LC00193

# 2012 -- H 7010

# STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

#### IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

#### JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2012

#### $A\ N \quad A\ C\ T$

#### **RELATING TO CRIMINAL OFFENSES**

Introduced By: Representatives Brien, Corvese, Azzinaro, Savage, and Palumbo Date Introduced: January 04, 2012

Referred To: House Judiciary

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1	SECTION 1. Chapter 11-5 of the General Laws entitled "Assaults" is hereby amended by
2	adding thereto the following section:
3	11-5-17. Assault upon a pregnant woman causing miscarriage or stillbirth Every
4	person who shall make an assault or battery, or both, causing physical injury to a pregnant woman
5	causing her to suffer a miscarriage or stillbirth as a result of that injury, shall be punished by
6	imprisonment not exceeding thirty (30) years; provided, however, that if the fetus is determined
7	to be twelve (12) weeks or older, the punishment shall be life in prison.
8	For the purpose of this section:
9	(1) "Physical injury" means the impairment limited to the inability to complete a full-
10	term pregnancy, as defined by the pregnant woman's physician, or the infliction of substantial
11	pain:
12	(2) "Miscarriage" means the interruption of the normal development of the fetus, other
13	than by a live birth and which is not an induced abortion, resulting in the complete expulsion or
14	extraction of a fetus from a pregnant woman; and
15	(3) "Stillbirth" means the death of a fetus prior to the complete expulsion or extraction
16	from its mother, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy and which is not an induced abortion,
17	and death is manifested by the fact that after the expulsion or extraction, the fetus does not
18	breathe spontaneously or show other evidence of life such as heartbeat, pulsation of the umbilical
19	cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles.

SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

#### \_\_\_\_\_ LC00193 \_\_\_\_\_

#### EXPLANATION

#### BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

#### OF

## AN ACT

### RELATING TO CRIMINAL OFFENSES

\*\*\*

1 This act would make assault on a pregnant woman which causes her to suffer a 2 miscarriage or stillbirth punishable by up to thirty (30) years imprisonment, and life 3 imprisonment if the fetus is 12 weeks or older.

4

This act would take effect upon passage.

# LC00193