

2026 -- H 8158

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STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2026

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A N A C T

RELATING TO EDUCATION -- THE EDUCATION EQUITY AND PROPERTY TAX  
RELIEF ACT

Introduced By: Representatives Casey, Phillips, and J. Brien

Date Introduced: February 27, 2026

Referred To: House Finance

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1           SECTION 1. Section 16-7.2-3 of the General Laws in Chapter 16-7.2 entitled "The  
2 Education Equity and Property Tax Relief Act" is hereby amended to read as follows:

3           **16-7.2-3. Permanent foundation education aid established.**

4           (a) Beginning in the 2012 fiscal year, the following foundation education-aid formula shall  
5 take effect. The foundation education aid for each district shall be the sum of the core instruction  
6 amount in subsection (a)(1) of this section and the amount to support high-need students in  
7 subsection (a)(2) of this section, which shall be multiplied by the district state-share ratio calculated  
8 pursuant to § 16-7.2-4 to determine the foundation aid.

9           (1) The core instruction amount shall be an amount equal to a statewide, per-pupil core  
10 instruction amount as established by the department of elementary and secondary education,  
11 derived from the average of northeast regional expenditure data for the states of Rhode Island,  
12 Massachusetts, Connecticut, and New Hampshire from the National Center for Education Statistics  
13 (NCES) that will adequately fund the student instructional needs as described in the basic education  
14 program and multiplied by the district average daily membership as defined in § 16-7-22.  
15 Expenditure data in the following categories: instruction and support services for students,  
16 instruction, general administration, school administration, and other support services from the  
17 National Public Education Financial Survey, as published by NCES, and enrollment data from the  
18 Common Core of Data, also published by NCES, will be used when determining the core

1 instruction amount. The core instruction amount will be updated annually. For the purpose of  
2 calculating this formula, school districts' resident average daily membership shall exclude charter  
3 school and state-operated school students.

4 (2) The amount to support high-need students beyond the core instruction amount shall be  
5 determined by:

6 (i) Multiplying a student success factor of forty percent (40%) by the core instruction per-  
7 pupil amount described in subsection (a)(1) of this section and applying that amount for each  
8 resident child whose family income is at or below one hundred eighty-five percent (185%) of  
9 federal poverty guidelines, hereinafter referred to as "poverty status." By October 1, 2022, as part  
10 of its budget submission pursuant to § 35-3-4 relative to state fiscal year 2024 and thereafter, the  
11 department of elementary and secondary education shall develop and utilize a poverty measure that  
12 in the department's assessment most accurately serves as a proxy for the poverty status referenced  
13 in this subsection and does not rely on the administration of school nutrition programs. The  
14 department shall utilize this measure in calculations pursuant to this subsection related to the  
15 application of the student success factor, in calculations pursuant to § 16-7.2-4 related to the  
16 calculation of the state share ratio, and in the formulation of estimates pursuant to subsection (b)  
17 below. The department may also include any recommendations which seek to mitigate any  
18 disruptions associated with the implementation of this new poverty measure or improve the  
19 accuracy of its calculation. Beginning with the FY 2024 calculation, students whose family income  
20 is at or below one hundred eighty-five percent (185%) of federal poverty guidelines will be  
21 determined by participation in the supplemental nutrition assistance program (SNAP). The number  
22 of students directly certified through the department of human services shall be multiplied by a  
23 factor of 1.6; and

24 (ii) Multiplying a multilingual learner (MLL) factor of twenty percent (20%) by the core  
25 instruction per-pupil amount described in subsection (a)(1) of this section, applying that amount  
26 for each resident child identified in the three lowest proficiency categories using widely adopted,  
27 independent standards and assessments in accordance with subsection (f)(1) of this section and as  
28 identified by the commissioner and defined by regulations of the council on elementary and  
29 secondary education. Local education agencies shall report annually to the department of  
30 elementary and secondary education by September 1, outlining the planned and prior year use of  
31 all funding pursuant to this subsection to provide services to MLL students in accordance with  
32 requirements set forth by the commissioner of elementary and secondary education. The  
33 department shall review the use of funds to ensure consistency with established best practices.

34 (b) The department of elementary and secondary education shall provide an estimate of the

1 foundation education aid cost as part of its budget submission pursuant to § 35-3-4. The estimate  
2 shall include the most recent data available as well as an adjustment for average daily membership  
3 growth or decline based on the prior year experience.

4 (c) In addition, the department shall report updated figures based on the average daily  
5 membership as of October 1 by December 1.

6 (d) Local education agencies may set aside a portion of funds received under subsection  
7 (a) to expand learning opportunities such as after school and summer programs, full-day  
8 kindergarten and/or multiple pathway programs, provided that the basic education program and all  
9 other approved programs required in law are funded.

10 (e) The department of elementary and secondary education shall promulgate such  
11 regulations as are necessary to implement fully the purposes of this chapter.

12 (f)(1) By October 1, 2023, as part of its budget submission pursuant to § 35-3-4 relative to  
13 state fiscal year 2025, the department of elementary and secondary education shall evaluate the  
14 number of students by district who qualify as multilingual learner (MLL) students and MLL  
15 students whose family income is at or below one hundred eighty-five percent (185%) of federal  
16 poverty guidelines. The submission shall also include segmentation of these populations by levels  
17 as dictated by the WIDA multilingual learner assessment tool used as an objective benchmark for  
18 English proficiency. The department shall also prepare and produce expense data sourced from the  
19 uniform chart of accounts to recommend funding levels required to support students at the various  
20 levels of proficiency as determined by the WIDA assessment tool. Utilizing this information, the  
21 department shall recommend a funding solution to meet the needs of multilingual learners; this may  
22 include but not be limited to inclusion of MLL needs within the core foundation formula amount  
23 through one or multiple weights to distinguish different students of need or through categorical  
24 means.

25 (2) By October 1, 2024, as part of its budget submission pursuant to § 35-3-4 relative to  
26 state fiscal year 2026, the department of elementary and secondary education shall develop  
27 alternatives to identify students whose family income is at or below one hundred eighty-five percent  
28 (185%) of federal poverty guidelines through participation in state-administered programs,  
29 including, but not limited to, the supplemental nutrition assistance program (SNAP), and RItCare  
30 and other programs that include the collection of required supporting documentation. The  
31 department may also include any recommendations that seek to mitigate any disruptions associated  
32 with implementation of this new poverty measure or improve the accuracy of its calculation.

33 (3) The department shall also report with its annual budget request information regarding  
34 local contributions to education aid and compliance with §§ 16-7-23 and 16-7-24. The report shall

1 also compare these local contributions to state foundation education aid by community. The  
2 department shall also report compliance to each city or town school committee and city or town  
3 council.

4 (4) By October 1, 2025, as part of its budget submission pursuant to § 35-3-4 relative to  
5 state fiscal year 2027, the department of elementary and secondary education shall submit a report  
6 developed in coordination with the department of administration and the Rhode Island longitudinal  
7 data system within the office of the postsecondary commissioner. The report shall provide an  
8 overview of the process for matching the department of human services program participation data  
9 to the department of elementary and secondary education student enrollment records for use in the  
10 education funding formula and recommend methods to ensure consistency and accuracy in future  
11 matching processes.

12 (5) As part of its FY 2027 budget submission, the department shall also submit an estimate  
13 of foundation education aid that uses expanded direct certification with Medicaid matching in  
14 consultation with the Rhode Island longitudinal data system and the executive office of health and  
15 human services to identify students whose family income is at or below one hundred eighty-five  
16 percent (185%) of federal poverty guidelines, in addition to an estimate under the current law  
17 poverty determination.

18 (6) By December 31, 2025, the department of elementary and secondary education shall  
19 also develop and submit a report to the governor, speaker of the house, and senate president on  
20 current and recommended processes to ensure the consistency and validity of submitted high-cost  
21 special education data from local education agencies.

22 (g) The department shall review the student success factor of forty percent (40%) provided  
23 in subsection (a)(2) of this section to determine whether that weight ensures local education  
24 agencies receive the funding necessary to meet students' instructional needs. The department shall  
25 complete its review and report its findings to the governor, the president of the senate, and the  
26 speaker of the house by October 1, 2026.

27 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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EXPLANATION  
BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL  
OF  
A N A C T  
RELATING TO EDUCATION -- THE EDUCATION EQUITY AND PROPERTY TAX  
RELIEF ACT

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- 1           This act would require a review by the department of elementary and secondary education
- 2   of the formula components used to compute the aid needed to support high need students.
- 3           This act would take effect upon passage.

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