# 2024 -- H 7365 SUBSTITUTE A

LC004054/SUB A

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# STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

#### IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

## **JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2024**

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## AN ACT

## RELATING TO INSURANCE -- ACCIDENT AND SICKNESS INSURANCE POLICIES

Introduced By: Representatives Caldwell, Casimiro, and McGaw

Date Introduced: January 31, 2024

Referred To: House Health & Human Services

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

| 1  | SECTION 1. Chapter 27-18 of the General Laws entitled "Accident and Sickness Insurance             |
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| 2  | Policies" is hereby amended by adding thereto the following section:                               |
| 3  | 27-18-33.3. Patient choice in dispensing of clinician-administered drugs.                          |
| 4  | (a) As used in this section,   |
| 5  | (1) "Clinician-administered drug" means an outpatient infused prescription drug other than         |
| 6  | a vaccine that:  |
| 7  | (i) Cannot reasonably be self-administered by the patient to whom the drug is prescribed           |
| 8  | or by a non-clinician individual assisting the patient with the self-administration; and           |
| 9  | (ii) Is typically administered:  |
| 10 | (A) By a health care professional authorized under the laws of this state to administer the        |
| 11 | drug, including when acting under a physician's delegation and supervision; and                    |
| 12 | (B) In a physician's office, hospital outpatient infusion center, or other clinical setting.       |
| 13 | (b) A health insurer or a third party acting on its behalf shall not refuse to authorize,          |
| 14 | approve, or pay a provider for a covered clinician-administered drug that was administered and     |
| 15 | dispensed by any in-network hospital or clinic; provided that:                                     |
| 16 | (1) The dispensing and administering and any associated authorizations and approvals are           |
| 17 | consistent with the provider contract and the issuer's medical and payment policies provided such  |
| 18 | policies do not prohibit the procurement, administration, and dispensing by an in-network hospital |
| 19 | or clinic; and   |

| 1  | (2) The remodisement to the provider shall be negotiated between the health historer and          |
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| 2  | provider at a rate equal to payments between the insurer and a preferred pharmacy.                |
| 3  | (c) After January 1, 2025, the office of the health insurance commissioner, in consultation       |
| 4  | with health insurers and providers, shall conduct an analysis of the payment for                  |
| 5  | clinician-administered drugs under this section.  |
| 6  | (1) In conducting the analysis, the office of the health insurance commissioner may:              |
| 7  | (i) Gather data from providers regarding potentially inaccurate payments; and                     |
| 8  | (ii) Obtain necessary information from health insurers to understand how reimbursements           |
| 9  | to providers for clinician-administered drugs are calculated.                                     |
| 10 | (2) The office of the health insurance commissioner shall publish on its website a summary        |
| 11 | of its analysis, without identifying any health insurers or providers.                            |
| 12 | (3) The office of the health insurance commissioner may include in its analysis legislative       |
| 13 | recommendations to improve the reimbursement process for clinician-administered drugs under       |
| 14 | this section, as necessary. Any recommendations shall include a description of the                |
| 15 | recommendation's potential costs to consumers, health insurers, providers, and the state.         |
| 16 | (4) The office of the health insurance commissioner shall provide the general assembly            |
| 17 | with their analysis no later than February 28, 2026.  |
| 18 | SECTION 2. Chapter 27-19 of the General Laws entitled "Nonprofit Hospital Service                 |
| 19 | Corporations" is hereby amended by adding thereto the following section:                          |
| 20 | 27-19-26.3. Patient choice in dispensing of clinician-administered drugs.                         |
| 21 | (a) As used in this section,  |
| 22 | (1) "Clinician-administered drug" means an outpatient infused prescription drug other than        |
| 23 | a vaccine that:   |
| 24 | (i) Cannot reasonably be self-administered by the patient to whom the drug is prescribed          |
| 25 | or by a non-clinician individual assisting the patient with the self-administration; and          |
| 26 | (ii) Is typically administered:   |
| 27 | (A) By a health care professional authorized under the laws of this state to administer the       |
| 28 | drug, including when acting under a physician's delegation and supervision; and                   |
| 29 | (B) In a physician's office, hospital outpatient infusion center, or other clinical setting.      |
| 30 | (b) A health insurer or a third party acting on its behalf shall not refuse to authorize,         |
| 31 | approve, or pay a provider for a covered clinician-administered drug that was administered and    |
| 32 | dispensed by any in-network hospital or clinic; provided that:                                    |
| 33 | (1) The dispensing and administering and any associated authorizations and approvals are          |
| 34 | consistent with the provider contract and the issuer's medical and payment policies provided such |

| 1  | poncies do not promoit the procurement, administration, and dispensing by an in-network nospital |
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| 2  | or clinic; and   |
| 3  | (2) The reimbursement to the provider shall be negotiated between the health insurer and         |
| 4  | provider at a rate equal to payments between the insurer and a preferred pharmacy.               |
| 5  | (c) After January 1, 2025, the office of the health insurance commissioner, in consultation      |
| 6  | with health insurers and providers, shall conduct an analysis of the payment for                 |
| 7  | clinician-administered drugs under this section.   |
| 8  | (1) In conducting the analysis, the office of the health insurance commissioner may:             |
| 9  | (i) Gather data from providers regarding potentially inaccurate payments; and                    |
| 10 | (ii) Obtain necessary information from health insurers to understand how reimbursements          |
| 11 | to providers for clinician-administered drugs are calculated.                                    |
| 12 | (2) The office of the health insurance commissioner shall publish on its website a summary       |
| 13 | of its analysis, without identifying any health insurers or providers.                           |
| 14 | (3) The office of the health insurance commissioner may include in its analysis legislative      |
| 15 | recommendations to improve the reimbursement process for clinician-administered drugs under      |
| 16 | this section, as necessary. Any recommendations shall include a description of the               |
| 17 | recommendation's potential costs to consumers, health insurers, providers, and the state.        |
| 18 | (4) The office of the health insurance commissioner shall provide the general assembly           |
| 19 | with their analysis no later than February 28, 2026.   |
| 20 | SECTION 3. Chapter 27-20 of the General Laws entitled "Nonprofit Medical Service                 |
| 21 | Corporations" is hereby amended by adding thereto the following section:                         |
| 22 | 27-20-23.3. Patient choice in dispensing of clinician-administered drugs.                        |
| 23 | (a) As used in this section,   |
| 24 | (1) "Clinician-administered drug" means an outpatient infused prescription drug other than       |
| 25 | a vaccine that:  |
| 26 | (i) Cannot reasonably be self-administered by the patient to whom the drug is prescribed         |
| 27 | or by a non-clinician individual assisting the patient with the self-administration; and         |
| 28 | (ii) Is typically administered:  |
| 29 | (A) By a health care professional authorized under the laws of this state to administer the      |
| 30 | drug, including when acting under a physician's delegation and supervision; and                  |
| 31 | (B) In a physician's office, hospital outpatient infusion center, or other clinical setting.     |
| 32 | (b) A health insurer or a third party acting on its behalf shall not refuse to authorize,        |
| 33 | approve, or pay a provider for a covered clinician-administered drug that was administered and   |
| 34 | dispensed by any in-network hospital or clinic; provided that:                                   |

| 1  | (1) The dispensing and administering and any associated authorizations and approvals are           |
|----|--|
| 2  | consistent with the provider contract and the issuer's medical and payment policies provided such  |
| 3  | policies do not prohibit the procurement, administration, and dispensing by an in-network hospital |
| 4  | or clinic; and   |
| 5  | (2) The reimbursement to the provider shall be negotiated between the health insurer and           |
| 6  | provider at a rate equal to payments between the insurer and a preferred pharmacy.                 |
| 7  | (c) After January 1, 2025, the office of the health insurance commissioner, in consultation        |
| 8  | with health insurers and providers, shall conduct an analysis of the payment for                   |
| 9  | clinician-administered drugs under this section.   |
| 10 | (1) In conducting the analysis, the office of the health insurance commissioner may:               |
| 11 | (i) Gather data from providers regarding potentially inaccurate payments; and                      |
| 12 | (ii) Obtain necessary information from health insurers to understand how reimbursements            |
| 13 | to providers for clinician-administered drugs are calculated.                                      |
| 14 | (2) The office of the health insurance commissioner shall publish on its website a summary         |
| 15 | of its analysis, without identifying any health insurers or providers.                             |
| 16 | (3) The office of the health insurance commissioner may include in its analysis legislative        |
| 17 | recommendations to improve the reimbursement process for clinician-administered drugs under        |
| 18 | this section, as necessary. Any recommendations shall include a description of the                 |
| 19 | recommendation's potential costs to consumers, health insurers, providers, and the state.          |
| 20 | (4) The office of the health insurance commissioner shall provide the general assembly             |
| 21 | with their analysis no later than February 28, 2026.   |
| 22 | SECTION 4. Chapter 27-41 of the General Laws entitled "Health Maintenance                          |
| 23 | Organizations" is hereby amended by adding thereto the following section:                          |
| 24 | 27-41-38.4. Patient choice in dispensing of clinician-administered drugs.                          |
| 25 | (a) As used in this section,   |
| 26 | (1) "Clinician-administered drug" means an outpatient infused prescription drug other than         |
| 27 | a vaccine that:  |
| 28 | (i) Cannot reasonably be self-administered by the patient to whom the drug is prescribed           |
| 29 | or by a non-clinician individual assisting the patient with the self-administration; and           |
| 30 | (ii) Is typically administered:  |
| 31 | (A) By a health care professional authorized under the laws of this state to administer the        |
| 32 | drug, including when acting under a physician's delegation and supervision; and                    |
| 33 | (B) In a physician's office, hospital outpatient infusion center, or other clinical setting.       |
| 34 | (b) A health insurer or a third party acting on its behalf shall not refuse to authorize,          |

| approve, or pay a provider for a covered chinician-administered drug that was administered and     |
|--|
| dispensed by any in-network hospital or clinic; provided that:                                     |
| (1) The dispensing and administering and any associated authorizations and approvals are           |
| consistent with the provider contract and the issuer's medical and payment policies provided such  |
| policies do not prohibit the procurement, administration, and dispensing by an in-network hospital |
| or clinic; and   |
| (2) The reimbursement to the provider shall be negotiated between the health insurer and           |
| provider at a rate equal to payments between the insurer and a preferred pharmacy.                 |
| (c) After January 1, 2025, the office of the health insurance commissioner, in consultation        |
| with health insurers and providers, shall conduct an analysis of the payment for                   |
| clinician-administered drugs under this section.   |
| (1) In conducting the analysis, the office of the health insurance commissioner may:               |
| (i) Gather data from providers regarding potentially inaccurate payments; and                      |
| (ii) Obtain necessary information from health insurers to understand how reimbursements            |
| to providers for clinician-administered drugs are calculated.                                      |
| (2) The office of the health insurance commissioner shall publish on its website a summary         |
| of its analysis, without identifying any health insurers or providers.                             |
| (3) The office of the health insurance commissioner may include in its analysis legislative        |
| recommendations to improve the reimbursement process for clinician-administered drugs under        |
| this section, as necessary. Any recommendations shall include a description of the                 |
| recommendation's potential costs to consumers, health insurers, providers, and the state.          |
| (4) The office of the health insurance commissioner shall provide the general assembly             |
| with their analysis no later than February 28, 2026.   |
| SECTION 5. This act shall take effect on January 1, 2025.  |

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## **EXPLANATION**

#### BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

## AN ACT

## RELATING TO INSURANCE -- ACCIDENT AND SICKNESS INSURANCE POLICIES

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This act would provide that health insurers provide coverage for covered clinicianadministered drugs under certain circumstances.

This act would take effect on January 1, 2025.

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