2023 -- H 6333 SUBSTITUTE A

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STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2023

AN ACT

RELATING TO TAXATION -- STATEWIDE TANGIBLE PROPERTY TAX EXEMPTION

<u>Introduced By:</u> Representatives Voas, Solomon, O'Brien, Potter, Kazarian, Alzate, Casimiro, Casey, Baginski, and Slater

Date Introduced: April 26, 2023

Referred To: House Finance

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Title 44 of the General Laws entitled "TAXATION" is hereby amended by 2 adding thereto the following chapter: 3 CHAPTER 5.3 STATEWIDE TANGIBLE PROPERTY TAX EXEMPTION 4 5 44-5.3-1. Municipal tangible property tax exemption. (a) Notwithstanding the provisions of chapter 5 of this title or any other provisions of law 6 to the contrary, in an effort to provide relief for businesses, including small businesses, and to 7 8 promote economic development, a city, town, or fire district shall provide each tangible property 9 taxpayer on the aggregate amount of all ratable, tangible personal property not otherwise exempt 10 from taxation an exemption from taxation of fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000) applicable to the assessment date of December 31, 2023 and for each assessment date thereafter. All ratable, 11 12 tangible, personal property valued above fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000) remains subject to 13 taxation. 14 (b) Individual personal exemptions granted to tangible property taxpayers in any city, town, or fire district at the time of the effective date of this chapter shall be applied to assessed values 15 prior to applying the statewide exemption provided in this section in order that any lost revenue to 16 17 be reimbursed pursuant to this chapter for each respective city, town, or fire district shall not include revenue loss resulting from these individual personal exemptions. 18

(c) Exemptions existing and uniformly applied to all tangible property taxpayers in any

| 1 | city, town, or fire district at the time of the effective date of this chapter shall be disregarded in |
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| 2 | order that any lost revenue to be reimbursed pursuant to this chapter for each respective city, town, |
| 3 | or fire district shall include revenue loss resulting from such pre-existing uniform exemptions. |
| 4 | 44-5.3-2. Reimbursement of lost tax revenue. |
| 5 | (a) Beginning in fiscal year 2025 and for each fiscal year thereafter, cities, towns, and fire |
| 6 | districts shall receive reimbursements, as set forth in this section, from state general revenues for |
| 7 | lost tax revenues due to the reduction of the tangible property tax resulting from the statewide |
| 8 | exemption set forth in § 44-5.3-1. |
| 9 | (b) Beginning in fiscal year 2025, and for each fiscal year thereafter, cities, towns, and fire |
| 10 | districts shall receive a reimbursement equal to the tangible property levy for the assessment date |
| 11 | of December 31, 2022, minus the tangible personal property levy for the assessment date of |
| 12 | December 31, 2023. |
| 13 | (c) Reimbursements shall be distributed in full to cities, towns, and fire districts on |
| 14 | September 30, 2024 and every September 30 thereafter; provided, however, that reimbursement |
| 15 | shall not be provided to any city, town, or fire district in any year in which it has failed to provide |
| 16 | to the division of municipal finance its certified tax roll in accordance with § 44-5-22 or any other |
| 17 | information required by the division of municipal finance to calculate the reimbursement amount. |
| 18 | 44-5.3-3. Tangible property tax rate cap. |
| 19 | (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, the tax rate for the class of |
| 20 | property that includes tangible personal property for any city, town, or fire district shall be capped |
| 21 | and shall not exceed thereafter the tax rate in effect for the assessment date of December 31, 2022. |
| 22 | (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, for assessment dates on and |
| 23 | after December 31, 2023, any city, town, or fire district shall be permitted to tax all other classes |
| 24 | of property, or where no classification has been enacted all other types of property, at a different |
| 25 | tax rate than the tax rate for tangible personal property required by subsection (a) of this section. |
| 26 | 44-5.3-4. Removal of certain limitations and requirements. |
| 27 | For assessment dates on or after December 31, 2023, tangible tax rates shall be disregarded |
| 28 | |
| | for purposes of compliance with limitations on the extent to which the effective tax rate of one class |
| 29 | for purposes of compliance with limitations on the extent to which the effective tax rate of one class of property may exceed that of another, or requirements that the same percentage rate change be |
| | |
| 29 | of property may exceed that of another, or requirements that the same percentage rate change be |
| 29 30 | of property may exceed that of another, or requirements that the same percentage rate change be applied across property classes from one year to the next, under § 44-5-11.8 or any other similar |
| 29 30 31 | of property may exceed that of another, or requirements that the same percentage rate change be applied across property classes from one year to the next, under § 44-5-11.8 or any other similar statutory provision applicable to a city, town, or fire district. |

| 1 | <u>and</u> |
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| 2 | (2) Renewable energy resources and associated equipment subject to taxation pursuant to |
| 3 | § 44-5-3(c). |
| 4 | SECTION 2. Section 45-13-14 of the General Laws in Chapter 45-13 entitled "State Aid" |
| 5 | is hereby amended to read as follows: |
| 6 | 45-13-14. Adjustments to tax levy, assessed value, and full value when computing state |
| 7 | aid. |
| 8 | (a) Whenever the director of revenue computes the relative wealth of municipalities for the |
| 9 | purpose of distributing state aid in accordance with title 16 and the provisions of § 45-13-12, he or |
| 10 | she shall base it on the full value of all property except: |
| 11 | (1) That exempted from taxation by acts of the general assembly and reimbursed under § |
| 12 | 45-13-5.1, which shall have its value calculated as if the payment in lieu of tax revenues received |
| 13 | pursuant to § 45-13-5.1, has resulted from a tax levy; |
| 14 | (2) That whose tax levy or assessed value is based on a tax treaty agreement authorized by |
| 15 | a special public law or by reason of agreements between a municipality and the economic |
| 16 | development corporation in accordance with § 42-64-20 prior to May 15, 2005, which shall not |
| 17 | have its value included; |
| 18 | (3) That whose tax levy or assessed value is based on tax treaty agreements or tax |
| 19 | stabilization agreements in force prior to May 15, 2005, which shall not have its value included; |
| 20 | (4) That which is subject to a payment in lieu of tax agreement in force prior to May 15, |
| 21 | 2005; |
| 22 | (5) Any other property exempt from taxation under state law; |
| 23 | (6) Any property subject to chapter 27 of title 44, taxation of Farm, Forest, and Open Space |
| 24 | Land; or |
| 25 | (7) Any property exempt from taxation, in whole or in part, under the provisions of |
| 26 | subsections (a)(51), (a)(66), or (c) of § 44-3-3, § 44-3-47, § 44-3-65, <u>§ 44-5.3-1</u> , or any other |
| 27 | provision of law that enables a city, town, or fire district to establish a tangible personal property |
| 28 | exemption, which shall have its value calculated as the full value of the property minus the |
| 29 | exemption amount. |
| 30 | (b) The tax levy of each municipality and fire district shall be adjusted for any real estate |
| 31 | and personal property exempt from taxation by act of the general assembly by the amount of |
| 32 | payment in lieu of property tax revenue anticipated to be received pursuant to § 45-13-5.1 relating |
| 33 | to property tax from certain exempt private and state properties, and for any property subject to any |
| 34 | payment in lieu of tax agreements, any tax treaty agreements or tax stabilization agreements in |

- force after May 15, 2005, by the amount of the payment in lieu of taxes pursuant to such agreements.
- 3 (c) Fire district tax levies within a city or town shall be included as part of the total levy
 4 attributable to that city or town.
- 5 (d) The changes as required by subsections (a) through (c) of this section shall be 6 incorporated into the computation of entitlements effective for distribution in fiscal year 2007-2008 7 and thereafter.
 - SECTION 3. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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EXPLANATION

BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

AN ACT

RELATING TO TAXATION -- STATEWIDE TANGIBLE PROPERTY TAX EXEMPTION

This act would establish a statewide exemption of fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000) from
the tangible property tax beginning January 1, 2024. Municipalities and fire districts would be
reimbursed for all current uniformly-applied exemptions, excluding public service corporation and
renewable energy resources and equipment taxes, beginning September 30, 2024, and annually
thereafter.

This act would take effect upon passage.

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