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STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2012

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A N A C T

RELATING TO INSURANCE

Introduced By: Representatives Gallison, San Bento, Silva, Serpa, and Fellela

Date Introduced: January 11, 2012

Referred To: House Small Business

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 27-50-3 of the General Laws in Chapter 27-50 entitled "Small
2 Employer Health Insurance Availability Act" is hereby amended to read as follows:

3 **27-50-3. Definitions. [Effective December 31, 2010.] --** (a) "Actuarial certification"
4 means a written statement signed by a member of the American Academy of Actuaries or other
5 individual acceptable to the director that a small employer carrier is in compliance with the
6 provisions of section 27-50-5, based upon the person's examination and including a review of the
7 appropriate records and the actuarial assumptions and methods used by the small employer carrier
8 in establishing premium rates for applicable health benefit plans.

9 (b) "Adjusted community rating" means a method used to develop a carrier's premium
10 which spreads financial risk across the carrier's entire small group population in accordance with
11 the requirements in section 27-50-5.

12 (c) "Affiliate" or "affiliated" means any entity or person who directly or indirectly
13 through one or more intermediaries controls or is controlled by, or is under common control with,
14 a specified entity or person.

15 (d) "Affiliation period" means a period of time that must expire before health insurance
16 coverage provided by a carrier becomes effective, and during which the carrier is not required to
17 provide benefits.

18 (e) "Bona fide association" means, with respect to health benefit plans offered in this
19 state, an association which:

- 1 (1) Has been actively in existence for at least five (5) years;
- 2 (2) Has been formed and maintained in good faith for purposes other than obtaining
3 insurance;
- 4 (3) Does not condition membership in the association on any health-status related factor
5 relating to an individual (including an employee of an employer or a dependent of an employee);
- 6 (4) Makes health insurance coverage offered through the association available to all
7 members regardless of any health status-related factor relating to those members (or individuals
8 eligible for coverage through a member);
- 9 (5) Does not make health insurance coverage offered through the association available
10 other than in connection with a member of the association;
- 11 (6) Is composed of persons having a common interest or calling;
- 12 (7) Has a constitution and bylaws; and
- 13 (8) Meets any additional requirements that the director may prescribe by regulation.
- 14 (f) "Carrier" or "small employer carrier" means all entities licensed, or required to be
15 licensed, in this state that offer health benefit plans covering eligible employees of one or more
16 small employers pursuant to this chapter. For the purposes of this chapter, carrier includes an
17 insurance company, a nonprofit hospital or medical service corporation, a fraternal benefit
18 society, a health maintenance organization as defined in chapter 41 of this title or as defined in
19 chapter 62 of title 42, or any other entity subject to state insurance regulation that provides
20 medical care as defined in subsection (y) that is paid or financed for a small employer by such
21 entity on the basis of a periodic premium, paid directly or through an association, trust, or other
22 intermediary, and issued, renewed, or delivered within or without Rhode Island to a small
23 employer pursuant to the laws of this or any other jurisdiction, including a certificate issued to an
24 eligible employee which evidences coverage under a policy or contract issued to a trust or
25 association.
- 26 (g) "Church plan" has the meaning given this term under section 3(33) of the Employee
27 Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 [29 U.S.C. section 1002(33)].
- 28 (h) "Control" is defined in the same manner as in chapter 35 of this title.
- 29 (i) (1) "Creditable coverage" means, with respect to an individual, health benefits or
30 coverage provided under any of the following:
- 31 (i) A group health plan;
- 32 (ii) A health benefit plan;
- 33 (iii) Part A or part B of Title XVIII of the Social Security Act, 42 U.S.C. section 1395c
34 et seq., or 42 U.S.C. section 1395j et seq., (Medicare);

1 (iv) Title XIX of the Social Security Act, 42 U.S.C. section 1396 et seq., (Medicaid),
2 other than coverage consisting solely of benefits under 42 U.S.C. section 1396s (the program for
3 distribution of pediatric vaccines);

4 (v) 10 U.S.C. section 1071 et seq., (medical and dental care for members and certain
5 former members of the uniformed services, and for their dependents)(Civilian Health and
6 Medical Program of the Uniformed Services)(CHAMPUS). For purposes of 10 U.S.C. section
7 1071 et seq., "uniformed services" means the armed forces and the commissioned corps of the
8 National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration and of the Public Health Service;

9 (vi) A medical care program of the Indian Health Service or of a tribal organization;

10 (vii) A state health benefits risk pool;

11 (viii) A health plan offered under 5 U.S.C. section 8901 et seq., (Federal Employees
12 Health Benefits Program (FEHBP));

13 (ix) A public health plan, which for purposes of this chapter, means a plan established or
14 maintained by a state, county, or other political subdivision of a state that provides health
15 insurance coverage to individuals enrolled in the plan; or

16 (x) A health benefit plan under section 5(e) of the Peace Corps Act (22 U.S.C. section
17 2504(e)).

18 (2) A period of creditable coverage shall not be counted, with respect to enrollment of an
19 individual under a group health plan, if, after the period and before the enrollment date, the
20 individual experiences a significant break in coverage.

21 (j) "Dependent" means a spouse, an unmarried child under the age of nineteen (19) years,
22 an unmarried child who is a student under the age of twenty-five (25) years, and an unmarried
23 child of any age who is financially dependent upon, the parent and is medically determined to
24 have a physical or mental impairment which can be expected to result in death or which has
25 lasted or can be expected to last for a continuous period of not less than twelve (12) months.

26 (k) "Director" means the director of the department of business regulation.

27 (l) [Deleted by P.L. 2006, ch. 258, section 2, and P.L. 2006, ch. 296, section 2.]

28 (m) "Eligible employee" means an employee who works on a full-time basis with a
29 normal work week of thirty (30) or more hours, except that at the employer's sole discretion, the
30 term shall also include an employee who works on a full-time basis with a normal work week of
31 anywhere between at least seventeen and one-half (17.5) and thirty (30) hours, so long as this
32 eligibility criterion is applied uniformly among all of the employer's employees and without
33 regard to any health status-related factor. The term includes a self-employed individual, a sole
34 proprietor, a partner of a partnership, and may include an independent contractor, if the self-

1 employed individual, sole proprietor, partner, or independent contractor is included as an
2 employee under a health benefit plan of a small employer, but does not include an employee who
3 works on a temporary or substitute basis or who works less than seventeen and one-half (17.5)
4 hours per week. Any retiree under contract with any independently incorporated fire district is
5 also included in the definition of eligible employee. Persons covered under a health benefit plan
6 pursuant to the Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1986 shall not be considered
7 "eligible employees" for purposes of minimum participation requirements pursuant to section 27-
8 50-7(d)(9).

9 (n) "Enrollment date" means the first day of coverage or, if there is a waiting period, the
10 first day of the waiting period, whichever is earlier.

11 (o) "Established geographic service area" means a geographic area, as approved by the
12 director and based on the carrier's certificate of authority to transact insurance in this state, within
13 which the carrier is authorized to provide coverage.

14 (p) "Family composition" means:

15 (1) Enrollee;

16 (2) Enrollee, spouse and children;

17 (3) Enrollee and spouse; or

18 (4) Enrollee and children.

19 (q) "Genetic information" means information about genes, gene products, and inherited
20 characteristics that may derive from the individual or a family member. This includes information
21 regarding carrier status and information derived from laboratory tests that identify mutations in
22 specific genes or chromosomes, physical medical examinations, family histories, and direct
23 analysis of genes or chromosomes.

24 (r) "Governmental plan" has the meaning given the term under section 3(32) of the
25 Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, 29 U.S.C. section 1002(32), and any federal
26 governmental plan.

27 (s) (1) "Group health plan" means an employee welfare benefit plan as defined in section
28 3(1) of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, 29 U.S.C. section 1002(1), to the
29 extent that the plan provides medical care, as defined in subsection (y) of this section, and
30 including items and services paid for as medical care to employees or their dependents as defined
31 under the terms of the plan directly or through insurance, reimbursement, or otherwise.

32 (2) For purposes of this chapter:

33 (i) Any plan, fund, or program that would not be, but for PHSA Section 2721(e), 42
34 U.S.C. section 300gg(e), as added by P.L. 104-191, an employee welfare benefit plan and that is

1 established or maintained by a partnership, to the extent that the plan, fund or program provides
2 medical care, including items and services paid for as medical care, to present or former partners
3 in the partnership, or to their dependents, as defined under the terms of the plan, fund or program,
4 directly or through insurance, reimbursement or otherwise, shall be treated, subject to paragraph
5 (ii) of this subdivision, as an employee welfare benefit plan that is a group health plan;

6 (ii) In the case of a group health plan, the term "employer" also includes the partnership
7 in relation to any partner; and

8 (iii) In the case of a group health plan, the term "participant" also includes an individual
9 who is, or may become, eligible to receive a benefit under the plan, or the individual's beneficiary
10 who is, or may become, eligible to receive a benefit under the plan, if:

11 (A) In connection with a group health plan maintained by a partnership, the individual is
12 a partner in relation to the partnership; or

13 (B) In connection with a group health plan maintained by a self-employed individual,
14 under which one or more employees are participants, the individual is the self-employed
15 individual.

16 (t) (1) "Health benefit plan" means any hospital or medical policy or certificate, major
17 medical expense insurance, hospital or medical service corporation subscriber contract, or health
18 maintenance organization subscriber contract. Health benefit plan includes short-term and
19 catastrophic health insurance policies, and a policy that pays on a cost-incurred basis, except as
20 otherwise specifically exempted in this definition.

21 (2) "Health benefit plan" does not include one or more, or any combination of, the
22 following:

23 (i) Coverage only for accident or disability income insurance, or any combination of
24 those;

25 (ii) Coverage issued as a supplement to liability insurance;

26 (iii) Liability insurance, including general liability insurance and automobile liability
27 insurance;

28 (iv) Workers' compensation or similar insurance;

29 (v) Automobile medical payment insurance;

30 (vi) Credit-only insurance;

31 (vii) Coverage for on-site medical clinics; and

32 (viii) Other similar insurance coverage, specified in federal regulations issued pursuant
33 to Pub. L. No. 104-191, under which benefits for medical care are secondary or incidental to other
34 insurance benefits.

1 (3) "Health benefit plan" does not include the following benefits if they are provided
2 under a separate policy, certificate, or contract of insurance or are otherwise not an integral part
3 of the plan:

4 (i) Limited scope dental or vision benefits;

5 (ii) Benefits for long-term care, nursing home care, home health care, community-based
6 care, or any combination of those; or

7 (iii) Other similar, limited benefits specified in federal regulations issued pursuant to
8 Pub. L. No. 104-191.

9 (4) "Health benefit plan" does not include the following benefits if the benefits are
10 provided under a separate policy, certificate or contract of insurance, there is no coordination
11 between the provision of the benefits and any exclusion of benefits under any group health plan
12 maintained by the same plan sponsor, and the benefits are paid with respect to an event without
13 regard to whether benefits are provided with respect to such an event under any group health plan
14 maintained by the same plan sponsor:

15 (i) Coverage only for a specified disease or illness; or

16 (ii) Hospital indemnity or other fixed indemnity insurance.

17 (5) "Health benefit plan" does not include the following if offered as a separate policy,
18 certificate, or contract of insurance:

19 (i) Medicare supplemental health insurance as defined under section 1882(g)(1) of the
20 Social Security Act, 42 U.S.C. section 1395ss(g)(1);

21 (ii) Coverage supplemental to the coverage provided under 10 U.S.C. section 1071 et
22 seq.; or

23 (iii) Similar supplemental coverage provided to coverage under a group health plan.

24 (6) A carrier offering policies or certificates of specified disease, hospital confinement
25 indemnity, or limited benefit health insurance shall comply with the following:

26 (i) The carrier files on or before March 1 of each year a certification with the director
27 that contains the statement and information described in paragraph (ii) of this subdivision;

28 (ii) The certification required in paragraph (i) of this subdivision shall contain the
29 following:

30 (A) A statement from the carrier certifying that policies or certificates described in this
31 paragraph are being offered and marketed as supplemental health insurance and not as a substitute
32 for hospital or medical expense insurance or major medical expense insurance; and

33 (B) A summary description of each policy or certificate described in this paragraph,
34 including the average annual premium rates (or range of premium rates in cases where premiums

1 vary by age or other factors) charged for those policies and certificates in this state; and

2 (iii) In the case of a policy or certificate that is described in this paragraph and that is
3 offered for the first time in this state on or after July 13, 2000, the carrier shall file with the
4 director the information and statement required in paragraph (ii) of this subdivision at least thirty
5 (30) days prior to the date the policy or certificate is issued or delivered in this state.

6 (u) "Health maintenance organization" or "HMO" means a health maintenance
7 organization licensed under chapter 41 of this title.

8 (v) "Health status-related factor" means any of the following factors:

9 (1) Health status;

10 (2) Medical condition, including both physical and mental illnesses;

11 (3) Claims experience;

12 (4) Receipt of health care;

13 (5) Medical history;

14 (6) Genetic information;

15 (7) Evidence of insurability, including conditions arising out of acts of domestic
16 violence; or

17 (8) Disability.

18 (w) (1) "Late enrollee" means an eligible employee or dependent who requests
19 enrollment in a health benefit plan of a small employer following the initial enrollment period
20 during which the individual is entitled to enroll under the terms of the health benefit plan,
21 provided that the initial enrollment period is a period of at least thirty (30) days.

22 (2) "Late enrollee" does not mean an eligible employee or dependent:

23 (i) Who meets each of the following provisions:

24 (A) The individual was covered under creditable coverage at the time of the initial
25 enrollment;

26 (B) The individual lost creditable coverage as a result of cessation of employer
27 contribution, termination of employment or eligibility, reduction in the number of hours of
28 employment, involuntary termination of creditable coverage, or death of a spouse, divorce or
29 legal separation, or the individual and/or dependents are determined to be eligible for RItCare
30 under chapter 5.1 of title 40 or chapter 12.3 of title 42 or for RItShare under chapter 8.4 of title
31 40; and

32 (C) The individual requests enrollment within thirty (30) days after termination of the
33 creditable coverage or the change in conditions that gave rise to the termination of coverage;

34 (ii) If, where provided for in contract or where otherwise provided in state law, the

- 1 individual enrolls during the specified bona fide open enrollment period;
- 2 (iii) If the individual is employed by an employer which offers multiple health benefit
3 plans and the individual elects a different plan during an open enrollment period;
- 4 (iv) If a court has ordered coverage be provided for a spouse or minor or dependent child
5 under a covered employee's health benefit plan and a request for enrollment is made within thirty
6 (30) days after issuance of the court order;
- 7 (v) If the individual changes status from not being an eligible employee to becoming an
8 eligible employee and requests enrollment within thirty (30) days after the change in status;
- 9 (vi) If the individual had coverage under a COBRA continuation provision and the
10 coverage under that provision has been exhausted; or
- 11 (vii) Who meets the requirements for special enrollment pursuant to section 27-50-7 or
12 27-50-8.
- 13 (x) "Limited benefit health insurance" means that form of coverage that pays stated
14 predetermined amounts for specific services or treatments or pays a stated predetermined amount
15 per day or confinement for one or more named conditions, named diseases or accidental injury.
- 16 (y) "Medical care" means amounts paid for:
- 17 (1) The diagnosis, care, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease, or amounts paid
18 for the purpose of affecting any structure or function of the body;
- 19 (2) Transportation primarily for and essential to medical care referred to in subdivision
20 (1); and
- 21 (3) Insurance covering medical care referred to in subdivisions (1) and (2) of this
22 subsection.
- 23 (z) "Network plan" means a health benefit plan issued by a carrier under which the
24 financing and delivery of medical care, including items and services paid for as medical care, are
25 provided, in whole or in part, through a defined set of providers under contract with the carrier.
- 26 (aa) "Person" means an individual, a corporation, a partnership, an association, a joint
27 venture, a joint stock company, a trust, an unincorporated organization, any similar entity, or any
28 combination of the foregoing.
- 29 (bb) "Plan sponsor" has the meaning given this term under section 3(16)(B) of the
30 Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, 29 U.S.C. section 1002(16)(B).
- 31 (cc) (1) "Preexisting condition" means a condition, regardless of the cause of the
32 condition, for which medical advice, diagnosis, care, or treatment was recommended or received
33 during the six (6) months immediately preceding the enrollment date of the coverage.
- 34 (2) "Preexisting condition" does not mean a condition for which medical advice,

1 diagnosis, care, or treatment was recommended or received for the first time while the covered
2 person held creditable coverage and that was a covered benefit under the health benefit plan,
3 provided that the prior creditable coverage was continuous to a date not more than ninety (90)
4 days prior to the enrollment date of the new coverage.

5 (3) Genetic information shall not be treated as a condition under subdivision (1) of this
6 subsection for which a preexisting condition exclusion may be imposed in the absence of a
7 diagnosis of the condition related to the information.

8 (dd) "Premium" means all moneys paid by a small employer and eligible employees as a
9 condition of receiving coverage from a small employer carrier, including any fees or other
10 contributions associated with the health benefit plan.

11 (ee) "Producer" means any insurance producer licensed under chapter 2.4 of this title.

12 (ff) "Rating period" means the calendar period for which premium rates established by a
13 small employer carrier are assumed to be in effect.

14 (gg) "Restricted network provision" means any provision of a health benefit plan that
15 conditions the payment of benefits, in whole or in part, on the use of health care providers that
16 have entered into a contractual arrangement with the carrier pursuant to provide health care
17 services to covered individuals.

18 (hh) "Risk adjustment mechanism" means the mechanism established pursuant to section
19 27-50-16.

20 (ii) "Self-employed individual" means an individual or sole proprietor who derives a
21 substantial portion of his or her income from a trade or business through which the individual or
22 sole proprietor has attempted to earn taxable income and for which he or she has filed the
23 appropriate Internal Revenue Service Form 1040, Schedule C or F, for the previous taxable year.

24 (jj) "Significant break in coverage" means a period of ninety (90) consecutive days
25 during all of which the individual does not have any creditable coverage, except that neither a
26 waiting period nor an affiliation period is taken into account in determining a significant break in
27 coverage.

28 (kk) "Small employer" means, except for its use in section 27-50-7, any person, firm,
29 corporation, partnership, ~~association~~, political subdivision, or self-employed individual that is
30 actively engaged in business including, but not limited to, a business or a corporation organized
31 under the Rhode Island Non-Profit Corporation Act, chapter 6 of title 7, or a similar act of
32 another state that, on at least fifty percent (50%) of its working days during the preceding
33 calendar quarter, employed no more than fifty (50) eligible employees, with a normal work week
34 of thirty (30) or more hours, the majority of whom were employed within this state, and is not

1 formed primarily for purposes of buying health insurance and in which a bona fide employer-
2 employee relationship exists. In determining the number of eligible employees, companies that
3 are affiliated companies, or that are eligible to file a combined tax return for purposes of taxation
4 by this state, shall be considered one employer. Subsequent to the issuance of a health benefit
5 plan to a small employer and for the purpose of determining continued eligibility, the size of a
6 small employer shall be determined annually. Except as otherwise specifically provided,
7 provisions of this chapter that apply to a small employer shall continue to apply at least until the
8 plan anniversary following the date the small employer no longer meets the requirements of this
9 definition. The term small employer includes a self-employed individual.

10 (ll) "Waiting period" means, with respect to a group health plan and an individual who
11 is a potential enrollee in the plan, the period that must pass with respect to the individual before
12 the individual is eligible to be covered for benefits under the terms of the plan. For purposes of
13 calculating periods of creditable coverage pursuant to subsection (j)(2) of this section, a waiting
14 period shall not be considered a gap in coverage. [For purposes of this chapter, a health benefit
15 plan issued to a small employer through an association health benefit plan with an aggregate
16 number of at least one hundred \(100\) insured individuals is exempt from the provisions of this
17 chapter.](#)

18 (mm) "Wellness health benefit plan" means a plan developed pursuant to section 27-50-
19 10.

20 (nn) "Health insurance commissioner" or "commissioner" means that individual
21 appointed pursuant to section 42-14.5-1 of the general laws and afforded those powers and duties
22 as set forth in sections 42-14.5-2 and 42-14.5-3 of title 42.

23 (oo) "Low-wage firm" means those with average wages that fall within the bottom
24 quartile of all Rhode Island employers.

25 (pp) "Wellness health benefit plan" means the health benefit plan offered by each small
26 employer carrier pursuant to section 27-50-7.

27 (qq) "Commissioner" means the health insurance commissioner.

28 SECTION 2. Section 27-18.6-2 of the General Laws in Chapter 27-18.6 entitled "Large
29 Group Health Insurance Coverage" is hereby amended to read as follows:

30 **27-18.6-2. Definitions.** -- The following words and phrases as used in this chapter have
31 the following meanings unless a different meaning is required by the context:

32 (1) "Affiliation period" means a period which, under the terms of the health insurance
33 coverage offered by a health maintenance organization, must expire before the health insurance
34 coverage becomes effective. The health maintenance organization is not required to provide

1 health care services or benefits during the period and no premium shall be charged to the
2 participant or beneficiary for any coverage during the period;

3 (2) "Beneficiary" has the meaning given that term under section 3(8) of the Employee
4 Retirement Security Act of 1974, 29 U.S.C. section 1002(8);

5 (3) "Bona fide association" means, with respect to health insurance coverage in this state,
6 an association which:

7 (i) Has been actively in existence for at least five (5) years;

8 (ii) Has been formed and maintained in good faith for purposes other than obtaining
9 insurance;

10 (iii) Does not condition membership in the association on any health status-relating
11 factor relating to an individual (including an employee of an employer or a dependent of an
12 employee);

13 (iv) Makes health insurance coverage offered through the association available to all
14 members regardless of any health status-related factor relating to the members (or individuals
15 eligible for coverage through a member);

16 (v) Does not make health insurance coverage offered through the association available
17 other than in connection with a member of the association;

18 (vi) Is composed of persons having a common interest or calling;

19 (vii) Has a constitution and bylaws; and

20 (viii) Meets any additional requirements that the director may prescribe by regulation;

21 (4) "COBRA continuation provision" means any of the following:

22 (i) Section 4980(B) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, 26 U.S.C. section 4980B,
23 other than the subsection (f)(1) of that section insofar as it relates to pediatric vaccines;

24 (ii) Part 6 of subtitle B of title 1 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of
25 1974, 29 U.S.C. section 1161 et seq., other than section 609 of that act, 29 U.S.C. section 1169;
26 or

27 (iii) Title XXII of the United States Public Health Service Act, 42 U.S.C. section 300bb-
28 1 et seq.;

29 (5) "Creditable coverage" has the same meaning as defined in the United States Public
30 Health Service Act, section 2701(c), 42 U.S.C. section 300gg(c), as added by P.L. 104-191;

31 (6) "Church plan" has the meaning given that term under section 3(33) of the Employee
32 Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, 29 U.S.C. section 1002(33);

33 (7) "Director" means the director of the department of business regulation;

34 (8) "Employee" has the meaning given that term under section 3(6) of the Employee

1 Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, 29 U.S.C. section 1002(6);

2 (9) "Employer" has the meaning given that term under section 3(5) of the Employee
3 Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, 29 U.S.C. section 1002(5), except that the term includes
4 only employers of two (2) or more employees;

5 (10) "Enrollment date" means, with respect to an individual covered under a group health
6 plan or health insurance coverage, the date of enrollment of the individual in the plan or coverage
7 or, if earlier, the first day of the waiting period for the enrollment;

8 (11) "Governmental plan" has the meaning given that term under section 3(32) of the
9 Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, 29 U.S.C. section 1002(32), and includes any
10 governmental plan established or maintained for its employees by the government of the United
11 States, the government of any state or political subdivision of the state, or by any agency or
12 instrumentality of government;

13 (12) "Group health insurance coverage" means, in connection with a group health plan,
14 health insurance coverage offered in connection with that plan;

15 (13) "Group health plan" means an employee welfare benefits plan as defined in section
16 3(1) of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, 29 U.S.C. section 1002(1), to the
17 extent that the plan provides medical care and including items and services paid for as medical
18 care to employees or their dependents as defined under the terms of the plan directly or through
19 insurance, reimbursement or otherwise;

20 (14) "Health insurance carrier" or "carrier" means any entity subject to the insurance
21 laws and regulations of this state, or subject to the jurisdiction of the director, that contracts or
22 offers to contract to provide, deliver, arrange for, pay for, or reimburse any of the costs of health
23 care services, including, without limitation, an insurance company offering accident and sickness
24 insurance, a health maintenance organization, a nonprofit hospital, medical or dental service
25 corporation, or any other entity providing a plan of health insurance, health benefits, or health
26 services;

27 (15) (i) "Health insurance coverage" means a policy, contract, certificate, or agreement
28 offered by a health insurance carrier to provide, deliver, arrange for, pay for, or reimburse any of
29 the costs of health care services. Health insurance coverage does include short-term and
30 catastrophic health insurance policies, and a policy that pays on a cost-incurred basis, except as
31 otherwise specifically exempted in this definition;

32 (ii) "Health insurance coverage" does not include one or more, or any combination of,
33 the following "excepted benefits":

34 (A) Coverage only for accident, or disability income insurance, or any combination of

1 those;

2 (B) Coverage issued as a supplement to liability insurance;

3 (C) Liability insurance, including general liability insurance and automobile liability
4 insurance;

5 (D) Workers' compensation or similar insurance;

6 (E) Automobile medical payment insurance;

7 (F) Credit-only insurance;

8 (G) Coverage for on-site medical clinics; and

9 (H) Other similar insurance coverage, specified in federal regulations issued pursuant to
10 P.L. 104-191, under which benefits for medical care are secondary or incidental to other
11 insurance benefits;

12 (iii) "Health insurance coverage" does not include the following "limited, excepted
13 benefits" if they are provided under a separate policy, certificate of insurance, or are not an
14 integral part of the plan:

15 (A) Limited scope dental or vision benefits;

16 (B) Benefits for long-term care, nursing home care, home health care, community-based
17 care, or any combination of those; and

18 (C) Any other similar, limited benefits that are specified in federal regulations issued
19 pursuant to P.L. 104-191;

20 (iv) "Health insurance coverage" does not include the following "noncoordinated,
21 excepted benefits" if the benefits are provided under a separate policy, certificate, or contract of
22 insurance, there is no coordination between the provision of the benefits and any exclusion of
23 benefits under any group health plan maintained by the same plan sponsor, and the benefits are
24 paid with respect to an event without regard to whether benefits are provided with respect to the
25 event under any group health plan maintained by the same plan sponsor:

26 (A) Coverage only for a specified disease or illness; and

27 (B) Hospital indemnity or other fixed indemnity insurance;

28 (v) "Health insurance coverage" does not include the following "supplemental, excepted
29 benefits" if offered as a separate policy, certificate, or contract of insurance:

30 (A) Medicare supplemental health insurance as defined under section 1882(g)(1) of the
31 Social Security Act, 42 U.S.C. section 1395ss(g)(1);

32 (B) Coverage supplemental to the coverage provided under 10 U.S.C. section 1071 et
33 seq.; and

34 (C) Similar supplemental coverage provided to coverage under a group health plan;

1 (16) "Health maintenance organization" ("HMO") means a health maintenance
2 organization licensed under chapter 41 of this title;

3 (17) "Health status-related factor" means any of the following factors:

4 (i) Health status;

5 (ii) Medical condition, including both physical and mental illnesses;

6 (iii) Claims experience;

7 (iv) Receipt of health care;

8 (v) Medical history;

9 (vi) Genetic information;

10 (vii) Evidence of insurability, including contributions arising out of acts of domestic
11 violence; and

12 (viii) Disability;

13 (18) "Large employer" means, in connection with a group health plan with respect to a
14 calendar year and a plan year, an employer who employed an average of at least fifty-one (51)
15 employees on business days during the preceding calendar year and who employs at least two (2)
16 employees on the first day of the plan year. In the case of an employer which was not in existence
17 throughout the preceding calendar year, the determination of whether the employer is a large
18 employer shall be based on the average number of employees that is reasonably expected the
19 employer will employ on business days in the current calendar year;

20 [A large employer shall include an association that issues health benefit plans to small](#)
21 [employers with an aggregate number of at least one hundred \(100\) insured individuals as defined](#)
22 [in chapter 27-50 of this title;](#)

23 (19) "Large group market" means the health insurance market under which individuals
24 obtain health insurance coverage (directly or through any arrangement) on behalf of themselves
25 (and their dependents) through a group health plan maintained by a large employer;

26 (20) "Late enrollee" means, with respect to coverage under a group health plan, a
27 participant or beneficiary who enrolls under the plan other than during:

28 (i) The first period in which the individual is eligible to enroll under the plan; or

29 (ii) A special enrollment period;

30 (21) "Medical care" means amounts paid for:

31 (i) The diagnosis, cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease, or amounts paid
32 for the purpose of affecting any structure or function of the body;

33 (ii) Amounts paid for transportation primarily for and essential to medical care referred
34 to in paragraph (i) of this subdivision; and

1 (iii) Amounts paid for insurance covering medical care referred to in paragraphs (i) and
2 (ii) of this subdivision;

3 (22) "Network plan" means health insurance coverage offered by a health insurance
4 carrier under which the financing and delivery of medical care including items and services paid
5 for as medical care are provided, in whole or in part, through a defined set of providers under
6 contract with the carrier;

7 (23) "Participant" has the meaning given such term under section 3(7) of the Employee
8 Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, 29 U.S.C. section 1002(7);

9 (24) "Placed for adoption" means, in connection with any placement for adoption of a
10 child with any person, the assumption and retention by that person of a legal obligation for total
11 or partial support of the child in anticipation of adoption of the child. The child's placement with
12 the person terminates upon the termination of the legal obligation;

13 (25) "Plan sponsor" has the meaning given that term under section 3(16)(B) of the
14 Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, 29 U.S.C. section 1002(16)(B). "Plan
15 sponsor" also includes any bona fide association, as defined in this section;

16 (26) "Preexisting condition exclusion" means, with respect to health insurance coverage,
17 a limitation or exclusion of benefits relating to a condition based on the fact that the condition
18 was present before the date of enrollment for the coverage, whether or not any medical advice,
19 diagnosis, care or treatment was recommended or received before the date; and

20 (27) "Waiting period" means, with respect to a group health plan and an individual who
21 is a potential participant or beneficiary in the plan, the period that must pass with respect to the
22 individual before the individual is eligible to be covered for benefits under the terms of the plan.

23 SECTION 3. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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LC00275
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EXPLANATION
BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL
OF
A N A C T
RELATING TO INSURANCE

1 This act would provide that a health benefit plan issued to a small employer with an
2 aggregate number of at least 100 insured individuals be exempt from the provisions of the small
3 employer Health Insurance Availability Act.

4 This act would take effect upon passage.

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