjusted gross income, as modified for Rhode Island purposes pursuant to section 44-30-12, for the taxable year exceeds one hundred seventy-five thousand dollars (\$175,000), the standard deduction amount shall be reduced by the applicable percentage. The term "applicable percentage" means twenty (20) percentage points for each five thousand dollars (\$5,000) (or fraction thereof) by which the taxpayer's adjusted gross income for the taxable year exceeds one hundred seventy-five thousand dollars (\$175,000).
- (C) Exemption Amount:
- 26 (I) The term "exemption amount" means three thousand five hundred dollars (\$3,500)
  27 multiplied by the number of exemptions allowed for the taxable year for federal income tax
  28 purposes.
  - (II) Exemption amount disallowed in case of certain dependents. In the case of an individual with respect to whom a deduction under this section is allowable to another taxpayer for the same taxable year, the exemption amount applicable to such individual for such individual's taxable year shall be zero.
- 33 (D) In the case of any taxpayer whose adjusted gross income, as modified for Rhode 34 Island purposes pursuant to section 33-30-12, for the taxable year exceeds one hundred seventy-

- 1 five thousand dollars (\$175,000), the exemption amount shall be reduced by the applicable
- 2 percentage. The term "applicable percentage" means twenty (20) percentage points for each five
- 3 thousand dollars (\$5,000) (or fraction thereof) by which the taxpayer's adjusted gross income for
- 4 the taxable year exceeds one hundred seventy-five thousand dollars (\$175,000).
- 5 (E) Adjustment for inflation. The dollar amount contained in subparagraphs 44-30-
- 6 2.6(c)(3)(A), 44-30-2.6(c)(3)(B) and 44-30-2.6(c)(3)(C) shall be increased annually by an amount
- 7 equal to:
- 8 (I) Such dollar amount contained in subparagraphs 44-30-2.6(c)(3)(A), 44-30-
- 9 2.6(c)(3)(B) and 44-30-2.6(c)(3)(C) adjusted for inflation using a base tax year of 2000,
- 10 multiplied by;
- 11 (II) The cost-of-living adjustment with a base year of 2000.
- 12 (III) For the purposes of this section the cost-of-living adjustment for any calendar year is
- 13 the percentage (if any) by which the consumer price index for the preceding calendar year
- 14 exceeds the consumer price index for the base year. The consumer price index for any calendar
- 15 year is the average of the consumer price index as of the close of the twelve (12) month period
- ending on August 31, of such calendar year.
- 17 (IV) For the purpose of this section the term "consumer price index" means the last
- 18 consumer price index for all urban consumers published by the department of labor. For the
- 19 purpose of this section the revision of the consumer price index which is most consistent with the
- 20 consumer price index for calendar year 1986 shall be used.
- 21 (V) If any increase determined under this section is not a multiple of fifty dollars
- 22 (\$50.00), such increase shall be rounded to the next lower multiple of fifty dollars (\$50.00). In the
- case of a married individual filing separate return, if any increase determined under this section is
- 24 not a multiple of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00), such increase shall be rounded to the next lower
- 25 multiple of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00).
- 26 (E) Credits against tax.
- 27 (I) Notwithstanding any other provisions of Rhode Island Law, for tax years beginning on
- or after January 1, 2011, the only credits allowed against a tax imposed under this chapter shall be
- as follows:
- 30 (a) Rhode Island Earned Income Credit: Credit shall be allowed for earned income credit
- 31 pursuant to subparagraph 44-30-2.6(c)(2)(N).
- 32 (b) Property Tax Relief Credit: Credit shall be allowed for property tax relief as provided
- 33 in section 44-33-1 et seq.
- 34 (c) Lead Paint Credit: Credit shall be allowed for residential lead abatement income tax

credit as provided in section 44-30.3-1 et seq.

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- 2 (d) Credit for income taxes of other states. Credit shall be allowed for income tax paid to other states pursuant to section 44-30-74.
- 4 (e) Historic Structures Tax Credit: Credit shall be allowed for historic structures tax credit as provided in section 44-33.2-1 et seq.
- 6 (f) Motion Picture Productions Tax Credit: Credit shall be allowed for motion picture 7 production tax credit as provided in section 44-31.2-1 et seq.
- 8 (g) Child and Dependent Care: Credit shall be allowed for twenty-five percent (25%) of 9 the federal child and dependent care credit allowable for the taxable year for federal purposes; 10 provided, however, such credit shall not exceed the Rhode Island tax liability.
  - (h) Tax credits for contributions to Scholarship Organizations: Credit shall be allowed for contributions to scholarship organizations as provided in section 44-62 et seq.
  - (i) Credit for tax withheld. Wages upon which tax is required to be withheld shall be taxable as if no withholding were required, but any amount of Rhode Island personal income tax actually deducted and withheld in any calendar year shall be deemed to have been paid to the tax administrator on behalf of the person from whom withheld, and the person shall be credited with having paid that amount of tax for the taxable year beginning in that calendar year. For a taxable year of less than twelve (12) months, the credit shall be made under regulations of the tax administrator.
  - (2) Except as provided in section 1 above, no other state and federal tax credit shall be available to the taxpayers in computing tax liability under this chapter.
- SECTION 3. This act shall take effect upon passage.

LC00499

## **EXPLANATION**

### BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

## AN ACT

## RELATING TO TAXATION -- PERSONAL INCOME TAX

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This act would require that general revenue sharing with cities and towns not be less than

(\$65,111,876) and would impose a two percent (2%) tax increase for all personal income over

\$250,000 for residents, non-residents, including estates and credits and other special rates for other types of income.

This act would take effect upon passage.