LC002294

# 2023 -- S 0710

# STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

#### IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

#### JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2023

#### AN ACT

#### RELATING TO TAXATION -- PROPERTY SUBJECT TO TAXATION

Introduced By: Senators Ujifusa, Felag, Lauria, Euer, Lawson, Acosta, Raptakis, Tikoian, Mack, and Gu Date Introduced: March 22, 2023

Referred To: Senate Finance

(Veterans)

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

SECTION 1. Section 44-3-4 of the General Laws in Chapter 44-3 entitled "Property
 Subject to Taxation" is hereby amended to read as follows:

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### 44-3-4. Veterans' exemptions.

4 (a)(1) The property of each person who served in the military, national guard or naval 5 service of the United States in the war of the rebellion, the Spanish-American war, the insurrection 6 in the Philippines, the China-relief expedition, or World War I, and the property of each person 7 who served in the military, national guard or naval service of the United States in World War II at 8 any time during the period beginning December 7, 1941, and ending on December 31, 1946, and 9 members who served in uniform during the Cold War between 1947 through 1991, including those 10 members who did not serve in a declared war or conflict and the property of each person who 11 served in the military, national guard or naval services of the United States in the Korean conflict 12 at any time during the period beginning June 27, 1950, and ending January 31, 1955, or in the 13 Vietnam conflict at any time during the period beginning February 28, 1961, and ending May 7, 1975, or who actually served in the Grenada or Lebanon conflicts of 1983-1984, or the Persian Gulf 14 15 conflict, the Haitian conflict, the Somalian conflict, and the Bosnian conflict, at any time during 16 the period beginning August 2, 1990, and ending May 1, 1994, or in any conflict or undeclared war 17 and who was honorably discharged from the service, or who was discharged under conditions other 18 than dishonorable, or who, if not discharged, served honorably, or the property of the unmarried 19 widow or widower of that person, is exempted from taxation to the amount of one thousand dollars

1 (\$1,000), except in:

2 (i) *Burrillville*, where the exemption is four thousand dollars (\$4,000);

3 (ii) *Cumberland*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption of 4 a maximum of twenty-three thousand seven hundred seventy-two dollars (\$23,772);

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(iii) *Cranston*, where the exemption shall not exceed three thousand dollars (\$3,000);

6 (iv) *Jamestown*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for a tax credit or 7 exemption to any veteran of the United States armed services regardless of their qualified service 8 dates, who was honorably discharged or who was discharged under conditions other than 9 dishonorable;

10 (v) *Lincoln*, where the exemption shall not exceed ten thousand dollars (\$10,000); and 11 where the town council may also provide for a real estate tax exemption not exceeding ten thousand 12 dollars (\$10,000) for those honorably discharged active duty veterans who served in Operation 13 Desert Storm;

14 (vi) *Newport*, where the exemption is four thousand dollars (\$4,000);

(vii) *New Shoreham*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption
of a maximum of thirty-six thousand four hundred fifty dollars (\$36,450);

17 (viii) *North Kingstown*, where the exemption is ten thousand dollars (\$10,000);

(ix) *North Providence*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for an
exemption of a maximum of five thousand dollars (\$5,000);

20 (x) [As amended by P.L. 2015, ch. 168, § 1]. Smithfield, where the exemption is ten
21 thousand dollars (\$10,000);

(x) [As amended by P.L. 2015, ch. 179, § 1]. *Smithfield*, where the exemption is four
thousand dollars (\$4,000). Provided, effective July 1, 2016, the Smithfield town council may, by
ordinance, provide for an exemption of a maximum of ten thousand dollars (\$10,000);

(xi) *Warren*, where the exemption shall not exceed five thousand five hundred dollars
(\$5,500) on motor vehicles, or ten thousand one hundred seventy-five dollars (\$10,175) on real
property;

(xii) *Westerly*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide an exemption of the
total value of the veterans' real and personal property to a maximum of forty thousand five hundred
dollars (\$40,500);

31 (xiii) *Barrington*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption of
 32 six thousand dollars (\$6,000) for real property;

33 (xiv) *Exeter*, where the exemption is five thousand dollars (\$5,000);

34 (xv) *Glocester*, where the exemption shall not exceed thirty thousand dollars (\$30,000);

- (xvi) *West Warwick*, where the city council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption
   of up to ten thousand dollars (\$10,000);
- 3 (xvii) *Warwick*, where the city council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption of a
  4 maximum of four thousand dollars (\$4,000);

5 (xviii) [As added by P.L. 2016, ch. 238, § 1]. *Charlestown*, where the town council may, 6 by ordinance, provide for an additional exemption to any veteran of the United States armed 7 services, regardless of the veteran's qualified service dates, who was honorably discharged, or to 8 the unmarried widow or widower of that person who is not currently receiving this statutory 9 exemption;

(xix) [As added by P.L. 2016, ch. 268, § 1]. *Charlestown*, where the town council may, by
 ordinance, provide for an additional tax credit to any veteran of the United States armed services,
 regardless of the veteran's qualified service dates, who was honorably discharged, or to the
 unmarried widow or widower of that person who is not currently receiving this statutory exemption;
 (xx) *Narragansett*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption
 of a maximum of twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000) from the assessed value of real property, or

16 twelve thousand dollars (\$12,000) from the assessed value of a motor vehicle;

17 (xxi) *Tiverton*, where the town council may provide, by ordinance as may be amended from
18 time to time, a tax credit of two hundred dollars (\$200) or greater; and

19 (xxii) North Smithfield, where the town council may provide, by ordinance, as may be 20 amended from time to time, a tax dollar credit reduction of three hundred and fifty dollars (\$350) 21 or greater to any veteran as defined in subsection (a)(1) of this section, or a tax dollar credit 22 reduction of two hundred dollars (\$200) or greater to the unmarried widow or widower of any 23 veteran as defined in subsection (a)(1) of this section.

24 (2) The exemption is applied to the property in the municipality where the person resides, 25 and if there is not sufficient property to exhaust the exemption, the person may claim the balance 26 in any other city or town where the person may own property; provided, that the exemption is not 27 allowed in favor of any person who is not a legal resident of the state, or unless the person entitled 28 to the exemption has presented to the assessors, on or before the last day on which sworn statements 29 may be filed with the assessors for the year for which exemption is claimed, evidence that he or 30 she is entitled, which evidence shall stand so long as his or her legal residence remains unchanged; 31 provided, however, that in the town of South Kingstown, the person entitled to the exemption shall 32 present to the assessors, at least five (5) days prior to the certification of the tax roll, evidence that 33 he or she is entitled to the exemption; and, provided, further, that the exemption provided for in 34 this subdivision to the extent that it applies in any city or town, shall be applied in full to the total

1 value of the person's real and tangible personal property located in the city or town; and, provided,

2 that there is an additional exemption from taxation in the amount of one thousand dollars (\$1,000),

3 except in:

- 4 (i) *Central Falls*, where the city council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption of a
  5 maximum of seven thousand five hundred dollars (\$7,500);
- 6 (ii) *Cranston*, where the exemption shall not exceed three thousand dollars (\$3,000);
- 7 (iii) *Cumberland*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption of

8 a maximum of twenty-two thousand five hundred dollars (\$22,500);

9 (iv) *Lincoln*, where the exemption shall not exceed ten thousand dollars (\$10,000);

10 (v) *Newport*, where the exemption is four thousand dollars (\$4,000);

11 (vi) *New Shoreham*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption

12 of a maximum of thirty-six thousand four hundred fifty dollars (\$36,450);

(vii) *New Shoreham*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption
of a maximum of five thousand dollars (\$5,000);

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(viii) *Smithfield*, where the exemption is four thousand dollars (\$4,000);

16 (ix) *Warren*, where the exemption shall not exceed eleven thousand dollars (\$11,000);

17 (x) Barrington, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption of 18 six thousand dollars (\$6,000) for real property; of the property of every honorably discharged 19 veteran of World War I or World War II, Korean or Vietnam, Grenada or Lebanon conflicts, the 20 Persian Gulf conflict, the Haitian conflict, the Somalian conflict and the Bosnian conflict at any 21 time during the period beginning August 2, 1990, and ending May 1, 1994, or in any conflict or 22 undeclared war who is determined by the Veterans Administration of the United States of America 23 to be totally disabled through service-connected disability and who presents to the assessors a 24 certificate from the veterans administration that the person is totally disabled, which certificate 25 remains effectual so long as the total disability continues;

26 (xi) *Charlestown*, where the town council may, by ordinance, create a tax dollar credit 27 reduction to replace the tax assessment exemption, as so stated in all sections herein; and

(xii) *Jamestown*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption to
 any veteran of the United States armed services regardless of their qualified service dates, who was
 honorably discharged or who was discharged under conditions other than dishonorable, or to the
 unmarried widow or widower of that person who is not currently receiving this statutory exemption.
 (3) Provided, that:

(i) *Burrillville* may exempt real property of the totally disabled persons in the amount of
 six thousand dollars (\$6,000);

- (ii) *Cumberland* town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption of a maximum
   of twenty-two thousand five hundred dollars (\$22,500);
- 3 (iii) *Little Compton* may, by ordinance, exempt real property of each of the totally disabled
  4 persons in the amount of six thousand dollars (\$6,000);
- 5 (iv) *Middletown* may exempt the real property of each of the totally disabled persons in the
  6 amount of five thousand dollars (\$5,000);
- 7 (v) *New Shoreham* town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption of a
  8 maximum of thirty-six thousand four hundred fifty dollars (\$36,450);

9 (vi) *North Providence* town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption of a
10 maximum of five thousand dollars (\$5,000);

(vii) The *Tiverton* town council may, by ordinance which may be amended from time to
time, provide for a four-hundred-dollar (\$400) tax credit or greater on the real property of each of
the totally disabled persons;

(viii) West Warwick town council may exempt the real property of each of the totally
disabled persons in an amount of two hundred dollars (\$200);

(ix) *Westerly* town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption on the total value
of real and personal property to a maximum of forty-six thousand five hundred dollars (\$46,500);
and

(x) *Jamestown*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for an additional tax credit or exemption on real and personal property to any veteran of the United States armed services regardless of their qualified service dates, who is considered one hundred percent (100%) totally disabled through a service connected disability and who was honorably discharged or who was discharged under conditions other than dishonorable, or to the unmarried widow or widower of that person who is not currently receiving this statutory exemption.

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(4) There is an additional exemption from taxation in the town of:

26 Warren, where its town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption not exceeding 27 eight thousand two hundred fifty dollars (\$8,250), of the property of every honorably discharged 28 veteran of World War I or World War II, or Vietnam, Grenada or Lebanon conflicts, the Persian 29 Gulf conflict, the Haitian conflict, the Somalian conflict and the Bosnian conflict, at any time 30 during the period beginning August 2, 1990, and ending May 1, 1994, or in any conflict or 31 undeclared war who is determined by the Veterans' Administration of the United States of America 32 to be partially disabled through a service-connected disability and who presents to the assessors a 33 certificate that he or she is partially disabled, which certificate remains effectual so long as the 34 partial disability continues. Provided, however, that the Barrington town council may exempt real property of each of the above named persons in the amount of three thousand dollars (\$3,000); *Warwick* city council may, by ordinance, exempt real property of each of the above-named persons
and to any person who served in any capacity in the military or naval service during the period of
time of the Persian Gulf conflict, whether or not the person served in the geographical location of
the conflict, in the amount of four thousand dollars (\$4,000).

6 (5) *Lincoln*. There is an additional exemption from taxation in the town of Lincoln for the 7 property of each person who actually served in the military or naval service of the United States in 8 the Persian Gulf conflict and who was honorably discharged from the service, or who was 9 discharged under conditions other than dishonorable, or who, if not discharged, served honorably, 10 or of the unmarried widow or widower of that person. The exemption shall be determined by the 11 town council in an amount not to exceed ten thousand dollars (\$10,000).

12 (b) In addition to the exemption provided in subsection (a) of this section, there is a ten-13 thousand dollar (\$10,000) exemption from local taxation on real property for any veteran and the 14 unmarried widow or widower of a deceased veteran of the military or naval service of the United 15 States who is determined, under applicable federal law by the Veterans Administration of the 16 United States, to be totally disabled through service-connected disability and who, by reason of the 17 disability, has received assistance in acquiring "specially adopted housing" under laws 18 administered by the veterans' administration; provided, that the real estate is occupied as his or her 19 domicile by the person; and, provided, that if the property is designed for occupancy by more than 20 one family, then only that value of so much of the house as is occupied by the person as his or her 21 domicile is exempted; and, provided, that satisfactory evidence of receipt of the assistance is 22 furnished to the assessors except in:

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(1) *Cranston*, where the exemption shall not exceed thirty thousand dollars (\$30,000);

(2) *Cumberland*, where the town council may provide for an exemption not to exceed seven
 thousand five hundred dollars (\$7,500);

26 (3) *Newport*, where the exemption is ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) or ten percent (10%)
27 of assessed valuation, whichever is greater;

(4) *New Shoreham*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption
of a maximum of thirty-six thousand four hundred fifty dollars (\$36,450);

30 (5) *North Providence*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption

31 not to exceed twelve thousand five hundred dollars (\$12,500);

32 (6) *Westerly*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption of a
 33 maximum of forty thousand five hundred dollars (\$40,500);

34 (7) *Lincoln*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption of a

1 maximum of fifteen thousand dollars (\$15,000);

2 (8) Narragansett, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption of 3 a maximum of fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000);

4 (9) *Tiverton*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for a tax credit of two hundred dollars (\$200) or greater, as may be amended from time to time; 5

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(10) Jamestown, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for a tax credit; and 7 (11) North Smithfield, where the town council may, by ordinance, as may be amended from 8 time to time, provide for a tax dollar credit reduction of three hundred and fifty dollars (\$350) or 9 greater.

10 (c) In addition to the previously provided exemptions, any veteran of the military or naval 11 service of the United States who is determined, under applicable federal law by the Veterans' 12 Administration of the United States to be totally disabled through service-connected disability may, 13 by ordinance, passed in the city or town where the veteran's property is assessed, receive a ten 14 thousand dollar (\$10,000) exemption from local taxation on his or her property whether real or 15 personal and if the veteran owns real property may be exempt from taxation by any fire and/or 16 lighting district; provided, that in the town of: North Kingstown, where the amount of the exemption 17 shall be eleven thousand dollars (\$11,000) commencing with the December 31, 2002, assessment; 18 and for the town of Westerly, where the amount of the exemption shall be thirty-nine thousand 19 dollars (\$39,000) commencing with the December 31, 2005, assessment; and in the town of 20 *Cumberland*, where the amount of the exemption shall not exceed forty-seven thousand five 21 hundred forty-four dollars (\$47,544); and the town of Narragansett, where the amount of the 22 exemption shall not exceed twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000) from the assessed value of real 23 property or twelve thousand dollars (\$12,000) from the assessed value of a motor vehicle; and in 24 the city of Cranston, commencing with the December 31, 2016, assessment, where the exemption 25 will not exceed two hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$250,000) and be extended to the unmarried 26 widow or widower of such veteran, and in the town of Tiverton, where, by ordinance, a tax credit 27 of two hundred dollars (\$200) or greater shall be applied to the qualified veteran's property 28 assessment tax bill.

29 (d) In determining whether or not a person is the widow or widower of a veteran for the 30 purposes of this section, the remarriage of the widow or widower shall not bar the furnishing of the 31 benefits of the section if the remarriage is void, has been terminated by death, or has been annulled 32 or dissolved by a court of competent jurisdiction.

33 (e) In addition to the previously provided exemptions, there may by ordinance passed in 34 the city or town where the person's property is assessed, be an additional fifteen thousand dollars

(\$15,000) exemption from local taxation on real and personal property for any veteran of military
or naval service of the United States or the unmarried widow or widower of person who has been
or shall be classified as, or determined to be, a prisoner of war by the Veterans' Administration of
the United States, except in:

5 (1) *Westerly*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption of a 6 maximum of sixty-eight thousand dollars (\$68,000);

(2) Cumberland, where the town council may by ordinance provide for an exemption of a

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8 maximum of forty-seven thousand five hundred forty-four dollars (\$47,544);

9 (3) *Narragansett*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption of
10 a maximum of forty thousand dollars (\$40,000);

(4) *Tiverton*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for a tax credit of six
hundred dollars (\$600) or greater;

(5) *Jamestown*, where the town council may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption
greater than fifteen thousand dollars (\$15,000) of value or a tax credit that would offer an equivalent
relief or benefit; and

16 (6) *North Smithfield*, where the town council may, by ordinance, as may be amended from
17 time to time, provide for a tax dollar credit reduction of three hundred and fifty dollars (\$350) or
18 greater.

(f) Cities and towns granting exemptions under this section shall use the eligibility datesspecified in this section.

(g) The several cities and towns not previously authorized to provide an exemption for those veterans who actually served in the Persian Gulf conflict may provide that exemption in the amount authorized in this section for veterans of other recognized conflicts.

(h) *Bristol*, where the town council of Bristol may, by ordinance, provide for an exemption for any veteran and the unmarried widow or widower of a deceased veteran of military or naval service of the United States who is determined, under applicable federal law by the Veterans' Administration of the United States to be partially disabled through service-connected disability.

(i) In addition to the previously provided exemption, any veteran who is discharged from the military or naval service of the United States under conditions other than dishonorable, or an officer who is honorably separated from military or naval service, who is determined, under applicable federal law by the Veterans Administration of the United States to be totally and permanently disabled through a service-connected disability, who owns a specially adapted homestead that has been acquired or modified with the assistance of a special adaptive housing grant from the Veteran's Administration and that meets Veteran's Administration and Americans with disability act guidelines from adaptive housing or that has been acquired or modified using proceeds from the sale of any previous homestead that was acquired with the assistance of a special adaptive housing grant from the veteran's administration, the person or the person's surviving spouse is exempt from all taxation on the homestead. Provided, that in the town of *Westerly* where the amount of the above referenced exemption shall be forty-six thousand five hundred dollars (\$46,500).

7 (j) The town of *Coventry* may provide, by ordinance, a one-thousand-dollar (\$1,000)
8 exemption for any person who is an active member of the armed forces of the United States.

9 (k) The town of *Scituate* may provide, by ordinance, in lieu of a tax exemption that grants 10 to all disabled veterans with a one hundred percent (100%) service-connected disability, a tax credit 11 in an amount to be determined from time to time by the town council.

12 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

LC002294

#### **EXPLANATION**

### BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

# OF

# AN ACT

## RELATING TO TAXATION -- PROPERTY SUBJECT TO TAXATION

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- 1 This act would include the national guard in the definition of who is eligible for veterans'
- 2 exemptions.

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This act would take effect upon passage.

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