## 2025 -- H 5651

LC001834

# STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

#### IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

#### **JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2025**

#### AN ACT

# RELATING TO DELINQUENT AND DEPENDENT CHILDREN -- PROCEEDINGS IN FAMILY COURT -- JUVENILE RECORDS

<u>Introduced By:</u> Representatives McEntee, Fogarty, Caldwell, Spears, Boylan, Carson, Tanzi, Dawson, and Knight

Date Introduced: February 26, 2025

Referred To: House Judiciary

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Sections 14-1-6.1 and 14-1-64 of the General Laws in Chapter 14-1 entitled

"Proceedings in Family Court" are hereby amended to read as follows:

### 14-1-6.1. Records.

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act; and

4 (a) In any case where a court shall have obtained jurisdiction of a juvenile having attained 5 the age of seventeen (17) years pursuant to 2007 P.L. 73, Article 22, section 1:

(i) All police records relating to the arrest, detention, apprehension and disposition of the juvenile and all records of identification maintained pursuant to chapter 12-1 of the general laws shall be treated as family court records in accordance with §§ 14-1-64 and 38-2-2 of the general laws; provided, however, that no person and no department, agency or any other instrumentality of the state or of any subdivision thereof shall be held liable or otherwise legally accountable for having disclosed or disseminated any such records in reasonable reliance upon the law in effect between July 1, 2007, and the effective date of this act [November 8, 2007]; and provided, further, that there shall be an exception allowing for the disclosure of juvenile records in conducting a NICS firearm background check until such time as the juvenile's twenty-first birthday and provided further that nothing in this section shall be deemed to prohibit the use of witness statements and other police records in the course of judicial proceedings initiated prior to the effective date of this

(ii) All court records of such proceedings shall be sealed upon final disposition of the case

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dismissal or not guilty finding or upon the completion of any sentence, probation and/or parole

3 imposed therein.

#### 14-1-64. Disposition of juvenile records.

(a) All police records relating to the arrest, detention, apprehension, and disposition of any juveniles shall be kept in files separate and apart from the arrest records of adults and shall be withheld from public inspection, but the police report relating to the arrest or detention of a juvenile shall be open to inspection and copying upon request and upon payment of copying costs in accordance with § 38-2-4 by the parent, guardian, or attorney of the juvenile involved. After disposition of an offense and upon execution of an appropriate release and upon payment of copying costs in accordance with § 38-2-4 by the parent, guardian or attorney of the juvenile involved, records relating to the arrest, detention, apprehension and disposition of the juveniles shall be open to inspection and copying by the parent, guardian, or attorney of the juvenile involved.

(b) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, the identity of any juvenile waived pursuant to § 14-1-7.1 or certified and convicted pursuant to § 14-1-7.2 shall be made public.

(c) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, there shall be an exception allowing for the disclosure of juvenile records in conducting a NICS firearm background check and/or in determining whether the individual meets federal disqualification criteria under 18 U.S.C. §922(g).

SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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# **EXPLANATION**

#### BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

# AN ACT

# RELATING TO DELINQUENT AND DEPENDENT CHILDREN -- PROCEEDINGS IN FAMILY COURT -- JUVENILE RECORDS

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This act would allow access to juvenile criminal records in order to conduct firearm background checks.

This act would take effect upon passage.

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