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2009 -- Н 5775

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2009

AN ACT

RELATING TO INSURANCE - FRAUD PREVENTION

Introduced By: Representative Robert A. Watson

Date Introduced: February 26, 2009

Referred To: House Corporations

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1	SECTION 1. Title 27 of the General Laws entitled "INSURANCE" is hereby amended
2	by adding thereto the following chapter:
3	CHAPTER 54.1
4	INSURANCE ANTI-FRAUD ACT
5	27-54.1-1. Definitions As used in this chapter:
6	(1) "Business of insurance" means the writing of insurance or the reinsuring of risks by
7	an insurer, including acts necessary or incidental to writing insurance or reinsuring risks and the
8	activities of persons who act as or are officers, directors, agents or employees of insurers, or who
9	are other persons authorized to act on their behalf.
10	(2) "Commissioner" means the director of the department of business regulation or his or
11	her designees or the division of insurance.
12	(3) "Fraudulent insurance act" means an act or omission committed by a person who,
13	knowingly and with intent to defraud, commits, or conceals any material information concerning,
14	one or more of the following:
15	(i) Presenting, causing to be presented or preparing with knowledge or belief that it will
16	be presented to or by an insurer, a reinsurer, broker or its agent, false information as part of, in
17	support of or concerning a fact material to one or more of the following:
18	(A) An application for the issuance or renewal of an insurance policy or reinsurance

19 <u>contract;</u>

1	(B) The rating of an insurance policy or reinsurance contract;
2	(C) A claim for payment or benefit pursuant to an insurance policy or reinsurance
3	contract;
4	(D) Premiums paid on an insurance policy or reinsurance contract;
5	(E) Payments made in accordance with the terms of an insurance policy or reinsurance
6	<u>contract;</u>
7	(F) A document filed with the commissioner or the chief insurance regulatory official of
8	another jurisdiction;
9	(G) The financial condition of an insurer or reinsurer;
10	(H) The formation, acquisition, merger, reconsolidation, dissolution or withdrawal from
11	one or more lines of insurance or reinsurance in all or part of this state by an insurer or reinsurer;
12	(I) The issuance of written evidence of insurance; or
13	(J) The reinstatement of an insurance policy;
14	(ii) Solicitation or acceptance of new or renewal insurance risks on behalf of an insurer,
15	reinsurer or other person engaged in the business of insurance by a person who knows or should
16	know that the insurer or other person responsible for the risk is insolvent at the time of the
17	transaction;
18	(iii) Removal, concealment, alteration or destruction of the assets or records of an insurer,
19	reinsurer or other person engaged in the business of insurance;
20	(iv) Willful embezzlement, abstracting, purloining or conversion of monies, funds,
21	premiums, credits or other property of an insurer, reinsurer or person engaged in the business of
22	insurance;
23	(v) Transaction of the business of insurance in violation of laws requiring a license,
24	certificate of authority or other legal authority for the transaction of the business of insurance; or
25	(vi) Attempt to commit, aiding or abetting in the commission of, or conspiracy to commit
26	the acts or missions specified in this subsection.
27	(4) "Insurance" means a contract or arrangement in which one undertakes to:
28	(i) Pay or indemnify another as to loss from certain contingencies called "risks,"
29	including through reinsurance;
30	(ii) Pay or grant a specified amount or determinable benefit to another in connection with
31	ascertainable risk contingencies;
32	(iii) Pay an annuity to another; or
33	(iv) Act as surety.
34	(5) "Insurer" means a person entering into arrangements or contracts of insurance or

1	reinsurance and who agrees to perform any of the acts set forth in paragraph (iv) of this section or
2	fraternal benefit societies, medical and hospital service corporations, dental service corporations
3	and/or health maintenance organizations. A person is an insurer regardless of whether the person
4	is acting in violation of laws requiring a certificate of authority or regardless of whether the
5	person denies being an insurer.
6	(6) "NAIC" means the National Association of Insurance Commissioners.
7	(7) "Person" means an individual, a corporation, a partnership, an association, a joint
8	stock company, a trust, an unincorporated organization, or any similar entity or any combination
9	of the foregoing.
10	(8) "Policy" means an individual or group policy, group certificate, contract or
11	arrangement of insurance or reinsurance affecting the rights of a resident of this state or bearing a
12	reasonable relation to this state, regardless of whether delivered or issued for delivery in this
13	state.
14	(9) "Reinsurance" means a contract, binder of coverage (including placement slip) or
15	arrangement under which an insurer procures insurance for itself in another insurer as to all or
16	part of an insurance risk of the originating insurer.
17	27-54.1-2. Fraudulent insurance acts, interference and participation of convicted
18	felons prohibited (a) A person shall not commit a fraudulent insurance act.
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1 reinsurance applications. 2 27-54.1-4. Other law enforcement or regulatory authority. -- This chapter shall not: 3 (1) Preempt the authority or relieve the duty of other law enforcement or regulatory 4 agencies to investigate, examine and prosecute suspected violations of law; 5 (2) Prevent or prohibit a person from disclosing voluntarily information concerning 6 insurance fraud to a law enforcement or regulatory agency; or 7 (3) Limit the powers granted elsewhere by the laws of this state to investigate and 8 examine possible violations of law and to take appropriate action against wrongdoers. 9 27-54.1-5. Insurer antifraud initiatives. -- Insurers shall have antifraud initiatives 10 reasonably calculated to detect, prosecute and prevent fraudulent insurance acts. Antifraud 11 initiatives may include: 12 (1) Fraud investigators, who may be insurer employees or independent contractors; or 13 (2) An antifraud plan. 14 27-54.1-6. Penalties. -- A person who violates this chapter is subject to suspension or 15 revocation of license or certificate of authority or administrative penalties per Rhode Island 16 general laws section 42-14-16 or both. Suspension or revocation of license or certificate of authority and imposition of administrative penalties shall be pursuant to an order of the 17 commissioner issued under the Rhode Island general laws sections 42-35-9 and/or 42-35-12. The 18 19 commissioner's order may require a person found to be in violation of this chapter to make 20 restitution to persons aggrieved by violations of this chapter. 21 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect on January 1, 2010.

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EXPLANATION

BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

AN ACT

RELATING TO INSURANCE - FRAUD PREVENTION

1 This act would adopt portions of the National Association of Insurance Commissioners 2 Model Insurance Fraud Prevention Act that would strengthen insurance regulation. In addition to 3 codifying the illegality of insurance fraud, the act would require a warning on every insurance 4 application and claim forms to warn the applicant or claimant that making any claim for proceeds 5 of an insurance policy containing false, incomplete or misleading information would be subject to 6 prosecution and punishment for insurance fraud and require that all insurers have an antifraud 7 plan.

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This act would take effect on January 1, 2010.

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