LC00258

2012 -- H 7388

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2012

AN ACT

RELATING TO ELECTIONS

Introduced By: Representatives Gallison, Blazejewski, Valencia, and Serpa

Date Introduced: February 02, 2012

Referred To: House Judiciary

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

- 1 SECTION 1. Title 17 of the General Laws entitled "ELECTIONS" is hereby amended by
- 2 adding thereto the following chapter:
- 3 <u>CHAPTER 4.2</u>
 4 <u>AGREEMENT AMONG THE STATES TO ELECT THE PRESIDENT BY NATIONAL</u>
- 5 <u>POPULAR VOTE</u>
- 6 <u>17-4.2-1. Compact enacted. The interstate compact entitled the "Agreement Among</u>
- 7 the States to Elect the President by National Popular Vote" is hereby enacted into law and entered
- 8 into with all other jurisdictions legally joining therein in the form substantially as follows:
- 9 <u>ARTICLE I.</u>
- 10 <u>MEMBERSHIP.</u>
- 11 Any state of the United States and the District of Columbia may become a member of this
- 12 <u>agreement by enacting this agreement.</u>
- 13 <u>ARTICLE II.</u>
- 14 RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE IN MEMBER STATES TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND
- 15 <u>VICE PRESIDENT.</u>
- 16 Each member state shall conduct a statewide popular election for president and vice
- 17 president of the United States.
- 18 <u>ARTICLE III.</u>
- 19 MANNER OF APPOINTING PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS IN MEMBER STATES.

1 Prior to the time set by law for the meeting and voting by the presidential electors, the 2 chief election official of each member state shall determine the number of votes for each 3 presidential slate in each state of the United States and in the District of Columbia in which votes 4 have been cast in a statewide popular election and shall add such votes together to produce a 5 "national popular vote total" for each presidential slate. 6 The chief election official of each member state shall designate the presidential slate with 7 the largest national popular vote total as the "national popular vote winner." 8 The presidential elector certifying official of each member state shall certify the 9 appointment in that official's own state of the elector slate nominated in that state in association 10 with the national popular vote winner. 11 At least six (6) days before the day fixed by law for the meeting and voting by the 12 presidential electors, each member state shall make a final determination of the number of 13 popular votes cast in the state for each presidential slate and shall communicate an official 14 statement of such determination within twenty-four (24) hours to the chief election official of 15 each other member state. 16 The chief election official of each member state shall treat as conclusive an official 17 statement containing the number of popular votes in a state for each presidential slate made by the 18 day established by federal law for making a state's final determination conclusive as to the 19 counting of electoral votes by Congress. 20 In event of a tie for the national popular vote winner, the presidential elector certifying 21 official of each member state shall certify the appointment of the elector slate nominated in 22 association with the presidential slate receiving the largest number of popular votes within that 23 official's own state. 24 If, for any reason, the number of presidential electors nominated in a member state in association with the national popular vote winner is less than or greater than that state's number of 25 26 electoral votes, the presidential candidate on the presidential slate that has been designated as the 27 national popular vote winner shall have the power to nominate the presidential electors for that 28 state and that state's presidential elector certifying official shall certify the appointment of such 29 nominees. 30 The chief election official of each member state shall immediately release to the public 31 all vote counts or statements of votes as they are determined or obtained. 32 This article shall govern the appointment of presidential electors in each member state in 33 any year in which this agreement is, on July 20, in effect in states cumulatively possessing a 34 majority of the electoral votes.

1 <u>ARTICLE IV.</u>

2	OTHER PROVISIONS.
3	This agreement shall take effect when states cumulatively possessing a majority of the
4	electoral votes have enacted this agreement in substantially the same form and the enactments by
5	such states have taken effect in each state.
6	Any member state may withdraw from this agreement, except that a withdrawal
7	occurring six (6) months or less before the end of a president's term shall not become effective
8	until a president or vice president shall have been qualified to serve the next term.
9	The chief executive of each member state shall promptly notify the chief executive of all
10	other states of when this agreement has been enacted and has taken effect in that official's state,
11	when the state has withdrawn from this agreement, and when this agreement takes effect
12	generally.
13	This agreement shall terminate if the electoral college is abolished.
14	If any provision of this agreement is held invalid, the remaining provisions shall not be
15	affected.
16	ARTICLE V.
17	DEFINITIONS.
18	For purposes of this agreement:
19	(1) "Chief executive" means the governor of a state of the United States or the mayor of
20	the District of Columbia;
21	(2) "Elector slate" means a slate of candidates who have been nominated in a state for the
22	position of presidential elector in association with a presidential slate;
23	(3) "Chief election official" means the state official or body that is authorized to certify
24	the total number of popular votes for each presidential slate;
25	(4) "Presidential elector" means an elector for president and vice president of the United
26	States;
27	(5) "Presidential elector certifying official" means the state official or body that is
28	authorized to certify the appointment of the state's presidential electors;
29	(6) "Presidential slate" means a slate of two (2) persons, the first of whom has been
30	nominated as a candidate for president of the United States and the second of whom has been
31	nominated as a candidate for vice president of the United States, or any legal successors to such
32	persons, regardless of whether both names appear on the ballot presented to the voter in a
33	particular state;
34	(7) "State" means a state of the United States and the District of Columbia; and

- 1 (8) "Statewide popular election" means a general election in which votes are cast for
- 2 presidential slates by individual voters and counted on a statewide basis.
- 3 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

====== LC00258 ========

EXPLANATION

BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

AN ACT

RELATING TO ELECTIONS

- 1 This act would join Rhode Island in an agreement among states to elect the president and
- 2 vice president by national popular vote.
- 3 This act would take effect upon passage.

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