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LC004825
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STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2026

A N A C T

RELATING TO PROPERTY -- RESIDENTIAL LANDLORD AND TENANT ACT

Introduced By: Senators Bissaillon, and Mack

Date Introduced: February 13, 2026

Referred To: Senate Housing & Municipal Government

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 34-18-37 of the General Laws in Chapter 34-18 entitled "Residential
2 Landlord and Tenant Act" is hereby amended to read as follows:

3 **34-18-37. Termination of periodic tenancy.**

4 (a) The landlord or the tenant may terminate a week-to-week tenancy by a written notice,
5 in a form substantially similar to that provided in § 34-18-56(c), delivered to the other at least ten
6 (10) days before the termination date specified in the notice.

7 (b) The landlord or the tenant may terminate a month-to-month tenancy or any periodic
8 tenancy for more than a month or less than a year by a written notice, in a form substantially similar
9 to that provided in § 34-18-56(c), delivered to the other at least ~~thirty (30)~~ sixty (60) days before
10 the date specified in the notice, or at least one hundred twenty (120) days before the date specified
11 in the notice for tenants aged sixty-two (62) years or older.

12 (c) The landlord or tenant may terminate a year-to-year tenancy by written notice, in a form
13 substantially similar to that provided in § 34-18-56(c), delivered to the other at least three (3)
14 months prior to the expiration of the occupation year.

15 SECTION 2. Section 34-18-56 of the General Laws in Chapter 34-18 entitled "Residential
16 Landlord and Tenant Act" is hereby amended to read as follows:

17 **34-18-56. Notices and complaint forms.**

18 (a) A notice in substantially the following language shall suffice for the purpose of giving
19 a tenant a five (5) day demand for payment of rent prior to commencement of an eviction pursuant

1 to § 34-18-35:

2 FIVE-DAY DEMAND NOTICE FOR NONPAYMENT OF RENT

3 R.I.G.L. 34-18-35

4 Date of Mailing: _____

5 TO: _____

6 (tenant)

7 _____

8 _____

9 You are now more than fifteen days in arrears for some or all of the rent owed under your
10 rental agreement. State law requires that you be sent this Notice of arrearage.

11 Unless you make payment of all rent in arrears within five days of the date this notice was
12 mailed to you, an eviction action may be instituted in court against you. You can prevent the
13 eviction by paying all rent owing within five days of the mailing of this notice.

14 If you believe you have a legal reason for not paying this rent, you will be able to present
15 that defense at the eviction hearing. The rent in arrears as of the above date is \$_____.

16 _____

17 _____

18 (signature)

19 _____

20 _____

21 _____

22 _____

23 (name and address of land-
24 lord/owner)

25 I certify that I placed in regular U.S. mail, first class postage prepaid, a copy of this Notice,
26 addressed to the tenant, on the _____ day of _____, 20____.

27 _____

28 _____

29 (landlord or owner
30 signature)

31 (b) A notice in substantially the following language shall suffice for the purpose of giving
32 a tenant a notice of noncompliance with the rental agreement pursuant to § 34-18-36:

33 NOTICE OF NONCOMPLIANCE

34 R.I.G.L. 34-18-36

1 Date of Mailing: _____

2 TO: _____

3 (tenant)

5 _____

6 (address)

7 You are in breach of your rental agreement, or of your legal duties under R.I.G.L. 34-18-

8 24, because you:

9 _____

10

11

12 (provide details)

13 To remedy this situation you must do the following within twenty days of the date of
14 mailing of this Notice:

15

16

18 If you do not remedy this situation within twenty days, your rental agreement will terminate
19 without further notice on _____ (date, which must be not less than twenty-one days from the
20 date of mailing of this Notice). (NOTE: Under the law you lose this right to remedy your
21 noncompliance if this is the second notice on the same subject within the past six months.) After
22 that date an eviction case may begin in court, and you may be served with a complaint. You will
23 have the right to a hearing and to present any defenses you believe you have.

25

26 (signature)

28

30

31 (name and address of land-

32 lord/owner)

33 I certify that I placed in regular U.S. mail, first class postage prepaid, a copy of this Notice,
34 addressed to the tenant, on the _____ day of _____, 20____.

1 _____
2 _____
3 (landlord or owner
4 signature)

5 (c) A notice in substantially the following language shall suffice for the purpose of giving
6 a tenant notice of termination of tenancy pursuant to § 34-18-37:

7 NOTICE OF TERMINATION OF TENANCY

8 R.I.G.L. 34-18-37

9 Date of Mailing: _____

10 TO: _____

11 (tenant)

12 _____

13 _____

14 (address)

15 You are hereby directed to vacate and remove your property and personal possessions from
16 the premises located at _____ and deliver control of the
17 premises to the

18 (address of premises)

19 landlord/owner on the first day after the ~~end of your current rental period, namely~~
20 _____, 20____ rental period, namely_____.

21 (insert
22 date)

23 This notice is given for the purpose of terminating your tenancy. You must continue to pay
24 rent as it becomes due until the date indicated above. If you fail to pay that rent, a nonpayment
25 eviction action may be instituted against you.

26 If you fail to vacate the premises by the date specified, an eviction may be instituted against
27 you without further notice. If you believe you have a defense to this termination, you will be able
28 to raise that defense at the court hearing.

29 _____

30 _____

31 (signature)

32 _____

33 _____

34 _____

1 _____
2 (name and address of land-
3 lord/owner)

4 I certify that I placed in regular U.S. mail, first class postage prepaid, a copy of this Notice,
5 addressed to the tenant, on the _____ day of _____, 20____.

6 _____
7 _____
8 (landlord or owner
9 signature)

10 (d) A complaint in substantially the following language shall suffice for the purpose of
11 commencing an eviction action for nonpayment of rent pursuant to § 34-18-35:

12 State of Rhode Island
13 _____, Sc. DISTRICT
14 COURT
15 _____
16 DIVISION
17 PLAINTIFF DEFENDANT

18 _____
19 _____
20 _____
21 (Landlord's Name) (Tenant's Name)

22 V
23 _____
24 _____
25 _____
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27 _____
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30 _____
31 _____
32 (address) (address of rental
33 premises)

34 COMPLAINT FOR EVICTION

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FOR NONPAYMENT OF RENT

R.I.G.L. 34-18-35

1. Plaintiff is the owner/landlord of the rental premises listed above, in which the Defendant Tenant currently resides.

2. Defendant is more than fifteen days in arrears in rental payments due to the plaintiff from the defendant. The rent is \$_____ per _____, and the amount in arrears is \$_____ as of the _____ day of _____, 20____.
(month)

3. Plaintiff has served the five-day demand notice as required by law, and a copy of that notice is attached to this complaint. The notice was mailed to the defendant on the _____ day of _____, 20____.

4. Defendant has not paid the rent in arrears or offered the full amount in arrears, either before or after the demand notice. Defendant remains in possession of the rental premises.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests that this Court grant a judgment for possession of the premises (eviction of the tenant) and for back rent in the amount of \$_____, plus costs.

(Name & address of
landlord/owner
or attorney for landlord)

Date complaint filed with clerk _____

(e) A complaint in substantially the following language shall suffice for the purpose of commencing an eviction action for noncompliance with the rental agreement pursuant to § 34-18-36, or an eviction action for unlawfully holding over after expiration or termination of the tenancy pursuant to § 34-18-38:

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

_____, Sc. DISTRICT
COURT

DIVISION

PLAINTIFF DEFENDANT

1 _____
2 _____
3 (Landlord's Name) (Tenant's Name)
4 V
5 _____
6 _____
7 _____
8 _____
9 _____
10 _____
11 (address) (address of rental
12 premises)
13 COMPLAINT FOR EVICTION
14 FOR REASON OTHER THAN
15 NONPAYMENT OF RENT
16 R.I.G.L. 34-18-36
17 R.I.G.L. 34-18-38
18 1. Plaintiff Landlord(s) owns the rental premises listed above, in which the Defendant
19 Tenant(s) resides.
20 2. CHECK ONE:
21 _____ Defendant breached the tenant's obligations under the rental agreement or § 34-18-
22 24 as set forth in the attached copy of the notice of noncompliance which was mailed to the
23 defendant. Defendant has not cured or remedied the breach. (Plaintiff must attach copy of required
24 notice of noncompliance.)
25 _____ Defendant has remained in possession of the rented premises following the period set
26 forth in the attached notice of termination of tenancy which was mailed to defendant. (Plaintiff
27 must attach copy of required termination notice.)
28 _____ Defendant breached the tenants' obligations under § 34-18-24(8), (9) or (10).
29 3. Plaintiff seeks judgment for possession of the premises plus judgment in the amount of
30 _____
31 for _____
32 _____
33 _____
34 _____

1	(explain basis for money claim)	
2	Plaintiff seeks costs and fees (if applicable).	
3		_____
4	_____	
5		(Signature of Landlord/Owner or
6		Attorney)
7		_____
8	_____	
9	Date complaint filed with clerk _____	
10	(f) A complaint in substantially the following language, or in similar language, shall be	
11	sufficient for use by landlords or by tenants to bring any claims or causes of action other than	
12	eviction actions:	
13	NOT FOR EVICTION	
14	State of Rhode Island	
15	_____, Sc.	DISTRICT
16	COURT	
17	_____	_____
18	DIVISION	
19	PLAINTIFF	DEFENDANT
20	_____	
21		_____
22	_____	
23	(Name)	(Name)
24		V
25	_____	
26		_____
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30	_____	
31	_____	
32		_____
33	_____	
34	(address)	(address of rental

1 premises)

2 LANDLORD-TENANT COMPLAINT

3 (NOT FOR USE IN EVICTIONS)

4 1. Plaintiff is the ____ Tenant ____ Landlord/Owner of the rental premises
5 at. _____

6 (address of rental premises)

7 2. Defendant is the ____ Tenant ____ Landlord/Owner.

8 3. Plaintiff claims that defendant has breached the obligations of the rental agreement or
9 law in relation to this landlord-tenant relationship, as follows:

10 _____
11 _____
12 _____

13 (brief description of claim, attach extra sheet, if necessary)

14 4. Plaintiff seeks the following judgment or relief from the Court:
15 _____
16 _____
17 _____

18 Date Complaint Filed

19 _____
20 _____

21 With Clerk: _____ (Signature of plaintiff or
22 plaintiff's
23 attorney)
24 _____

25 _____
26 (address)

27 (g) The summons in an action for eviction for nonpayment of rent pursuant to § 34-18-35
28 shall be in substantially the following form:

29 STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

30 DISTRICT COURT

31 SU

32 MMONS

33 EVICTION-NONPAYMENT OF RENT

34 DIVISION COUNTY CIVIL ACTION-FILE NO.

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Address of Court:

_____	_____
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_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

(name & address of plaintiff landlord) (name & address of defendant-tenant)

TO THE TENANT: You are served with an eviction complaint for nonpayment of rent. If you do nothing, you will lose by default and be evicted. If you claim any defense, you must complete the enclosed ANSWER and file it with the Court Clerk at or before the hearing date. You should also mail a copy to the landlord or the landlord's lawyer. Your hearing will be at 9:30 A.M. on the hearing date, at the court address listed above. You should go to the hearing or you may lose by default. If you think the case is "settled," you should still go to the hearing to make sure the settlement is in the court record.

YOUR HEARING DATE IS: _____.

(Proof of Service on next page)

PROOF OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that I served a copy of the Complaint and Summons & Answer upon the defendant(s) by delivering or leaving said papers in the following manner:

_____	to the defendant personally; or
_____	at his or her dwelling unit or usual place of abode
at the	
	address listed below with a person of suitable age
then	
	residing therein; or
	_____ if none be found, by posting conspicuously on the
door	
	to the defendant's dwelling unit.

1 ADDRESS OF DWELLING OR USUAL PLACE OF ABODE:
2 _____
3 NAME OF PERSON OF SUITABLE AGE:
4 _____
5 _____
6 SERVICE DATE:
7 _____
8 DEPUTY SHERIFF/CONSTABLE:
9 _____
10 _____
11 CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE
12 I hereby certify that a copy of this Complaint and Summons was placed into regular U.S.
13 Mail, postage prepaid, on the _____ day of _____, 20____, addressed
14 to defendant at the following address:
15 _____.
16 _____
17 _____
18 (Signature of _____
19 Clerk)
20 (h) The summons in an action for eviction for noncompliance with the rental agreement
21 pursuant to § 34-18-36, or for unlawfully holding over after termination or expiration of tenancy
22 pursuant to § 34-18-38, shall be in substantially the following form:
23 State of Rhode Island
24 District Court
25 Summons
26 EVICTION FOR REASON OTHER THAN NONPAYMENT OF RENT
27 DIVISION COUNTY CIVIL ACTION-
28 FILE NO. _____
29 Address of Court:
30 _____
31 _____
32 _____
33 V
34 _____

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(name & address of plaintiff landlord)

(name & address of defendant-tenant)

TO THE TENANT: You are served with an eviction complaint for noncompliance with rental agreement (R.I.G.L. 34-18-36), or for unlawfully holding over after termination or expiration of tenancy (R.I.G.L. 34-18-38). If you do nothing, you will lose by default and be evicted. If you claim any defense, you must complete the enclosed ANSWER and file it with the Court Clerk within TWENTY (20) days after you are served with this summons and complaint. You should also mail a copy of the ANSWER to the landlord or the landlord's lawyer. If you file the enclosed ANSWER, then you will receive another written notice telling you when the hearing will be. If you have any questions, you may consult a lawyer. If you think the case is "settled" you should still file the enclosed ANSWER or be sure that the written settlement is in the file at the Clerk's office.

(Proof of Service on next page)

PROOF OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that I served a copy of the Complaint, Summons, and Answer form upon the defendant(s) by delivering or leaving said papers in the following manner:

_____ to the defendant personally

_____ at his/her dwelling unit or usual place of abode at the address listed below, with a person of suitable age then residing therein

_____ to an agent named below authorized by appointment or by law to receive service of process

_____ further notice as required by law was given as noted below

Address of dwelling or usual place of abode:

Name of person of suitable age or of agent:

Service Date: _____

Deputy Sheriff/Constable (circle one):

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DATE

SEAL OF THE DISTRICT COURT

RECEIVED

PROOF OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on the date below I served a copy of this summons and a copy of the complaint received herewith upon the above-named defendant by delivering or leaving said papers in the following manner:

☐ to the defendant personally.

☐ at his dwelling house or usual place of abode at the address entered below, with a person of suitable age and discretion then residing therewith.

☐ to an agent named below authorized by appointment or by law to receive service of process.

☐ Further notice as required by statute was given as noted on the reverse side.

Address of Dwelling or Usual Place of Abode

Name of Authorized Agent or Person of Suitable Age

Date

Deputy Sheriff/Constable

SERVICE FEE \$

(j) The blank answer served in eviction actions shall be in substantially the following form:

State of Rhode Island

1		, Sc.	DISTRICT
2	COURT		
3			
4	DIVISION		
5	PLAINTIFF		DEFENDANT
6			
7			
8			
9	(Landlord's Name)		(Tenant's Name)
10		V	
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16			
17	(address)		(address of rental
18	premises)		

19 INSTRUCTIONS TO THE DEFENDANT

20 Listed below are several possible defenses to the eviction action your landlord has filed

21 against you. If one or more of these defenses apply to your case, check the appropriate box(es). If

22 space is provided, write in facts in support of that defense. Use additional paper if necessary. Some

23 of these defenses are technical, and there may be others not listed here. You may consult a lawyer

24 and seek representation before filling out this Answer.

25 TENANT'S ANSWER

26 The complaint against me is untrue or fails to state the following facts:

27 I offered rent, but my landlord refused it. I am still able and willing to pay the rent.

28 I have a defense for nonpayment because the landlord has failed to maintain the premises

29 in a fit and habitable condition.

30 My rent has not been paid, but I have a legally justifiable defense for not paying:

31 I have a written lease which does not expire until:

32 I have not received the required notice from the landlord before this complaint was served

33 on me.

34 The landlord is trying to evict me because I have exercised my legal rights by calling code

1 enforcement officials, or by taking the following protected action:

2 I have other defenses as follow:

3 WHEREFORE: Because of the defense(s) indicated above, I ask the court to grant a
4 judgment in my favor and not order me to be evicted.

5 COUNTERCLAIM

6 Instructions: If you believe you are entitled to be awarded damages or money for any reason
7 from your landlord, you may fill out the statement below:

8 I hereby sue my landlord for the amount of \$_____.

9 I believe I am entitled to receive an award of this amount because

10 _____

11 _____

12 _____

13 _____

14 Name of Defendant (or attorney)

Signature of Defendant

15 _____

16 Address

17 _____

18 Telephone number

19 _____

20 SECTION 3. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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EXPLANATION
BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL
OF
A N A C T
RELATING TO PROPERTY -- RESIDENTIAL LANDLORD AND TENANT ACT

- 1 This act would increase the notification time about rent increases and termination of
- 2 tenancy for month-to-month tenants.
- 3 This act would take effect upon passage.

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